

- / -

*

() " (- / -) "

()

() " (/ :) "

()

//

//

*

(/ :) ()

. 1987

" : ()

2006

(/ :) ()

()

/

© - -

"

()" ...

()"

... "

... "

"

... "

()" ...

.. "

()"

...

:

.. "

...

()" ..

.. "

()" ...

"

()" ..

.. "

.	()
.	()
.	()
.	()
.	()
.	()
.	()
.	()

.."

()"

. ()" ..

..":

"

...":

. ()" ..

.."

. ()"

()

"

"

. ()

()

()

()

()

()

":

:

"

()

:

()

()

()" "

.

-

:

-

.(/ :)

..

"

()" ..

"

(/ :)

()"

(/ :)

()

.(/ :)

()

" " " "

()

:

:

E.I.²ⁿ. Khawadja" .. VOL.IV.P.907 :

()

(/ :)

()

- -

(/ :)

.. " :

()"

()

(/ :)

()"

" :

(/ :)

()

(/ :)

()"

"

(/ :)

()

()

(/ :)

:

()

()

(/ :)

()

()

/

()

/ :

/

(/ :)

()

(/ :)

:

()

() " "

() " " : (/)

() -

(/ :)

(/ :)

-

/

() ()

(/ :) " "

(/ :)

-

" "

(/ :)

()

-

()

:

()

()

:

()

()

(/ :) :

(/ :) :

()

()

- -

()"

"

:

/

()

()

(/ :)

()

(/ :)

(/ :)

()

"..

()

(/ :)

()

: ()

(/ :)

()

()

/

()

()

"

()"

-

"

.(/ :)

()"

-

()"

"

-

()"

"

()

-

()

/

()

/

()

()

()

"

/

"..

/

()

()

.(/ :)

:

(- / -)

.

/

()

-

-

-

" () (/ :)

-

" () ()"

-

()

-

() (/ :)

()

" :

"

:"

-

()

/

:

(/ :)

/

()

()

()

" "

:

- / -

:

- -

"
()"

" (/ :)
()"

..."
()"

()" "

()" "

()

..."

...

()
()
()
()
()

(/ :) "

()

()"

()

:

(/ :)

()" "

()

()" "
()" "

()

" "

()

()

()

()

(888/ 275:)

" / : ()

()

()

()

() :

()

" "

()

()

:

Handwritten chart of the 28 letters of the Arabic alphabet:

لَا تُحِيدُ مِنْ حُرُوفٍ وَحَرَكَاتٍ			
أ	ب	ت	ث
ج	د	ذ	ر
لَا تُحِيدُ مِنْ حُرُوفٍ وَسَيِّدَاتِ حُرُوفٍ			
أ	ب	ت	ث
لَا تُحِيدُ مِنْ حُرُوفٍ وَنَوَاحِي حُرُوفٍ			
أ	ب	ت	ث
لَا تُحِيدُ مِنْ حُرُوفٍ وَنَوَاحِي حُرُوفٍ			
أ	ب	ت	ث
كُلُّهَا مِنْ حُرُوفٍ وَنَوَاحِي حُرُوفٍ			
أ	ب	ت	ث
أَبْجَدٌ هُوَ زَيْجَلٌ كَمَا نَرَى مِنْهُ			
فِي مَسَامِعِنَا وَنَفْسِنَا			

"

()

() .

:

:

-
- ()
 - ()
 - ()
 - ()

()

"

()"

"

()"

()

()

" "

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

"

()"

-

" ()"

"

()"

"

()"

"

()"

"

(/ :)

"

()"

"

()"

()

...

()"

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

(/ :)

()

()

"

"

"

"

()"

"

:

-

(/ :)

"

()"

"

-

-

()

(/ :)

()"

"

"

"

()

"

()

()

()

(/ :)

()

/

()

- -



... " ()"

" " (/ :)

"

() " () ()

" :

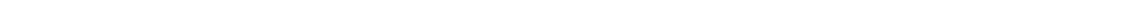
()"

... "

()" ...

() (/ :)

(/ :)



:

:

" " / :

" " ()

: . / :

(/) " " ()

:

:

()

()

/

()

()

..() () ()

() (/ :)

..

..()"

..(/ :)

" " " " "

"

..()"

"

"

/

..()"

.."

...

"

"

.."

..()"

(/ :)

()

/

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

...

()

()

:)

(/

()

...

"

()

-

(/ :)

()

(/ :)

"

()"

"

"

(/ :)

..."

() ...

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

() " () (/)

" (/ :)
() "
(/ :)

" /
() "
() (- / -)
()

(/ :)

() "
(/ :)

"

...

() "
(/ :)

()
()
()
()

:/ (/ :) ()
- ()

:/ / ()
()

":

()"

...

(/)

"

()

"

"...

"

"

()

:

()"

-

(/)

"...

"

"

"

()"

"

...

...

()

()

(/ :)

()

()

()

()"

()"

"

()

(/ :)

...

"

()"

(/ :)

"

()"

(/ :)

()

()

(/ :)

"

()"

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()"

()

()

Chamberlain, Michael. Knowledge and :

()

Social Practice in Medieval Damascus,1190-1350, Cambridge University Press. (1994),p.108

:

()

:

:

-

()

()

" /

: ()

: "

/

()

()

()

" "

()

()

()

" / - / - " :
" / - " :

()

()

()

()

Remarks on The Education of Boys in Damascus During Ottoman Rule

(922-1337A.H/1516 – 1918)

Mohannad al- Mubaidin *

ABSTRACT

This study focuses on the education of boys during Ottoman Rule in Damascus. It identifies the offices used for this purpose. It also includes biographical accounts of the educators, who tutored boys. The cultural formation of the education, their financial resources and the methodology they used in their teaching are also examined in this study.

KEYWORDS: Education of Boys, Damascus, Ottoman Rule.

* Faculty of Arts, History Department, University of Jordan.
Received on 27/6/2011 and accepted for publication on 10/5/2012.