

3 2 1

– 2008
2009 F₁ /

Check

(IL.275-06 × IL.362-06) (1-) variety
S -4-985
(σ²GCA /σ²SCA)

(IL.375-06)
(IL.459-06) (IL.362-06) (IL.275-06)
(IL. 363 -06 × IL.275-06)

:

%75

(Zea mays L.)
Maydeae /Poaceae
) %89 (Alexender, 2003)
(2006) Hallaure and) Monoecious
(Miranda , 1981
50
40
(Saeed and Saleem, 2000) 3300

(Zdunic et al., 2008) (1)

(1991) (2)
.30621 (3)

.2010/7/13 2010/2/21

(1999) El-Hosary *et al.*

(Melchinger *et al.*, 1986)

% 22.86 89.97

.(Mohammadia *et al.*, 2003)

(Jinks, 1954 Griffing, 1956 Hyman, 1954)

.(El-Hosary *et al.*, 1994)

Hallaure and Miranda,)

F₁

.(1981

%95

(P₁) IL.375-06 :
IL.459-06 (P₃) IL.260-06 (P₂) IL.363-06
IL.256- (P₆) IL.792- 06 (P₅) IL.275-06 (P₄)
.(P₈) IL.362-06 (P₇)06

.(1991)

Falconer)

(and Mackay, 1996

620
156

.(1991)

2008

)

(1999

Half diallel cross

.(Hallaure and Miranda, 1981)

(2009) Abdel-Moneam *et al.*

S-4-985 1-
(2009/6/5)
(R.C.B.D.)

83.72 %172.42
%325.57 %479.29 %

(Wynne *et al.*, 1970) T-test

6
25 70

² 4.2
() ()
() ()
() (%)

(1)

(2)

119.0 (P₅) (Griffing, 1956)

184.5 (P₁) σ^2GCA/σ^2SCA

(P₃) 24.6

(P₄) 37.6 (Mather, 1949) \bar{a}

15.9 (P₁) 13.6 VD : $\bar{a} = (VD/VA)^{1/2}$

23.9 (P₆) VA

(P₂) 34.9 (P₄)

(P₁) %72.0 Singh and)

(P₆) (P₂) %83.0 (Chaudhary, 1977)

91.2

141.1 (P₅)

.1

27.4	4.91	0.03	0.03	5.31	16.30
1290.48**	54.78**	12.12**	0.06**	63.85**	1569.83**
70.3	3.03	2.85	0.41	3.53	85.87
7.20	2.20	5.70	4.26	6.50	6.27
775.79	2.07	1.98	0.11	8.94	57.12
3426.04**	10.86**	49.23**	2.05**	107.91**	2520.62**
335.97	0.87	0.85	0.29	5.74	75.36
8.38	1.13	2.11	3.42	7.64	3.78

IL.792- IL.275-06 IL.459-06 IL.260-06 IL.363-06 IL. 375-06

P₈, P₇, P₆, P₅, P₄, P₃, P₂, P₁

(.05) (0.01)

* ** .

IL.362-06 IL.256-06 06

							%
105.8	72.0	29.6	13.6	25.9	184.5	P ₁	
131.3	83.0	34.9	15.8	29.0	150.1	P ₂	
113.0	76.7	28.6	14.3	24.6	136.9	P ₃	
98.0	79.5	23.9	14.4	37.6	154.3	P ₄	
141.4	78.5	30.1	15.2	30.6	119.0	P ₅	
91.2	77.5	26.7	15.9	29.1	156.1	P ₆	
116.1	82.7	34.2	15.3	28.1	129.9	P ₇	
134.1	82.0	32.1	15.7	26.5	152.4	P ₈	
116.4	79.0	30.0	15.0	28.9	147.9		
16.7	3.4	3.4	1.3	3.7	18.6	L.S.D. (0.01)	
12.3	2.5	2.4	0.9	2.7	13.6	L.S.D. (0.05)	

IL.792- IL.275-06 IL.459-06 IL.260-06 IL.363-06 IL. 375-06

P₈, P₇, P₆, P₅, P₄, P₃, P₂, P₁
IL.362-06 IL.256-06 06

(0.05) (0.01)

* **

	(P ₆ × P ₇)	17.6	(3)
48.3	(P ₁ × P ₆)	36.6	
	(P ₂ × P ₃)	158.3	
%85.5	(P ₁ × P ₆)	%79.0	(P ₁ × P ₃) 259.2 (P ₂ × P ₈)
	(P ₂ × P ₇)	24.3	
(P ₂ × P ₈)	136.6	(P ₄ × P ₈)	38.5 (P ₃ × P ₇)
	(P ₅ × P ₈)	270.2	(P ₂ × P ₈) 14.6

3

							%
241.8	80.0	47.0	16.3	33.8	245	$P_1 \times P_2$	
236.3	80.7	46.9	15.1	24.4	259.2	$P_1 \times P_3$	
219.6	83.2	44.1	15.5	32.6	233.8	$P_1 \times P_4$	
246.5	80.7	40.7	15.7	26.5	244.2	$P_1 \times P_5$	
208.5	79.0	36.6	16.5	28.0	247.3	$P_1 \times P_6$	
239.4	82.7	47.5	15.8	27.0	252.3	$P_1 \times P_7$	
246.3	81.5	45.3	15.5	32.7	247.7	$P_1 \times P_8$	
217.2	82.2	48.3	15.4	26.9	236.7	$P_2 \times P_3$	
240.9	83.0	44.6	16.9	36.2	238.0	$P_2 \times P_4$	
260.9	83.0	46.1	16.0	28.4	223.2	$P_2 \times P_5$	
202.8	81.5	44.9	16.9	35.1	217.4	$P_2 \times P_6$	
209.6	85.5	48.0	16.6	33.5	254.1	$P_2 \times P_7$	
136.6	81.0	37.4	14.6	27.9	158.3	$P_2 \times P_8$	
195.6	84.2	46.3	15.6	28.5	232.0	$P_3 \times P_4$	
187.7	82.0	41.7	14.8	25.1	185.9	$P_3 \times P_5$	
213.9	80.5	38.0	16.8	29.2	244.1	$P_3 \times P_6$	
180.1	82.0	44.4	15.5	24.3	196.2	$P_3 \times P_7$	
217.1	82.2	46.3	15.7	29.9	249.2	$P_3 \times P_8$	

							%
241.2	84.2	42.3	16.0	35.6	224.7	$P_4 \times P_5$	
192.0	82.2	38.8	16.0	36.4	220.4	$P_4 \times P_6$	
227.9	84.7	44.0	15.9	30.3	220.9	$P_4 \times P_7$	
247.8	83.0	45.7	16.6	38.5	238.5	$P_4 \times P_8$	
215.0	81.0	37.2	15.8	30.3	220.9	$P_5 \times P_6$	
194.2	83.7	40.0	15.8	28.2	195.9	$P_5 \times P_7$	
270.2	82.7	47.3	16.1	30.0	227.6	$P_5 \times P_8$	
211.9	81.7	42.7	17.6	31.1	233.2	$P_6 \times P_7$	
223.7	80.2	43.9	16.6	35.3	228.3	$P_6 \times P_8$	
228.7	83.2	46.3	16.6	31.9	244.4	$P_7 \times P_8$	
219.8	82.2	43.6	15.9	630.	229.3		
161.0	84.5	40.0	14.6	49.6	174.1	1-	
244.0	85.5	44.6	15.3	27.0	262.1		
34.4	1.7	1.7	1.0	4.4	16.6	L.S.D (0.01)	
25.7	1.3	1.3	0.7	3.3	12.2	L.S.D (0.05)	

$\%69.22$ ($P_2 \times P_8$) $\%3.87$
 $\%81.42$ ($P_2 \times P_8$) $\%4.64$ ($P_2 \times P_7$)
 ($P_2 \times P_7$)

Al-Ahmad,) (4)

(El-Hosary *et al.*, 1999) 26 (2004; Abou-Deif, 2007)
 %22.23- (P₃ × P₇) %50.92 -
 %9.99- (P₄ × P₈) %48.86 (1-)
 (P₄ × P₈) %42.62 (P₃ × P₇) (P₁ × P₂) (P₁ × P₃)
 S-4-) (1-)
 (985 (El-Hosary, 1994) (S-4-985)
 (P₃ × P₅) (P₃ × P₄)
 5 (1-)
 (S-4-985) (4)

.4

HCh.v ₂	HCh.v ₁	HBP	HMP	HCh.v ₂	HCh.v ₁	HBP	HMP	
25.38**	-31.63**	30.80**	23.42**	6.20**	41.21**	46.92**	33.25**	P ₁ × P ₂
-9.66	-50.74**	-0.93	-3.40	-1.12**	48.86**	61.24**	40.47**	P ₁ × P ₃
20.79**	-34.13**	26.01**	2.82	-10.81**	34.27**	38.00**	26.70**	P ₁ × P ₄
-1.89	-46.50**	2.35	-6.14	-6.85**	40.24**	60.88**	32.33**	P ₁ × P ₅
3.70	-43.45**	8.18	1.85	-5.65**	42.04**	45.22**	34.04**	P ₁ × P ₆
0.00	-45.47**	4.32	0.06	-3.75**	44.90**	60.44**	36.73**	P ₁ × P ₇
21.05**	-33.99**	26.28**	24.84**	-5.49**	42.27**	47.05**	34.25**	P ₁ × P ₈
-0.41	-45.69**	9.12	00.3	-9.68**	35.97**	75.88**	57.64**	P ₂ × P ₃
34.04**	-26.91**	24.89**	8.78*	-9.19**	36.70**	56.33**	54.24**	P ₂ × P ₄
5.18	-42.65**	-2.00	-4.61	-14.83**	28.22**	65.85**	48.65**	P ₂ × P ₅
30.04**	-29.09**	21.17**	20.92**	-17.07**	24.84**	41.94**	39.26**	P ₂ × P ₆

HCh.v₂	HCh.v₁	HBP	HMP	HCh.v₂	HCh.v₁	HBP	HMP	
24.01**	-32.38**	19.20**	17.35**	-3.04**	45.97**	81.42**	69.22**	P ₂ × P ₇
3.29	-43.68**	5.32	0.58	-39.60**	-9.08**	4.64	3.87**	P ₂ × P ₈
5.51	-42.47**	15.61**	-8.40*	-11.48**	33.27**	69.78*	50.37**	P ₃ × P ₄
-6.96	-49.26**	1.95	-8.99*	-29.06**	6.79	45.26**	35.74**	P ₃ × P ₅
8.29	-40.95**	18.65**	8.81	-6.87**	40.21**	66.59**	56.4**	P ₃ × P ₆
-9.99	-50.92**	-1.38	-7.82	-25.14**	12.69**	46.99**	43.24**	P ₃ × P ₇
10.95	-39.50**	21.56**	17.19**	-4.94**	43.11**	72.20**	63.48**	P ₃ × P ₈
31.85**	-28.10**	16.47**	4.52	-14.29**	29.04**	64.38**	45.59**	P ₄ × P ₅
34.81**	-26.49**	25.09**	9.22*	-15.90**	26.61**	42.04**	41.23**	P ₄ × P ₆
26.97**	-30.76**	22.05**	4.44	-5.16**	42.77**	74.88**	61.10**	P ₄ × P ₇
42.62**	-22.23**	45.42**	20.26**	-9.00**	37.00**	55.54**	54.58**	P ₄ × P ₈
12.10*	-38.87**	4.02	1.46	-15.70**	26.92**	60.64**	41.57**	P ₅ × P ₆
4.55	-42.99**	0.50	-3.75	-25.26**	12.52**	57.35**	50.72**	P ₅ × P ₇
11.10	-39.42**	13.28**	5.17	-13.15**	30.75**	67.73**	49.36**	P ₅ × P ₈
15.09**	-37.24**	10.63	8.68	-11.01**	33.96**	63.07**	49.43**	P ₆ × P ₇
30.93**	-28.61**	33.50**	27.21**	-12.89**	31.14**	48.03**	46.29**	P ₆ × P ₈
18.20**	-35.55**	20.52**	16.97**	-6.74**	40.40**	73.12**	60.39**	P ₇ × P ₈

IL.792- IL.275-06 IL.459-06 IL.260-06 IL.363-06 IL. 375-06

P₈, P₇, P₆, P₅, P₄, P₃, P₂, P₁
 IL.362-06 IL.256-06 06
 HCh.v₂, HCh.v₁, HBP, HMP
 * * *

1-

:

(0.05) (0.01)

(Ibrahim, 2003 ; Ünay *et al.*, 2004)

17

7

(5)
(Al-Ahmad, 2004)

(P₂ × P₃) %90.53 (P₁ × P₆) %12.68 (P₂ × P₈) %13.18 (P₂ × P₈) %7.3 -
 %80.56 (P₁ × P₆) %4.86 (P₆ × P₇) %11.39
 (P₂ × P₃) (5)
 21 . (Malik *et al.*, 2004)

(1-) (1-)

(Kaushik *et al.*, 2004; Sharief *et al.*, 2009) %20.55 (P₂ × P₈) % 0.0
 P₁ ×) %8.38 - 20 (P₆ × P₇)
 10 (P₂ × P₃) %20.75 (P₆ Sharief *et*)
 S-4-) 11 .(al., 2009
 %17.92- (985 (S-4-985)
 (P₂ × P₃) %8.17 (P₁ × P₆) %15.03 (P₂ × P₈) %4.58-
 .(Ibrahim, 2003) (P₆ × P₇)

.5

HCh.v ₂	HCh.v ₁	HBP	HMP	HCh.v ₂	HCh.v ₁	HBP	HMP	
5.38**	17.63**	34.62**	59.76**	6.73**	11.85**	3.35	11.09**	P ₁ × P ₂
5.15**	17.38**	34.33**	52.19**	-0.98	3.77	-4.11	3.06	P ₁ × P ₃
-1.23	10.25**	26.18**	38.79**	1.31	6.16	-1.90	5.44*	P ₁ × P ₄
-8.85**	1.75	16.45**	26.10**	2.94	7.88**	-0.32	7.14**	P ₁ × P ₅
-17.92**	-8.38**	4.86*	12.68**	7.84**	13.01**	4.43	12.24**	P ₁ × P ₆
6.49**	18.88**	36.05**	41.73**	3.27	8.22**	0.00	7.48**	P ₁ × P ₇
1.46	13.25**	29.61**	31.02**	1.31	6.16	-1.90	5.44*	P ₁ × P ₈

HCh.v₂	HCh.v₁	HBP	HMP	HCh.v₂	HCh.v₁	HBP	HMP	
8.17**	20.75**	80.56**	90.53**	0.85	5.68	-2.34	2.52	P ₂ × P ₃
0.00	11.63**	56.12**	69.93**	10.78**	16.10**	7.28	12.25**	P ₂ × P ₄
3.25*	15.25**	55.74**	72.18**	4.58	9.59**	1.27	3.23	P ₂ × P ₅
0.56	12.25**	49.17**	66.14**	10.98**	16.3**	7.47**	10.47**	P ₂ × P ₆
7.50**	20.00**	49.30**	71.12**	8.50**	13.70**	5.06*	6.75**	P ₂ × P ₇
-16.24**	-6.50	9.36**	28.63**	-4.58*	0.00	-7.59**	-7.30**	P ₂ × P ₈
3.81*	15.88**	62.06**	67.48**	1.96	6.85	-1.27	3.65	P ₃ × P ₄
-6.49**	4.38*	41.05**	48.18**	-3.27	1.37	-6.33	-1.66	P ₃ × P ₅
-14.89**	-5.00**	26.25**	33.69**	9.80**	15.07**	6.33*	11.63**	P ₃ × P ₆
-0.56	11.00**	38.10**	50.76**	1.31	6.16	-1.90	2.99	P ₃ × P ₇
3.70*	15.75**	35.38**	51.93**	2.61	7.53**	-0.63	4.32	P ₃ × P ₈
-5.15**	5.88**	43.07**	45.53**	4.58	9.59**	1.27	5.96*	P ₄ × P ₅
-12.99**	-2.88**	29.07**	32.37**	4.58	9.59**	1.27	5.96*	P ₄ × P ₆
-1.34	10.13**	37.01**	45.02**	3.92	8.90**	0.63	5.30*	P ₄ × P ₇
2.46	14.38**	33.77**	45.70**	8.50**	13.70**	5.06*	9.93**	P ₄ × P ₈
-16.69**	-7.00**	23.59**	24.62**	3.27	8.22**	0.00	1.94	P ₅ × P ₆
-10.41**	0.00	24.42**	29.55**	3.27	8.22**	0.00	1.94	P ₅ × P ₇
6.05**	18.38**	38.45**	48.43**	5.23*	10.27**	1.90	3.87	P ₅ × P ₈
-4.26**	6.88**	32.97**	37.35**	15.03**	20.55**	11.39**	13.18**	P ₆ × P ₇

HCh.v ₂	HCh.v ₁	HBP	HMP	HCh.v ₂	HCh.v ₁	HBP	HMP	
-1.57	9.88**	28.51**	36.70**	8.50**	13.70**	5.06*	5.40*	P ₆ × P ₈
3.70**	15.75**	35.38**	39.56**	8.50**	13.70**	5.06*	6.75**	P ₇ × P ₈
IL.792-	IL.275-06	IL.459-06	IL.260-06	IL.363-06	IL. 375-06			P ₈ , P ₇ , P ₆ , P ₅ , P ₄ , P ₃ , P ₂ , P ₁ IL.362-06 IL.256-06 06 HCh.v ₂ , HCh.v ₁ , HBP, HMP
1-						(0.05)	(0.01)	* **
%2.9			(6)					25
(P ₁ × P ₃)	%115.98		(P ₂ × P ₈)	(6)				
(P ₁ × P ₃) %109.09	(P ₂ × P ₈)		%1.83	(P ₂ × P ₈)	%2.26-			
				11	(P ₁ × P ₄)			%9.9
28	(El-Hosary, 1994)				%3.61-			
		(1-)		(P ₄ × P ₅)	%7.32			(P ₁ × P ₂)
%67.79	(P ₂ × P ₈)		%15.18-	(Abdel-Sattar <i>et al.</i> , 1999)				
		(P ₅ × P ₈)		(P ₁ × P ₆)	% 6.51-			
		(1-)			(P ₂ × P ₇)			%1.18
Kaushik <i>et al.</i> , 2004; Ünay <i>et</i>)				(P ₂ × P ₇)				(1-)
	5	(<i>al.</i> , 2004						(P ₄ × P ₇)
(S-4-985)								
(P ₂ × P ₈)	%44.01-				%7.6-			
	(P ₅ × P ₈)		%10.75		(P ₂ × P ₇)		%0	(P ₁ × P ₆)
			(P ₅ × P ₈)				(S-4-985)	
	(S-4-985)						(Abdel Moneam <i>et al.</i> , 2009)	
	(Al-Ahmad, 2004)							27
	(Sharief <i>et al.</i> , 2009)							

HCh.v₂	HCh.v₁	HBP	HMP	HCh.v₂	HCh.v₁	HBP	HMP	
-0.90	50.13**	84.06**	103.88**	-6.43**	-5.33**	-3.61**	3.23**	P ₁ × P ₂
-3.13	46.76**	109.09**	115.98**	-5.56**	-4.44**	5.21**	8.57**	P ₁ × P ₃
-9.98	36.38**	107.54**	115.47**	-2.63**	-1.48	4.72**	9.90**	P ₁ × P ₄
1.04	53.07**	74.28**	99.39**	-5.56**	-4.44**	2.87**	7.31**	P ₁ × P ₅
-14.53**	29.49**	97.06**	111.61**	-7.60**	-6.51**	1.94	5.69**	P ₁ × P ₆
-1.86	48.69**	106.19**	115.77**	-3.22**	-2.07**	0.00	6.95**	P ₁ × P ₇
0.96	52.96**	83.64**	105.31**	-4.68**	-3.55**	-1.51	5.33**	P ₁ × P ₈
-10.96*	34.9**	65.38**	77.79**	-3.80**	-2.66**	-0.90	2.97**	P ₂ × P ₃
-1.27	49.57**	83.37**	110.01**	-2.34**	-1.18	0.60	2.77**	P ₂ × P ₄
6.95	62.02**	84.47**	91.29**	-2.92**	-1.78*	0.00	2.79**	P ₂ × P ₅
-16.86**	25.95**	54.41**	82.22**	-4.68**	-3.55**	-1.81	1.56*	P ₂ × P ₆
-14.11**	30.13**	59.54**	69.35**	0.00	1.18	3.01**	3.17**	P ₂ × P ₇
-44.01**	-15.18	1.83	2.90	-5.26**	-4.14**	-2.41**	-2.26**	P ₂ × P ₈
-19.82**	21.48**	73.07**	85.37**	-1.46*	-0.30	5.97**	7.84**	P ₃ × P ₄
-23.06**	16.56*	32.71**	47.52**	-4.09**	-2.96**	4.46**	5.64**	P ₃ × P ₅
-12.34*	32.8**	89.21**	109.36**	-5.85**	-4.73**	3.87**	4.38**	P ₃ × P ₆
-26.17**	11.85	55.10**	57.20**	-4.09**	-2.96**	-0.91	2.82**	P ₃ × P ₇
-11.03*	34.79**	61.82**	75.64**	-3.80**	-2.66**	-0.60	3.13**	P ₃ × P ₈

HCh.v ₂	HCh.v ₁	HBP	HMP	HCh.v ₂	HCh.v ₁	HBP	HMP	
-1.12	49.8**	70.56**	101.48**	-1.46*	-0.30	7.32**	7.32**	P ₄ × P ₅
-21.31**	19.22*	95.84**	102.83**	-3.80**	-2.66**	3.46**	4.78**	P ₄ × P ₆
-6.57	41.55**	96.29**	112.88**	-0.88	0.30	2.42**	4.47**	P ₄ × P ₇
1.57	53.87**	84.73**	113.46**	-2.92**	-1.78**	0.30	2.31**	P ₄ × P ₈
-11.88*	33.50**	52.00**	84.77**	-5.26**	-4.14**	3.18**	3.85**	P ₅ × P ₆
-20.40**	20.60*	37.31**	50.80**	-2.05**	-0.89	1.21	3.88**	P ₅ × P ₇
10.75	67.79**	91.04**	96.10**	-3.22**	-2.07**	0.00	2.64**	P ₅ × P ₈
-13.14**	31.59**	82.49**	104.36**	-4.39**	-3.25**	-1.21	2.03**	P ₆ × P ₇
-8.29	38.94**	66.81**	98.53**	-6.14**	-5.03**	-3.02**	0.16	P ₆ × P ₈
-6.27	42.01**	70.49**	82.76**	-2.63**	-1.48	0.60	0.60	P ₇ × P ₈

IL.792- IL.275-06 IL.459-06 IL.260-06 IL.363-06 IL. 375-06

P₈, P₇, P₆, P₅, P₄, P₃, P₂, P₁

IL.362-06 IL.256-06 06

HCh.v₂, HCh.v₁, HBP, HMP

1-

(0.05) (0.01)

* ** .

.(7)

-8.947*	-1.531**	-3.937**	0.686**	1.668**	-0.049	P ₆
-8.692*	1.385**	1.229**	0.274**	-0.778	2.121	P ₇
4.397	-0.239	1.237**	-0.076	1.803**	-2.992	P ₈
3.831	0.180	20.20	2100.	0.427	1.647	SE[g _(i)]
5.793	0.273	0.305	0.155	0.461	2.490	SE[g _(i) -g _(j)]
IL.792-	IL.275-06	IL.459-06	IL.260-06	IL.363-06	IL.375-06	P ₈ , P ₇ , P ₆ , P ₅ , P ₄ , P ₃ , P ₂ , P ₁ IL.362-06 IL.256-06 06 * **
				(0.05)	(0.01)	

.9

11.153	-1.476**	1.225*	0.430	3.532**	2.265	P ₁ × P ₂
16.030	0.190	1.842**	-0.095	-0.090	10.635**	P ₁ × P ₃
-20.214**	0.773**	-0.217	-0.341	-0.862	-20.211**	P ₁ × P ₄
-5.531	-0.476	-1.808**	0.417	-0.595	9.085*	P ₁ × P ₅
-18.851*	-0.351	-3.583**	0.038	-2.669**	-2.640	P ₁ × P ₆
11.815	0.482	2.150**	-0.249	-1.226	0.165	P ₁ × P ₇
5.597	0.857*	0.392	-0.199	1.911*	0.702	P ₁ × P ₈
18.390*	0.023	1.933**	-0.187	-0.481	14.294**	P ₂ × P ₃
22.497**	-0.392	-0.925	0.742**	-0.103	10.122**	P ₂ × P ₄
30.350**	0.357	2.283**	0.151	-1.578	14.294**	P ₂ × P ₅
-3.087	0.732	3.408**	0.146	1.561	-6.482	P ₂ × P ₆
3.380	1.815**	1.342**	0.184	2.872**	28.123**	P ₂ × P ₇
-82.685**	-1.059**	-9.267**	-1.466**	-5.801**	-62.590**	P ₂ × P ₈
-12.444	0.523	1.492**	0.042	-2.231*	-0.807	P ₃ × P ₄
-32.569	-0.226	-1.300**	-0.399	0.770	-27.985**	P ₃ × P ₅
18.242*	0.149	-2.775**	0.616	1.311	15.314**	P ₃ × P ₆
-15.755	-1.267**	-1.542**	-0.204	-1.182	-34.756**	P ₃ × P ₇
8.105	0.607	0.350	0.284	1.891*	23.306**	P ₃ × P ₈
1.453	0.107	0.092	0.205	2.253*	5.293	P ₄ × P ₅
-23.162**	-0.017	-1.133**	-0.774**	-0.452	-13.803**	P ₄ × P ₆

12.555	-0.434	-0.475	-0.462*	-0.132	12.172**	$P_4 \times P_7$
19.313**	-0.559	1.092**	0.588*	1.522	7.235*	$P_4 \times P_8$
10.150	-0.017	-0.475	-0.616**	-0.261	5.664	$P_5 \times P_6$
-33.387**	-0.184	-3.292**	-0.204	0.144	-21.581**	$P_5 \times P_7$
29.534**	0.440	4.500**	0.446	-0.740	15.256**	$P_5 \times P_8$
8.982	-0.309	1.683**	0.617**	-0.591	0.868	$P_6 \times P_7$
7.725	-0.184	2.875**	-0.033	1.102	1.080	$P_6 \times P_8$
12.408	-0.101	0.058	0.380	0.112	15.010**	$P_7 \times P_8$
8.480	0.398	0.446	0.227	0.940	3.640	SE[s _(i,j)]
12.95	0.610	0.683	0.347	1.442	5.569	SE[s _(i,j) -s _(i,k)]

IL.792- IL.275-06 IL.459-06 IL.260-06 IL.363-06 IL. 375-06

$P_8, P_7, P_6, P_5, P_4, P_3, P_2, P_1$

IL.362-06 IL.256-06 06

(0.05) (0.01)

* **

0.35 (σ^2 GCA/ σ^2 SCA)

2.0 (σ^2 GCA/ σ^2 SCA)

(a=1.22)

(a = 0.49)

(VD = 0.24)

(7) (VA=0.16)

VA=)

(VD =3.50)

Shafey,)

(El-Hosary, 1994)

(14.02)

(1998

0.686 (P₃) 0.530 - (8)

(7)

(P₇) (P₆) (P₆)

(Mason and Zuber, 1976)

$P_2 \times$) 1.466 -
(9) ($P_2 \times P_4$)

(P₃) 4.524- (8)

(P₃) (P₄) 4.413

(P₅)

0.742 (P₈)

5.801-

0.21 (σ^2 GCA/ σ^2 SCA)

(P₁ × P₂) 3.532 (P₂ × P₈)

(P₁ × P₆) (P₂ × P₈)

1.55

(9)

(P₃ × P₄)

30.350	(P ₂ × P ₈)	82.685-		(VD=9.43)
	6	(P ₂ × P ₅)	Khan)	(7) (VA=3.92)
P ₅ ×)	(P ₂ × P ₅)			.(et al., 1999
	(9)	(P ₈	(P ₆)	3.937- (8)
			(P ₂)	(P ₂) 1.654
		•	(P ₇)	(P ₈)
	(1-)		9.267-	
×IL.362-06)	(IL.275-06 × IL.362-06)		(P ₅ × P ₈)	4.500 (P ₂ × P ₈)
	(IL.363-06 × IL.275-06)	(IL.459-06		(P ₅ × P ₈)
S-4-			(P ₂ × P ₆)	
		985		(9)
		•		
				2.87 (σ ² GCA /σ ² SCA)
				(a= 0.41)
				(VA= 2.30)
) (VD= 0.40)
				(Ibrahim, 2003) (7
				.(Matho and Ganguli, 2003)
				(8)
			(P ₄)	1.593 (P ₆) 1.531-
		•		(P ₄)
	(IL.375-06)			(P ₇)
				1.476-
	(IL.363-06)		(9) (P ₂ × P ₇)	1.815 (P ₁ × P ₂)
	(IL.260-06)			(a= 5.40)
				(VD = 663.62)
	(IL.459-06)			(VA=22.74)
	(IL.275-06)		Abdel Moneam et)	(7)
			Xing-ming et al.,)	(al., 2009
	(IL.792-06)			.(2001
	(IL.256-06)		(P ₁)	15.752 (P ₃) 16.017-
			(P ₅)	(P ₁) (8)
		(IL.362-06)		
IL.363-) (IL.275-06×IL.362-06)				

× IL.792-06) (IL.363-06 × IL.792- 06)
(IL.260-06

(IL.459-06 × IL.362-06) (06×IL.459-06

2006

1991

(157)

.351 140

1999

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Genetic Analysis of Some Economic Traits in Diallel Yellow Maize (*Zea mays* L.) Crosses

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ABSTRACT

A half diallel set of crosses among eight inbred lines of yellow maize was evaluated to study heterosis and combining ability among plant height, leaf angle, number of rows per ear, number of grains per row, shelling percentage and grain yield per plant. The study was carried out at the Maize Research Department, GCSAR, Damascus, Syria. Results showed that mean squares of inbred lines and hybrids were highly significant for all studied traits. For grain yield per plant, almost all crosses expressed a significant positive heterosis effect relative to the check variety (Al-bassel-1); whereas, five crosses showed positive heterosis values relative to the check variety (S-4-985). The ratio (σ^2GCA/σ^2SCA) showed that the non-additive gene action was more important than the additive gene action in all traits except leaf angle and shelling percentage. The inbred lines (IL.375-06), (IL.275-06), (IL.362-06) and (IL.459-06) seemed to be the best general combiners for grain yield per plant. Also, many of the positive SCA effects were detected for all traits. Based on SCA effects, six new single crosses were identified as superior for grain yield, and the best hybrid was (IL.363-06 × IL.275-06).

Keywords: Maize, Heterosis, Combining ability, Half diallel cross, Degree of dominance, Grain yield.

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