

3 2 1

2007 2006

15 10 : Sb-44 Sb-314 Sb-273

/ 400 200

3

(%34.45) Sb-314

(%22.63) Sb-44

Sb-314

Sb-44

:

()

(1996)

(1991) Jimenez

(Erickson and Brekke, 1980)

%55-25

1

2

3

)

(8)

(

.2012/8/8

2009/6/4

Hardin %36.0 Spansoy 250 (Kotsova *et al.* 1984)
 %18.0
 .Hardin %17.8 Spansoy 250 (Damodaran,
 %0.15 %24-18 .1996)
 Hancock Arlington .(Erickson and Brekke, 1980)
 Hala Ibrahim (2007)
) ()
 (...
 N,P,K,Mn,Fe Green)
 Cartter .(et al. 1965; Abel, 1961
 Cu, Zn (1962) Hartwig
 (2005)
 / 140 / 70
 Hrustic
 1997 -1996 (1998)
 2000-1999
 / 210000 70000
 (Crawford L.G.111 G.35)
 1 25 1
 210000
 /
 (2003) Lauer Pedersen
 Arlington Spansoy 250 Hardin
 Hancock
 .(El-Douby *et al.* 2001)
 Arlington
 %35.4

Sb-273 : (/) .% -
 (2) 100
 / 400 0.5
 / 5298.89) 10 Kjeldahl
 (.Soxhlet
 : -7
 Genstate
 .%5 LSD
 .(2000) :

2007-2006 (/) (2)

(3) Sb-44			(2) Sb-314			(1) Sb-273			
3277.10	3222.09	3332.10	3914.01	3892.40	3935.61	4143.44	3914.50	4372.37	200 /
4203.01	3807.87	4598.15	4796.42	4555.25	5037.59	5193.35	5087.81	5298.89	400 /
	3514.98	3965.13		4223.83	4486.60		4501.16	4835.63	

LSD5%: A = 184.8, B = 150.9, C = 150.9, A×B×C = 369.6

A×B= 261.3, A×C= 261.3, B×C= 213.4

(2) = C = B =A :
 =A×B×C
 / 400 200 (2)
 Reyneri, et al,) / 400
 (1990

%17.46
 Sb-44) %22.63 (/ 400
 400
 (3)
 Sb-44 (3)
 Sb-273
 Sb-314 Sb-273 Sb-314 44
 Wax and) (Ibrahim and Hala, 2007)
 (Pendleton, 1968
 / 400 200

2007-2006

:(3)

Sb-44			Sb-314			Sb-273			
20.23	18.17	22.29	19.51	17.82	21.19	19.59	18.48	20.69	/ 200
20.36	18.08	22.63	19.59	17.67	21.50	19.11	17.46	20.76	/ 400
	18.13	22.46		17.75	21.35		17.97	20.73	

LSD5%: A = 1.14 , B = 0.93 , C = 0.93 , A×B×C = 2.28

A×B=1.61, A×C= 1.61, B×C= 1.32

%8-3

= C

= B

=A :

=A×B×C

(3)

Cartter and)

(1)

(Hartwig, 1962

(1998)

Hrustic

(2006)

Bennett

Sb- :
 (%34.45)314
 / 400
 (%28.02) Sb-44
 (%) -
 (4) :
 Sb- (4)
 Zahran) 314
 (El-Assily, 1984) (et al. 1995 Sb-44 Sb-273
 (Ibrahim and Hala, 2007) Sb-44 Sb-273
 400 200
 /

2007-2006

:(4)

Sb-44			Sb-314			Sb-273			
30.82	33.25	28.38	31.75	34.00	29.49	30.88	33.47	28.28	/ 200
31.14	34.26	28.02	31.91	34.45	29.36	31.27	34.34	28.19	/ 400
	33.76	28.20		34.23	29.43		33.91	28.24	

LSD5%: A = 0.80 , B =0.66 , C = 0.66 , A×B×C = 1.61

A×B=1.14, A×C= 1.14, B×C= 0.93

Cartter) = C = B =A :
 (and Hartwig, 1962 =A×B×C
 (Pedersen and Lauer, 2003) (4)
 (2002) Achakzai
 (4) (Hrustic et al. 1998; El-Douby et al. 2001)
 (Kane et al. 1997)

Sb-314 (%34.54)

Sb-44 (/ 200) 400 (%22.63) (3)

(/ 200) (/ (2000)

(4

%2

%1

:(Schwender et al. 2003)

(1

:

Sb-273 (1

(Sb-44 Sb-314) (/ 5298.89)

Sb-314 (2 400 (/

/

Sb-44 (2

.2000 . 2005

.258-241 (10) 22

.(32) .1996

ABEL, G.H, 1961. Response of soybean to dates of planting in the Imperial Valley of California. *Agron. J*, 53, 95-98.

ACHAKZAI, A.K.; KAYANI, S.A.; YACOOB, M. and NABI, A., 2002. Effect of fertilizer, inoculation and

sowing time on the uptake of phosphorus, potassium and sodium content of field grown mature soybean seeds. *Online Journal of Biological Sciences* (Pakistan), 2(12), 789-792.

- BENNETT, J.O.; YU, O; HEARTHERLY, L.G., and KRISHNAN, H.B., 2006. *Accumulation of genistein and daidzein, soybean isoflavones implicated in promoting human health, is significantly elevated by irrigation*. Research Unit, University of Missouri, Colombia, Mo 65211, USA,.
- CARTTER, J.L., and HARTWIG, E.E., 1962. *The management of soybeans*. Advance. Agron. J, 14, 359-412.
- DAMODARAN, S., 1996. *Amino- acids, Peptides, and Proteins, in "Food Chemistry"*. (o.R. Fennema, editor) Marcel dekker, Inc. 3 eded., New york, 321-429.
- EL-ASSILY, K.E., 1984. *Study of some agriculture treatments on yield and chemical characters of Soybean (Glycine max L.)*. Ph.D.Thesis, Faculty of Agriculture, El-Azhar Univ, Egypt.
- EL-DOUBY, K.A.; MANSOUR, S.H., and ZOHRY, A.A., 2001. *Food legumes*. Field Crops Res.Inst., A.R.C., Giza, Egypt.
- ERICKSON, P.and BREKKE, M., 1980. *Hand book of soy oil processing and utilization*. Soybean Assoc. and Amer. Oil Chem. Soc., USA.
- GREEN, D.E.; PINELL, E.L.; CAVANAUGH, L.E., and WILLIAMS, L.F., 1965. Effect of planting date and maturity date on soybean seed quality. *Agron. J*, 57, 165-168.
- HRUSTIC, M.; VIDIC, M.; MILADINOVIC, J. and TATIC, M., 1998. *Influence of environmental factors on protein and oil content of soybean seed*. Production and processing of oilseeds. Proceedings of the 39 th oil industry conference. Novi Sad (Yugoslavia), p 41-46.
- IBRAHIM, S.A. and HALA, K., 2007. Growth, yield and chemical constituents of soybean (Glycin max L.) plants as affect by plant spacing under different irrigation intervals. *Research Journal of Agriculture and Biological Sciences*, 3(6), 657-663.
- JIMENEZ, M.D; CUBERO, J.I and HARO, A.D., 1993. *J. Agric.* 1x, 5, 435.
- KANE, M.V.; STEELE, C.C.; GRABAU, L.J.; MASKOWN, C.T. and HILDEBRAND, D.F., 1997. *Early- maturing soybean cropping system:III. Protein and oil contents and oil composition*. Agron. J, 89, 464-469.
- KOTSOVA, A.A; NOVASELOVA, U.K; GAREAST, A.P., 1984. *Increasing the production of plant protein*. Moscow, 192p.
- LEFFEL, R.C., and BARBER, G.W., 1961. *Row widths and seeding rates in soybeans*. Maryland Agr. Exp. Sta. Bull. 470,18p.
- PEDERSEN, P. and LAUER, J.G., 2003. *Soybean agronomic response to management systems in the upper Midwest*. Agron. J, 95, 1146-1151.
- REYNERI, A.; GRIGNANI, C.; and FERRERO, C., 1990. *Soybean cultivators for the piedmont plain*. Institute di scienza dell coltivazioni. Univ. Torin. Italy. Informatory-Agrario, 46: 49-53.
- SCHWENDER, J; OHLROGGE, J.B; SHACHAR-HILL, Y, 2003. A flux model of glycolysis and the oxidative pentosephosphate pathway in developing Brassica napus embryos. *J Biol Chem* 278: 29442-29453.
- SMITH, A.K. and CIRCLE, S.J., 1972. *Soybeans: Chemistry and technology*. AVI Publishing Co. Westport Conn.
- WAX, L.M., and PENDLETON, J.W., 1968. Effect of row spacing on weed control in soybeans. *Weed Sci*, 16, , 462-465.
- ZAHARAN, M.A.; EBRAHIM, M.H. and GHALWASH, A.M., 1995. Effect of plant spacing and planting on one or two sides of ridge on growth, yield and its components of three varieties of soybean. *J. Agric. Res.* Tanta Univ, 21(3), 442-450.

The Effect of Plant Density and Planting Date on Protein and Oil Contents in Seeds of Soybean Varieties under Syrian Coast Conditions

Nazeeh Rokiah¹, Yousef Mohamed², and Ola Kajo³

ABSTRACT

This search was conducted in Bouka Farm of the Faculty of Agriculture at Tishreen University during 2007 and 2008 growing seasons on soybean varieties; Sb-373, Sb-314, Sb-44, using two plant densities; 200 and 400 thousand plants/Hectare, and two planting dates; the main date; 10th of May, and the intensive date; 15th of June by using complete randomized plot design with 3 replications. The results showed significant differences between the studied varieties in its seed content of protein and oil. Seeds of variety Sb-314 have the highest protein ratio (34.45%), while the highest oil ratio (22.63%) was recorded in seeds of variety Sb-44. The results showed the studied plant densities have no significant effect on seed content of oil and protein, while the Planting date showed a significant effect on the protein and oil ratios in the seeds where the Oil ratio increased and the protein ratio decreased in the main planting date. by depending on these results we recommend by planting of both the varieties Sb-314 and Sb-44 in the coastal area of Syria.

Keywords: Soybean, Varieties, Plant Density, Planting Date, Oil, Protein, Syrian Coast.

¹ Professor, Department of Field Crops, Faculty of Agriculture, Tishreen University, Lattakia-SYRIA.

² Associate professor, Department of Field Crops, Faculty of Agriculture, Tishreen University, Lattakia-SYRIA..

³ Postgraduate, Department of Field Crops, Faculty of Agriculture, Tishreen University, Lattakia-SYRIA.

Received on 4/6/2009 and Accepted for Publication on 8/8/2012.