

*

2006

20

57
()
113 /

82
()
163 /

1

0.77

1

1.26

100 81

98

.(2004

645.3 2006

8598

146.8

6225

.(2006)

188

28

79344 2006

18

19

640926

852295

) 20

) 2000

.(2006

0.3

31.8 1986

7.4

1.2

masalem@ju.edu.jo :

.2008/11/11

2008/5/12

Ivan Malevolti) 2.7 1.9 2006
 (2006) 2.5
 39 58 1988 .(2006
 35.4 .1997
 66 70
 116 1988 1987
 %76 1997 1996 60
 1987 59)
 .%28 1996 75.5 .(2004
 (1993)

(2006)

Vernot Jean Philippe)

.1

(2004

.	/	123	518102	5802	6745
				3883	
					6332
				1.27	
	(20-1)				
	(60-41)	(40-21)			44416
(100-81)		(80-61)			%18

: %71 79011 1.72

$$n = (P) \times (1 - P) \times \left[\frac{Z}{e} \right]^2 \dots\dots\dots(1) \quad (1995)$$

$$n = (0.5) \times (0.5) \times \left[\frac{1.69}{0.091} \right]^2 \dots\dots\dots(2)$$

n = 86

(0.50) = n
= P
= 1 - P
(0.50)
(1.69) = z
(0.091) = e

63456 (1998-1992)

:(1)

%	()	()	()		
65.7	81.9	53.8	28.1	20-1	1
65.3	78.9	51.5	27.4	40-21	2
64.3	75.6	48.6	27	60-41	3
72.4	62.3	45.1	17.2	80-61	4
78.8	56.5	44.5	12	100-81	5

: *

26.32 =		•			
1		•			.1
1.19 =				: 20	
	()			: (2)	
1950 =		•		141.32 =	•
				113.18 =	() •
				27.31 =	•
				1	•
				1.26 =	
				()	
				810 =	•
					: .2
					: (3)
				147.41 =	•
				120.00 =	() •

(2):

()	()		
<u>195.10</u>			
195.10	3.00	65.03	
<u>53.79</u>			
8.60	8.60	1.00	
3.77	5.69	0.66	
0.08	0.05	1.67	
0.07	0.04	1.50	
0.33	1.21	0.28	
0.12	0.69	0.17	
0.03	0.19	0.18	
3.54	3.54	1.00	
19.51	0.30	65.03	
2.60	0.64	4.06	
0.29	0.05	5.70	
11.40	0.05	227.92	
0.18			
3.27	0.07	50.33	%6.5
28.15			
6.00			
0.00			
0.00			
0.00			
0.16			
0.00			
10.00			
10.27			
1.72	0.07	26.43	%6.5
<u>53.78</u>			
<u>28.14</u>			
<u>81.92</u>			

()	()
<u>141.32</u>	
<u>113.18</u>	
<u>27.31</u>	
<u>1.26</u>	1

*

:(3)

()	()		
198.96	3.00	66.32	
5.20	5.20	1.00	
1.49	3.52	0.42	
0.69	0.15	4.60	
0.54	0.16	3.44	
1.49	2.72	0.55	
1.61	2.47	0.65	
0.40	0.70	0.57	
2.56	2.56	1.00	
19.90	0.30	66.32	
2.45	0.59	4.15	
0.29	0.05	5.80	
11.59	0.05	231.85	
0.19			
3.15	0.07	48.40	%6.5
5.68			
2.96			
0.13			
0.00			
0.06			

()	()		
0.00			
8.60			
8.32			
1.67	0.07	25.74	%6.5
51.55			
27.42			
78.96			
147.41			
120.00			
26.32			
1.19			1

*

:(4)

()	()		
208.08	3.00	69.36	
3.87	3.87	1.00	
1.67	3.53	0.47	
0.46	0.10	4.47	
0.48	0.12	4.00	
0.59	1.51	0.39	
0.25	1.15	0.22	
0.22	0.47	0.47	
2.40	2.40	1.00	
20.81	0.30	69.36	
2.17	0.50	4.34	
0.31	0.05	6.12	
12.24	0.05	244.89	
0.20			

()	()		
2.97	0.07	45.66	%6.5
4.67			
1.93			
0.07			
0.33			
0.04			
6.67			
6.67			
5.00			
1.65	0.07	25.38	%6.5
48.63			
27.02			
75.66			
159.45			
132.43			
25.22			
1.09			1

*

:		.5		:		.4	
:		(6)		:		(5)	
174.56	=		•	167.84	=		•
162.55	=	()	•	150.64	=	()	•
18.83	=		•	20.77	=		•
0.77	=	1	•		=	1	•
	=	()		0.88	=	()	
6660	=		•		=	(
				5145	=		•

:(5)

()	()		
212.96	3.00	70.99	
2.75	2.75	1.00	
0.45	1.78	0.25	
0.26	0.08	3.38	
0.11	0.06	1.88	
0.18	0.94	0.19	
0.16	0.88	0.19	
0.08	0.30	0.28	
2.38	2.38	1.00	
21.30	0.30	70.99	
2.66	0.60	4.44	
0.29	0.05	5.79	
11.57	0.05	231.43	
0.19			
2.75	0.07	42.36	%6.5
3.13			
2.88			
0.05			
0.21			
0.03			
3.87			
3.25			
2.75			
1.05	0.07	16.16	%6.5
45.12			
17.21			
62.32			

()	()
167.85	
150.64	
20.77	
0.88	1

*

:(6)

()	()	
219.04	3.00	73.01
2.43	2.43	1.00
0.51	2.00	0.26
0.15	0.06	2.57
0.12	0.06	1.86
0.14	0.73	0.19
0.19	0.93	0.20
0.07	0.27	0.24
2.14	2.14	1.00
21.90	0.30	73.01
2.28	0.50	4.56
0.28	0.05	5.69
11.37	0.05	227.49
0.18		
2.72	0.07	41.77
2.00		
1.00		
0.04		
0.12		
0.01		

%6.5

()	()			
4.11				
2.00				
2.00				
0.73	0.07	11.28		%6.5
44.48				
12.01				
56.49				
174.56				
162.55				
18.83				
0.77				1

*

(2517) (=)

(3)

(4092) **20**
(810)

(4)

20
(7) (7) (1)
(1)
(32)
(51) (7) (2)
(12) (7) (3)
(1) (3 2)

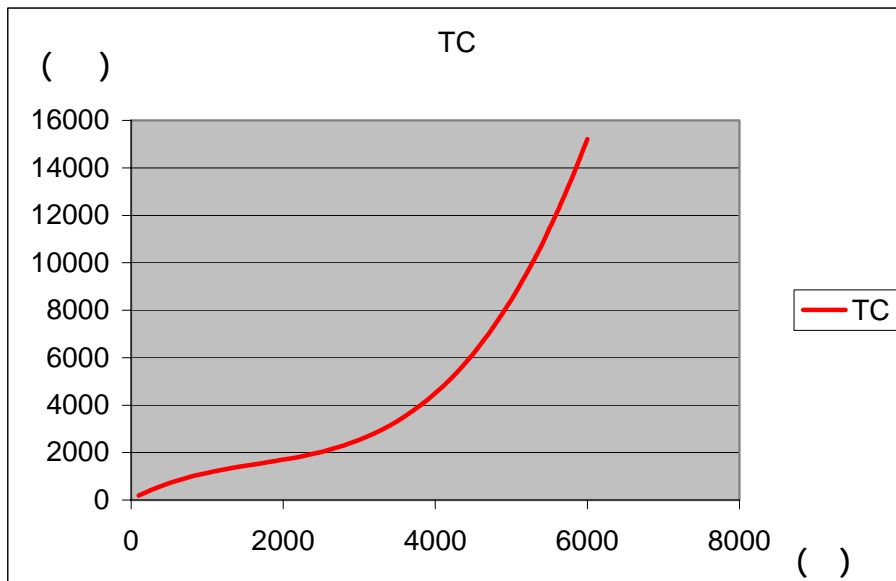
20

:(7)

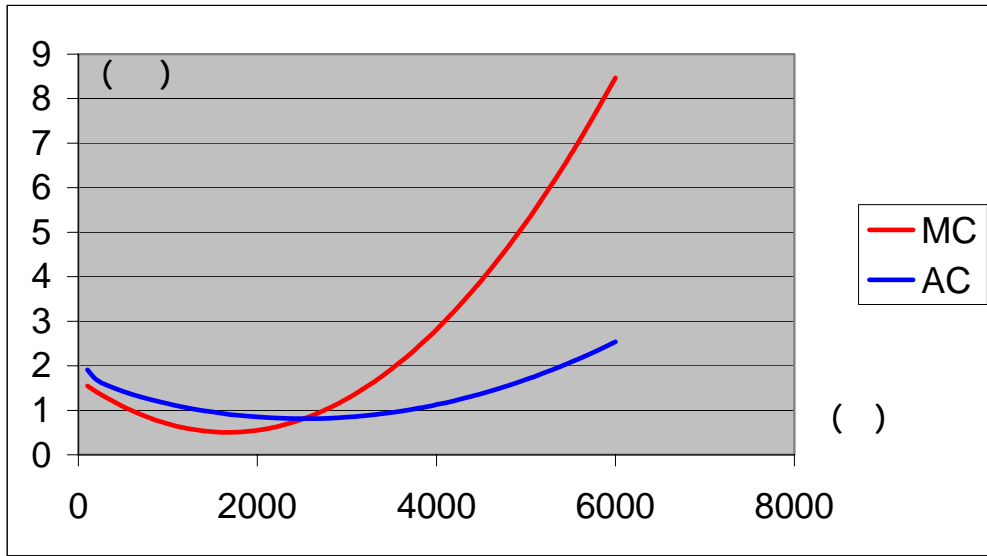
F	R ²			
4236	0.99	26	$TC = 29.1582899 + 1.68482645Y - 0.000070745Y^2 + 0.000000014143Y^3$ (2.7) (5.1) (15.7)	-1
			$TVC = \frac{29.1582899 + 1.68482645Y - 0.000070745Y^2 + 0.000000014143Y^3}{Y}$	-2
			$MC = 1.68482645 - 0.0014149 Y + 0.0000000424 Y^2$	-3
2172	0.98	28	$M = 2.36065415 + 0.011897Y$ (81)	-4

:M :MC :ATC :TC () :Y *
 (T)

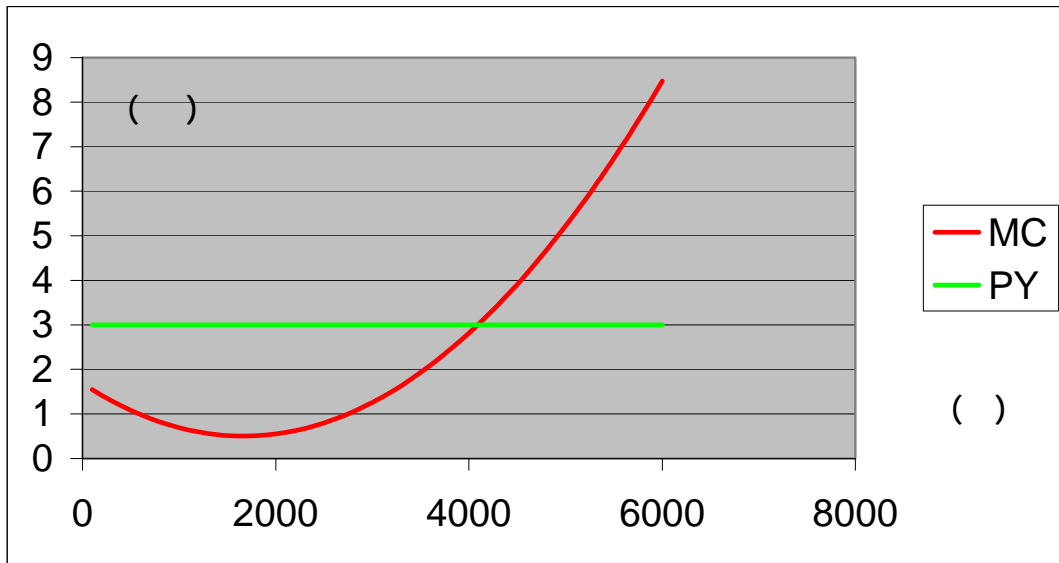
:(1)



(2):



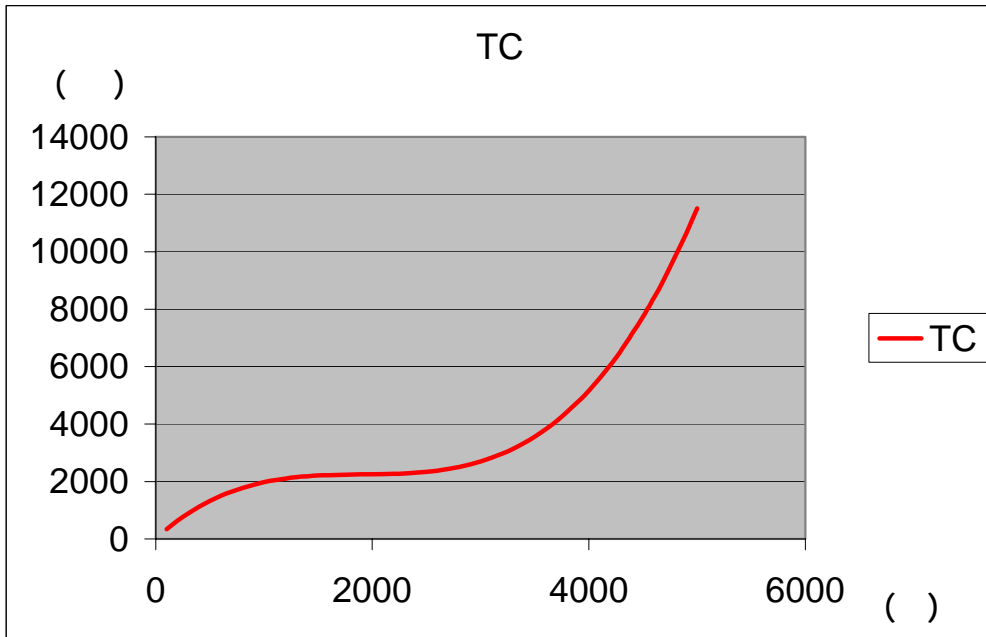
(3):



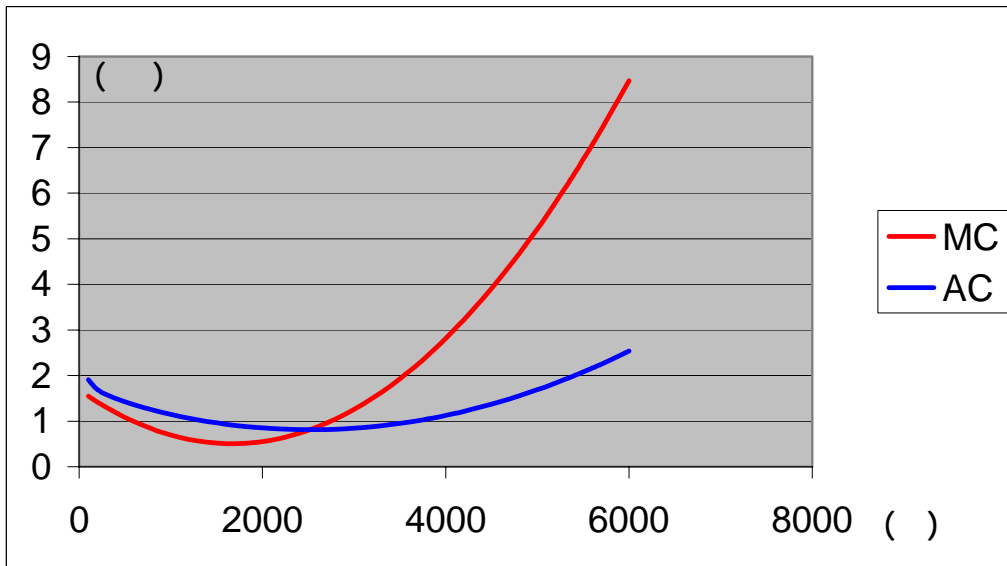
(6)						40	21
	(1950)		(3695)		(4)	(8)	(1)
(4)						(8)	(2)
		(8)	2)		(8)		(3)
	(36.6)				(5)		(3)
	(43.6)			(2866)			
						:(8)	

F	R²						
140	0.95	22	$TC = 12.37845 + 3.423549Y - 0.00177Y^2 + 0.000000309Y^3$ (4.8) (4.5) (4.4)			-1	
			$TVC = \frac{12.37845 + 3.423549Y - 0.00177Y^2 + 0.000000309Y^3}{Y}$			-2	
			$MC = 3.423549 - 0.00354 Y + 0.000000927 Y^2$			-3	
799	0.97	23	$M = 12.3009 + 0.008479Y$ (28)			-4	
			:M	:MC	:ATC	:TC ()	:Y*
						(T)	

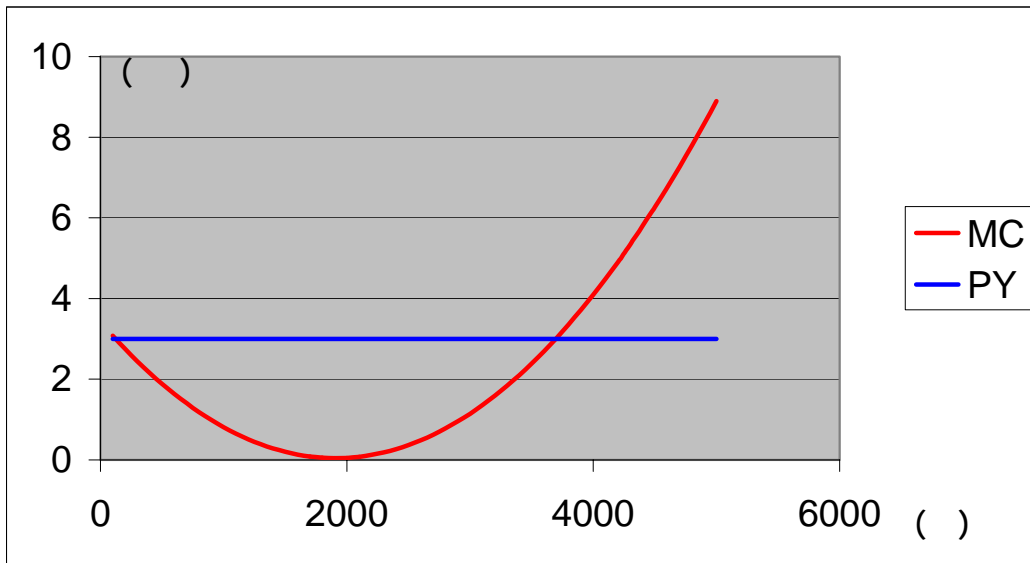
:(4)



:(5)



:(6)



(3590)

.(9) (8) (7) (9))

60 41

(44.6)

60 41

(72.9)

(2865)

(51.3)

(5921)

:(9)

F	R ²			
1697	0.99	27	$TC = 2684.698 + 0.87236Y - 0.000327Y^2$ (6.5) (2.5)	-1
			$TVC = \frac{2684.698 + 0.87236Y - 0.000327Y^2}{Y}$	-2
			$MC = 0.87236 + 0.000654Y$	-3
1265	0.99	13	$M = 18.12862 + 0.009249Y$ (35)	-4

:ATC

(T)

:TC ()

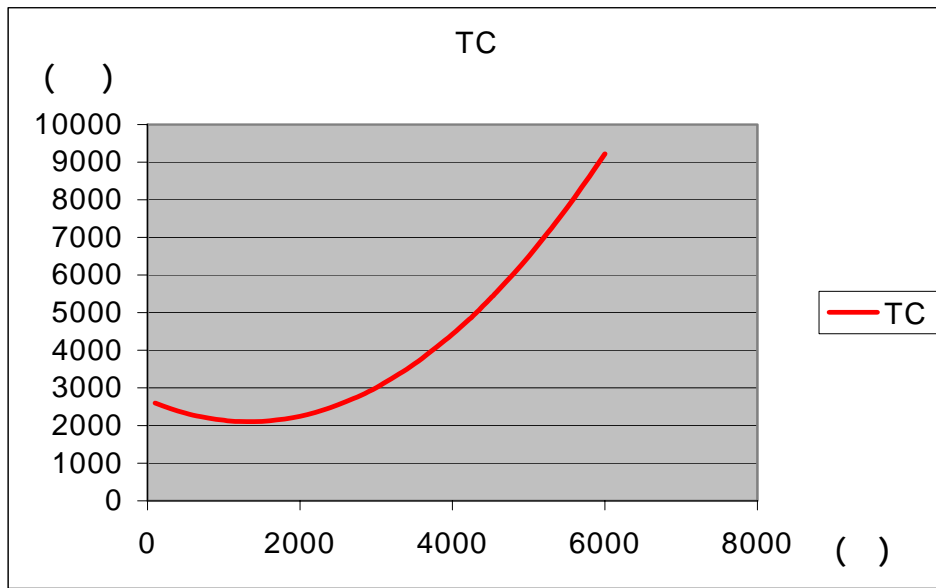
:Y

:M

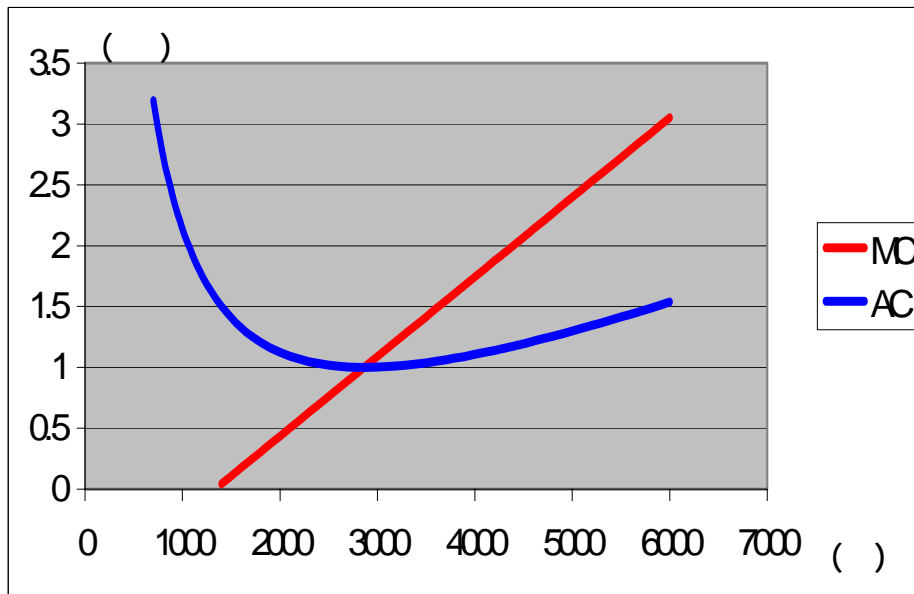
:MC

*

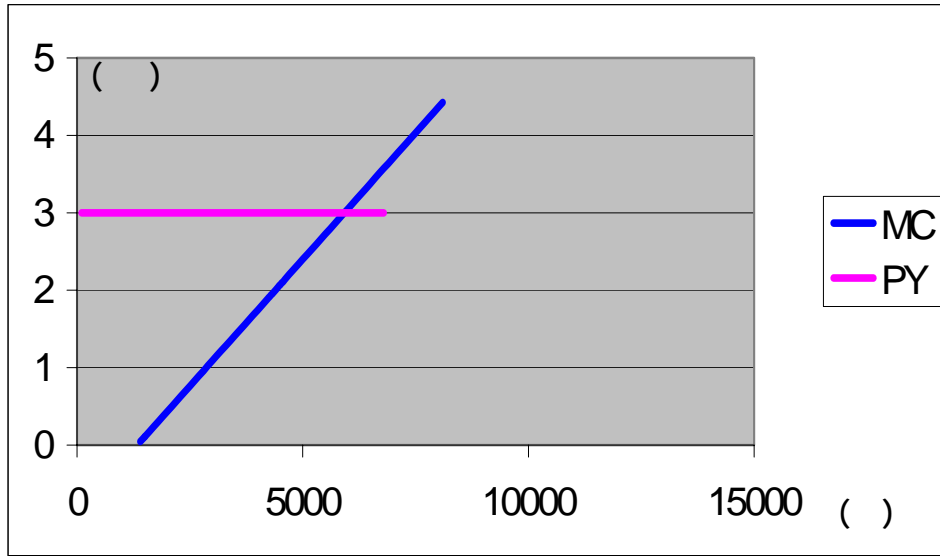
(7):



(8):



:(9)



61

80

(74.2)

(80.4)

(5376)

(6108)

(10)

)

(72.3)

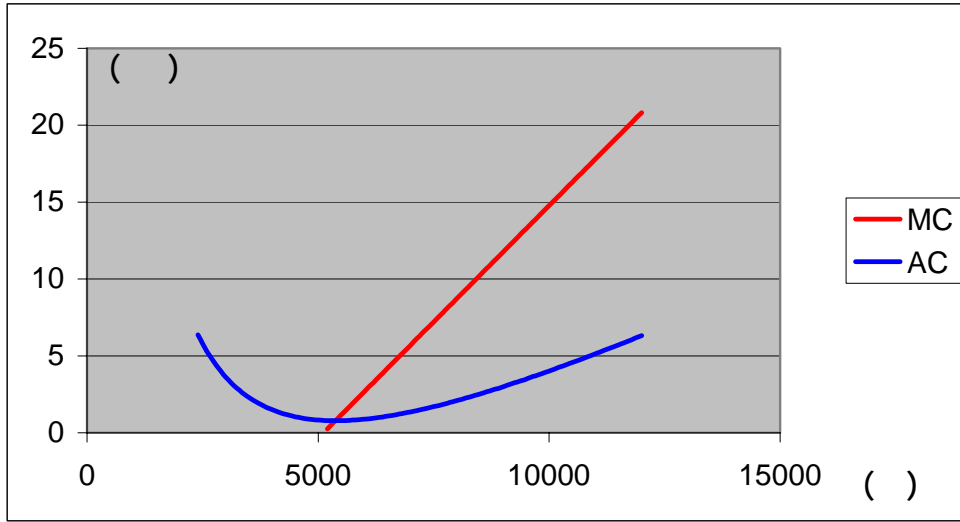
.(12)

(11)

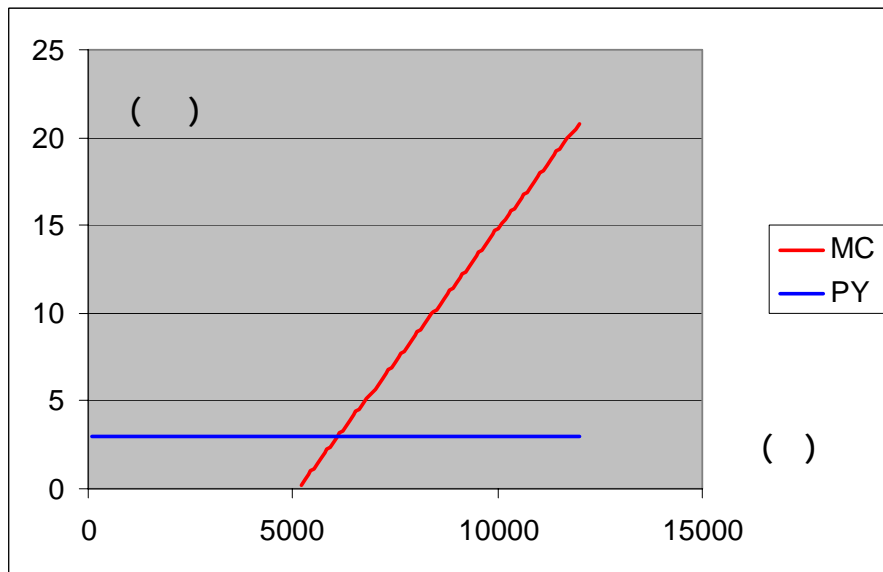
(10)

(5145)

:(11)



:(12)



.(15)

(14)

81

(6660)

100

(7563)

(13)

(11)

)

(9803)

(97.8)
(114.7)

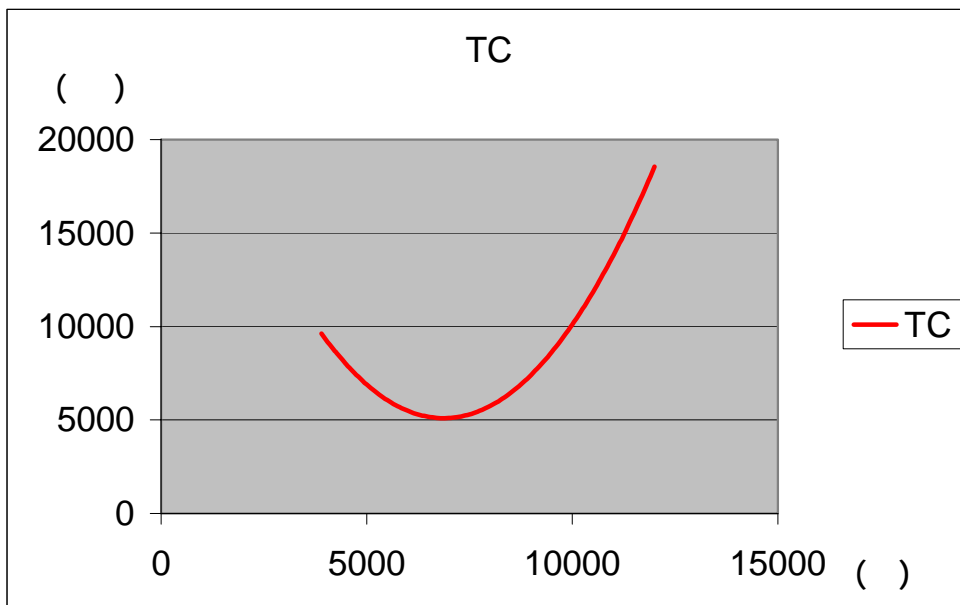
(91)

:(11)

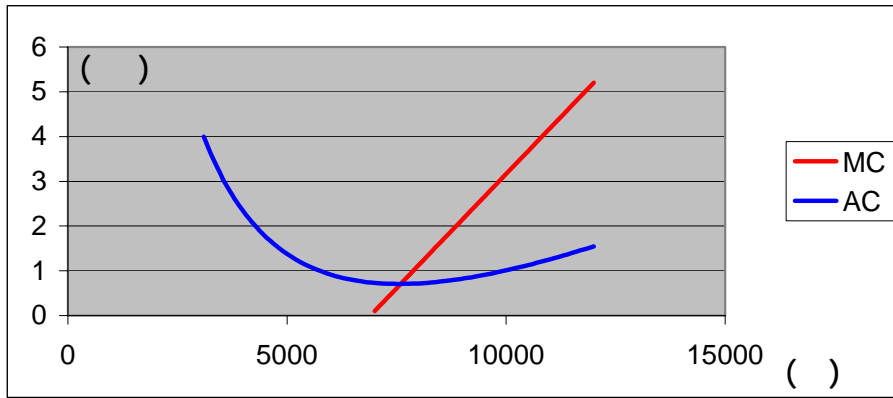
F	R ²			
70	0.97	4	$TC = 29288.49 + 7.03843Y - 0.000512Y^2$ (11.7) (11.7)	-1
			$TC = \frac{29288.49 + 7.03843Y - 0.000512Y^2}{Y}$	-2
			$MC = 7.03843 + 0.001024Y$	-3
1283	0.99	5	$M = 40.63851 + 0.007561Y$ (35)	-4

*
:Y :M
:TC () :ATC (T)
:MC

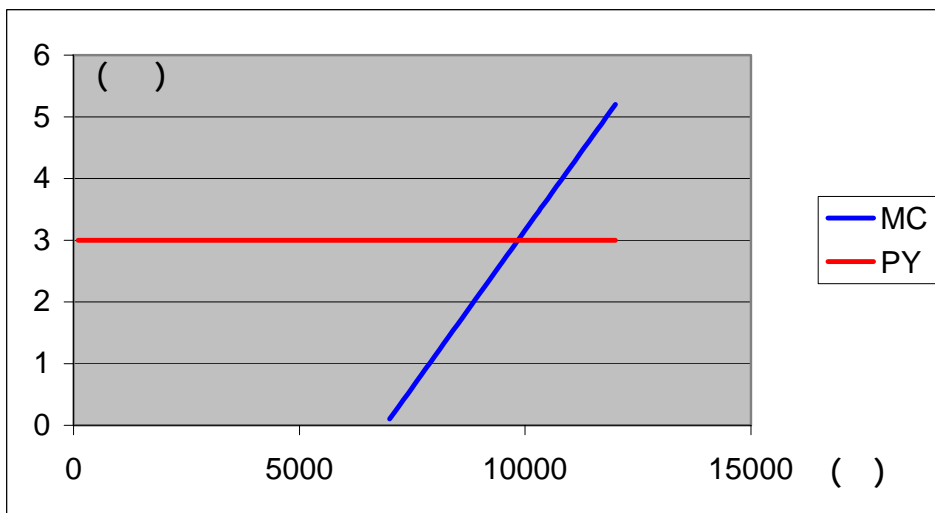
:(13)



:(14)



:(15)



100 81

(19) .4 .1

100 81 44.5 100 81

1 .5 . (175) .2

(0.77) 100 81

(7563) .6 (163) () .3

	(7563)		(9803)
	(98)		
(80)		.2 (6108)	
			.1
			2006
1996			2006
	1995		2006
(22)	()		2006
	.155-141 (5)		2006
	2004		1993
			1993

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 Philippe, Vernot J. 2004. Reclamation's history of the Jordan River basin in Jordan, a focus on agriculture;

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Economic Analysis of Costs of Production of Olive Oil in Jerash Governorate (Rainfed Farming)

*Mahmoud Ali Salem Hindi**

ABSTRACT

The main objective of this study was the descriptive economic and econometric analysis of cost functions of olive oil in Jerash Governorate (rainfed farming). Also, this study aimed at determining the economically efficient size and the profit-maximizing size. Primary data, collected in 2006 through research interviews with farmers, were used.

Farms in the rainfed areas in Jerash Governorate were divided into five acreage categories. Through the descriptive economic analysis of costs of production of olive oil, it was shown that the highest average cost of production of one dunum in Jerash Governorate was (82) JDs, and the lowest average cost of production of one dunum was (57) JDs. From the analysis of costs and returns, the results indicated that the highest net return (profit) in Jerash Governorate was (163) JDs/dunum, and the lowest net return (profit) was (113) JDs/dunum. Also, the results of the descriptive economic analysis indicated that the lowest average cost of production of 1 kg of oil was (0.77) JD and the highest average cost of production of 1 kg of oil was (1.26) JD.

Using the econometric models of cost functions, the economically efficient size and the profit-maximizing size were computed and determined for each category. Category # 5 in Jerash Governorate was the best, indicating that farmers' practices were too far from these sizes based on the econometric analysis; namely the economically efficient size and the profit-maximizing size. Also, the results indicated that the economically efficient acreage size was (98) dunums for category # 5 which was not far from the actual acreage of this category in Jerash Governorate.

KEYWORDS: Descriptive economic analysis, Econometric analysis, Costs of production, Olive oil, Rain fed farming, Jerash Governorate in Jordan.

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