

*Trichoderma harzianum*  
*Parlatoria blanchardi* Targ.

*Ommatissus lybicus* Berg  
*Chrysopa vulgaris* Schn ,

(1

(1

( )

( )

( )

48

14

:

%40

%70

450

2012

(Mashal and Abeidat,

)

50

2007)

(*Ommatissus lybicus*

(2012

Bergevin (Lybicus): Tropicuchidae Homoptera)

(2006

)

Hussain, 1963)

*Parlatoria* Targ (Homoptera: Diaspididae).

(El-

(1999

(2002

)

*blanchardi*

( )

Haidari,1982

(1

(Blow, 2006)

.munammsm@yahoo.com . - (639) .

.2013/2/25

2012/9/6

(1997

)

500

400

(2000

)

Bitaw and Ben ,1990)  
 ( Saad  
 2007 2005  
 2006 70  
 (2006 )  
 (2011)  
 1990 )  
 2006 1999  
 (Abdul Haq and Akmal, 1972  
 (Rincón and Antonio, 2004) (2007)  
 (2008 )  
 (2012) (*Chrysopa vulgaris* Schn ,Chrysopidae:  
 (2004 ) Neuroptera)  
 (Hassan *et al.*, 1994 2004  
 (Hassan and Bogenschütz, 1994) (2007 1999  
 (Anon,1982)  
 (yellow dimiroll trap) *Beauveria bassiana* (Balsamo)  
 (2002 )  
 ( ) (Kubicek and Harman,1998)  
 -  
 ( )



(Hussain,1963)

14 48  
%70 25

(Abdullah *et al.*, 1998) ) 20× 20  
(  
48

(Abdullahand, 1998)

48

Abdul : 2012 ) 14 (Arnaldo, 2005)

(Haq and Akmal, 1972

(1956) Hendrson and Telton (Hassan and Bogenschütz.,1994)

5

15

(Henderson and Tilton ,1955)

$$\text{Corrected \%} = \left( 1 - \frac{n \text{ in Co before treatment} * n \text{ in T after treatment}}{n \text{ in Co after treatment} * n \text{ in T before treatment}} \right) * 100$$

Where : n = Insect population , T = treated , Co = control

M- LSD0.05 05.

(Arnaldo and Torres, 2005)

Stat

Dowson, 2004 ) %25

) (1936:  
(1983 (3) (2)

%40 20

48 (1980 )

%35

%75

%40

(3) (2)

1920

(Ascher *et al.*,1982)

(2009 )

(2012)

Knock and down action)

(WHO, 2009 2010 )

%20 10

Ascher *et al.*,)

48

(1982

Rincón and Antonio, )

(2004

(Wolfgang, 2006)

( Rincón *et al.*,2004)

14

(Environmental Health Criteria,1989)

(František and Jitka,

TD  
2006)

48

48

48

%10 2

.2012/2/1

2012/2/1

%20

(2004 )

(2010 )

%98

( 2010 )

(2009) Mickler, 2012) *Beauveria* *Metarhizium bassiana* (Balsamo) *Paecilomyces anisopliae* (1992)

) (1999) (Anon,1982) (Mickler, 2012) (2009)

48

(1989)

Kubicek )

(and Harman, 1998

:(3)

2012/2/1						2011/11/29					
			48						48		
%5.98 c	%96.21 a	%20.44 a	%10.79 d	%93.78 a	%10.35 c	%0 c	%97.66 a	%8.63 b	%5.77 c	%85.65 b	%5.15 c
%10.47 b	%97.66 a	%15.65 b	%15.47 c	%94.65 a	%10.47 c	%0 c	%95.58 a	%8.74 b	%5.45 c	%91.69 ab	%4.98 c
%5.86 c	%10.66 c	%10.46 b	%0 e	%10.32 c	%5.84 d	%0 c	%5.78 d	%4.63 c	%4.78 c	%15.97 c	%2.54 c
%10.66 b	%90.45 b	%20.35 a	%20.55 b	%95.74 a	%20.89 b	%5.87 b	%80.97 b	%10.41 b	%10.88 b	%96.47 a	%10.69 b
15.14% a	%91.74 b	%10.55 b	%30.38 a	%98.11 a	%40.61 a	%10.36 a	%60.12 c	%20.32 a	%20.22 a	%97.76 a	%20.21 a

p=.05

\*

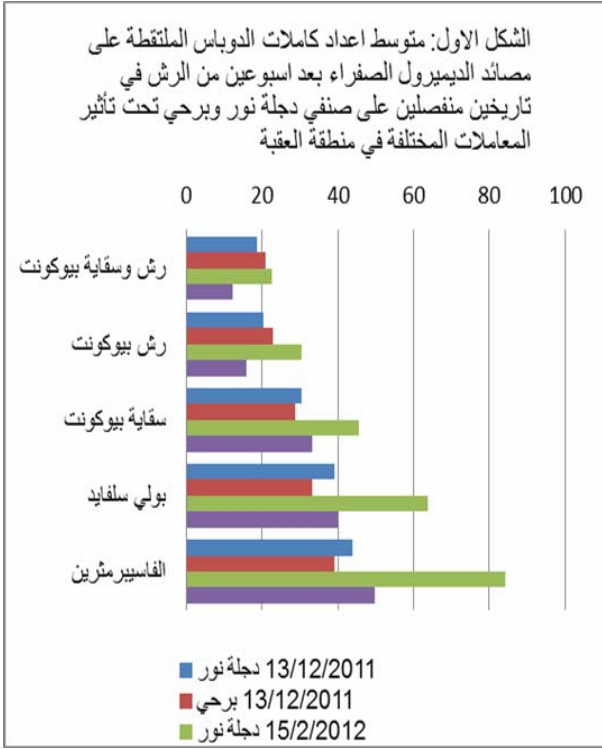
Henderson and Telton

\*\*

(3) (2)

( )

48



(Howard *et al.*, 2001)

(2007 )

%30

Soderlund, *et* ( )

( 2000 *al.*, 2002)

(2008 )

Soderlund,

(*et al.*, 2002)

48

(Kubicek and Harman, 1998)

(Arnaldo, 2005)

( )

(Ascher *et al.*,1982).

14

(2009 )  
 48 %50.31 % 43.66  
 %24 % 15.66  
 %59.33  
 %74.31

48

(Hanson *et al.* 2004)

(Shour and Crowder, 1980)

( )

-  
 48 7.85 5.67  
 % 15.19 3.07  
 % 23.04 %8.74

(Hussain, 2009)

(Ralph and 2009 )

-25

%75

Berry,1998

%40  
 (Soderlund, *et al.*, 2002)

( Ralph and Berry,1998 2007 )

- (4)

48 %10.76 %4.65  
 %14.63 %10.01  
 %25.39 %14.66

( WHO Specification and Evaluations  
 for Public Health Pesticides, 2009)



:(4)

2012/2/1		2011/11/29		2012/2/1		2011/11/29		
	48		48		48		48	
%14.69 b	%7.79 b	%14.56 a	%8.31 b	%15.91 b	%5.11 b	%12.22 B	%10.76 b	
%13.46 b	%4.65 bc	%11.46 b	%6.17 b	%14.63 b	%8.78 b	%10.01 B	%10.64 b	
%0.0 d	%0.0 d	%1.61 d	%0.0 c	%0.0 d	%0.14 c	%1.01 D	%0.0 c	
%3.61 c	%5.67 bc	%5.07 c	%7.85 b	%3.07 c	%5.74 b	%5.19 C	%7.35 b	
%20.45 a	%45.49 a	%15.66 a	%50.31 a	%24.00 a	%47.37 a	%20.20 A	%43.66 a	

LSD p=.05

Henderson and Tleton

\*  
\*\*

(Extension Toxicology, 2012)

48

(1984 )

)

(1996

, (Soderlund *et al.*, 2000)

14

( 1990 )

(5)

.(Mickler, 2012)

14

(5) :

2012/2/1		2011/11/29		2012/2/1		2011/11/29	
	48		48		48		48
%100.0 a	%97.90 a	%99.08 a	%90.12 a	%99.28 a	%95.55 a	%100.0 a	%90.36 a
100.0 a	%100.00 a	%98.64 a	%94.55 a	%100.00 a	%94.10 a	%99.52 a	%92.69 a
%8.22 c	%1.25 c	%5.14 c	%2.57 c	%9.11 c	%1.51 c	%8.22 d	%1.14 c
%38.28 b	%90.39 b	%28.25 b	%89.66 b	%45.86 b	%88.88 b	%31.55 c	%80.17 b
%40.10 b	%97.76 a	%37.44 b	%96.81 a	%54.54 b	%98.12 a	%48.61 b	%95.55 a

p=.05

\*

Henderson and Telton

\*\*LSD

(Mickler, 2012)

(1991 )

(Elmer, 966)

(2012 )

.35  
.2006 .  
Ommatissus lybicus de Berg

.78  
.2002.  
.518  
-  
. ( 1)

2004  
. 1984.  
.340  
.2004 .  
.14 -1  
.2012

1983  
.488  
1999  
. 350  
.2009 .  
*Chrysoperla mutata* MacL  
*Ommatissus lybicus*  
.213-27:210  
2011  
. 6-1  
. 1996  
. 320

DeBerg  
*Tuta absoluta*  
. 1996

.13-12: (6)34  
2002.  
*Beauveria*  
*Jebusea*  
*bassiana* (Balsamo) Vuillemin  
*hammerschmidti* Reich  
. 2-1 : 2  
2007 .

Basudin 60EW  
.4-1:(1)  
.2000 .

.451-446: (3) 11  
.1980 .

.62  
1989 .  
. 688  
.2004.  
.1980 .  
.488  
1992 .  
.440  
.1997 .  
. 4-18  
. 2008 .

Bergevin Berg.) : Tropiduchidae lybicus 1990 .  
 Chrysopa Homoptera)  
 vulgarisSchn, chrysopidae : Neuroptera. .150  
 .(4)8 2009

1991

.38 " "

2012

(Ommatissus

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## Field Evaluation of *Trichoderma harzianum* on Dubas Date Palm *Ommatissus lybicus* Berg. Targ. Palm Scale *Parlatoria blanchardi* and Egg Lace Wings *Chrysopa vulgaris* Schn Comparing with Other Chemicals on Date Palm

*Muna Mohammad Mashal<sup>1)</sup>, Basil Faisal Obaidat<sup>1)</sup>*

### ABSTRACT

*Trichoderma harzianum* (Biocont-t; Biocide) were evaluated against the Dubas date palm, palm scale and egg lace wings (foliar and irrigated applications) compared with the foliar fertilizer Polysulfide, Alpha-cypermethrin and the control (water application). Yellow dimiroll sticky traps were wrapped around trunks of all treated trees directly after treatments. Results indicated that there is a significant effect of all treatments on eggs and adults of Dubas with preferably to Alpha-cypermethrin. On the contrary, all treatments showed a significant effect on Dubas nymphs' number compared with control and irrigated Biocont-t with preferable to Alpha-cypermethrin and Polysulfide after 48 hours and to Biocont-t after two weeks, while the lowest number of Dubas adults which captured by yellow dimiroll sticky traps was by the three Biocont-t treatments. On the other hand,, Alpha-cypermethrin had a significant effect on lace wings eggs. Also, it was found that palm scale insects were significantly high affected by all treatments with preferable to Biocont-t (spraying) after two weeks.

**Keywords:** Biocont-t ,Alpha-cypermethrin, Polysulfide, Dubas, Palm Scale, Lace Wings, Dimiroll Sticky Trap.

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