

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| | *** | ** | * | |
| 157 | (| 909 | 851) | 1760 . 2006/2005 2005/2004 |
| | | | (ELISA) | |
| | | | .(| 82 75) |
| | | %100- 5 | | |
| | | 13 | | |
| | | (%59.93) (ZYMV) | | : |
| | (%24.6) (PRSV) | | (%34.07) (CMV) | (%38.3) (WMV) |
| | (%22.91) (SLCV) | | (%23.38) (CGMMV) | |
| (ToBRV) | | (%3.17) (LMV) | | (%4.46) (TSWV) |
| | (%0.59) (ArMV) | | (%2.35) (SqMV) | (%2.82) |
| | 15 | (%0.24) (AMV) | | (%0.24) (ToRSV) |
| | | (%53.2) (ZYMV) | | : |
| | (%40) (CGMMV) | | | (%43.78) (SLCV) |
| | (%23.65) (CMV) | | (%25.63) (PRSV) | (%30.47) (WMV) |
| (SqMV) | | (%3.08) (TRSV) | | (%12.1) (TSWV) |
| | (%1.43) (LMV) | | (%1.43) (ArMV) | (%1.98) |
| (%0.44) (ToBRV) | | (%0.88) (ToRSV) | | (%1.1) (AMV) |
| (LMV) | | | (%0.396) (TBSV) | |
| (ToRSV) | | (ArMV) | | (ToBRV) |
| | (SLCV) | | | |
| | (.TRSV) | (TBSV) | | (TSWV) |

(Cucurbitaceae

) Cucurbita pepo L.

850

8839

(2005

) 15004

16169

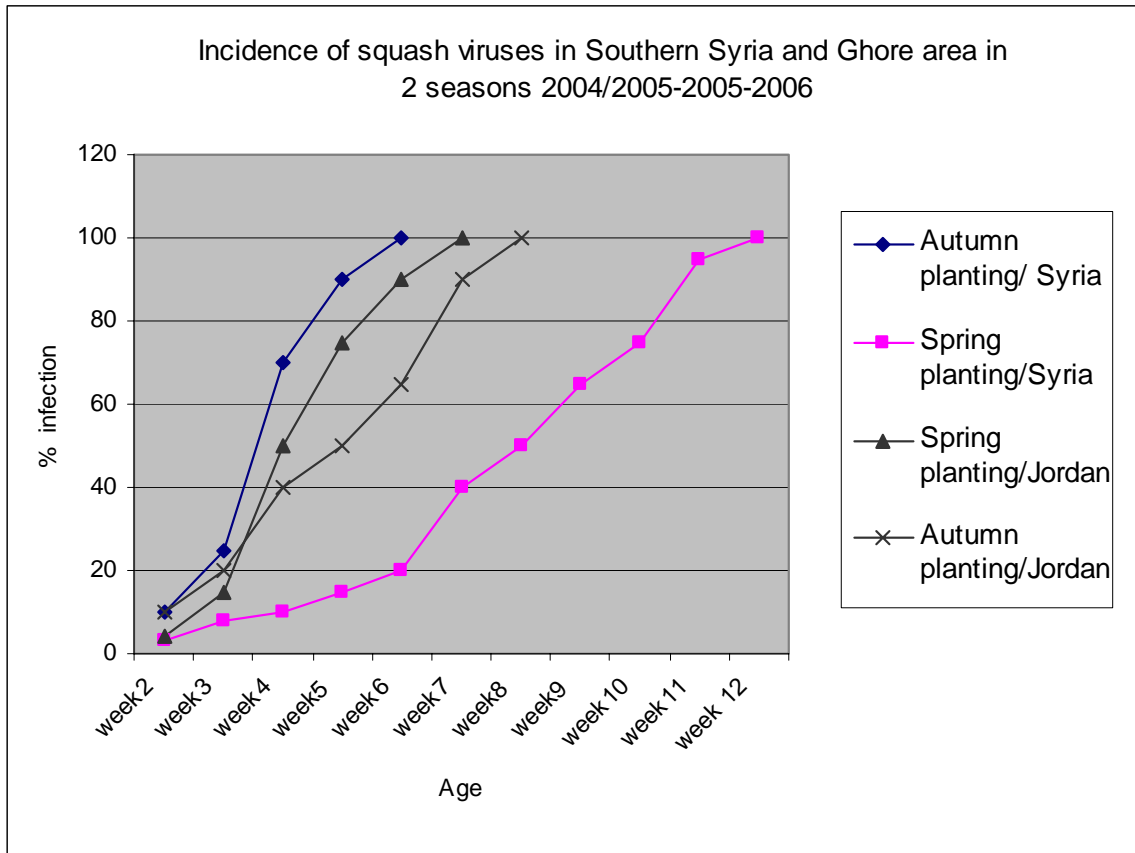
.2008/11/11

2008/3/2

| | |
|---|--|
| (<i>Luteoviridae</i> <i>Polerovirus</i> | %59.5 |
| <i>Tospovirus</i> TSWV) | (2006) 2006 |
| <i>Alfalfa</i> (Bunyaviridae | |
| <i>Alfamovirus</i> AMV) <i>mosaic virus</i> | |
| (2005) (<i>Bromoviridae</i> | (Mansour and Al-Musa 1982; Mansour, 1981) |
| (WMV) : | 50 |
| (CMV) | 24 (Lovisol, 1980) |
| (SqMV) | |
| CVYV) <i>Cucumber vein yellowing virus</i> | |
| (<i>Potyviridae</i> <i>Ipomovirus</i> | Fegla and El-Mazaty, 1981) |
| (ZYMV) | Nienhaus and Saad, 1967; Makkouk |
| SLCV) <i>Squash leaf curl virus</i> | and Lesemann, 1980; Koenig <i>et al.</i> , 1981; |
| (<i>Geminiviridae</i> <i>Bigeminivirus</i> | Natafji, 1981; Lesemann <i>et al.</i> , 1983; Abou- |
| (Mansour and Al-Musa, 1982; Al-Musa, 1989; | Jawdah <i>et al.</i> , 1998; Zouba <i>et al.</i> , 1997; Zouba <i>et</i> |
| Al-Musa and Mansour, 1982; Al-Musa <i>et al.</i> , | Lecoq <i>et al.</i> , 1992 <i>et al.</i> , 2000; |
| 1985; Al-Musa <i>et al.</i> , 1994; Al-Musa <i>et al.</i> , | .1992; Walkey, 1994) |
| 2008; Martelli and Russo, 1976; Mink and Al- | |
| Musa, 1984) | |
| | <i>Potyvirus</i> ZYMV) |
| | 2005) (<i>Potyviridae</i> |
| | (2005 |
| | <i>Potyvirus</i> WMV) |
| | CMV) (<i>Potyviridae</i> |
| | (<i>Cucumoviridae</i> <i>Cucumovirus</i> |
| | <i>Comovirus</i> SqMV) |
| | (<i>Comoviridae</i> |
| | <i>Tobamovirus</i> CGMMV) |
| | (<i>Tombusviridae</i> |
| | MNSV) <i>Melon necrotic spot virus</i> |
| | (<i>Tombusviridae</i> <i>Carmovirus</i> |
| | <i>Zucchini yellow fleck virus</i> |
| | (<i>Potyviridae</i> <i>Potyvirus</i> ZYFV) |
| | (2005 2005) |
| | CABYV) |

| | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 273 | 2006/2005 | (WMV) | %36.7 |
| 851 | | () | .%35.5 |
| (%23.5) 200 | | .(1) 11 | |
| (%34.3) 292 | | 2006 /2005 | • |
| .(2) (%10.1) 86 | | | |
| 2006/2005 | • | | |
| (ELISA) | %69.3 | %51 | (ZYMV) |
| 504 | | | |
| (1) 15 | | | 225 |
| (SLCV) | | (1) 440 | (%40.8) (WMV) |
| %49.2 (ZYMV) | | | .(%38.4) (SLCV) |
| | %45.2 () | | |
| | (%43.4) (CGMMV) | | |
| | | .(1) | |
| .(MNSV) | | : | |
| | | (TRSV) | (AMV) |
| 909 (%21.8) 198 | | (ToRSV) | |
| (%23) 209 | | (ToBRV) | (TBSV) |
| 328 | | .(MNSV) | |
| 174 | (%36.1) | | -2 |
| | .(2) (%19.1) | 2005/2004 | • |
| | (ELISA) | (ELISA) | |
| .(3) | | (1) 11 | 405 |
| | | (ZYMV) | |
| | | (SLCV) | %63.2 |
| | | | .(%37.1) |
| | | : | |
| | | (ToRSV) | |
| | (2005) | (TBSV) | (ToBRV) |
| | | (TRSV) | |
| 80 | 90 | | .(MNSV) |
| | | | |
| | | 2005/2004 | |

%22.9
 (%0.23) (ToRSV) 1997)
 (%0.59) (ArMV) Mansour and Al-Musa, 1982
 (LMV) (%2.8) (ToBRV) .(Akkawi *et al.*, 1984
 (3) (%3.17)
 1760 1471 (ELISA)
 %83.5
 : %16.5
 (%25.6) (PRSV)
 (%0.33) (AMV)
 (%0.88) (ToRSV)
 (%1.43) (ArMV)
 (LMV) (%0.44) (ToBRV)
 (TSWV) (%1.43) (ZYMV)
 (%0.396) (TBSV) (%12.1) -2005/2004
 .(3)) .2006/2005
 Mansour and Al-Musa, 2005 1997
 .(Al-Musa, 1989 Mansour, 1997 1982
 .(%39.8) (CGMMV) Al-Shahwan *et al.*, 1997)
 .(%25.6) (PRSV) Lisa *et al.*, 1981 Zouba *et al.*, 1997 1995
 (Lecoq *et al.*, 1983
 .(Mansour,1997) .(Desbiez and Lecoq, 1997)
 2006/2005 2005/2004
 .(Lecoq *et al.*, 1998) 3
 %36.1 %34.3
 2005/2004
 (SLCV) : 2006/2005



:(1)

2006/2005 2005/2004

:(1)

.2006/2005 2005/2004

| 2006 /2005 | 2005 / 2004 | 2006 /2005 | 2005 / 2004 | | | | | * |
|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------|-----|------|-----|-------|
| % | % | % | % | | | | | |
| 45.2 | 228 | 63.2 | 256 | 51 | 225 | 69.3 | 285 | ZYMV |
| 49.2 | 248 | 37.1 | 150 | 38.4 | 169 | 6.3 | 26 | SLCV |
| 43.4 | 219 | 35.8 | 145 | 25.2 | 111 | 21.4 | 88 | CGMMV |
| 36.9 | 186 | 22.47 | 91 | 40.8 | 180 | 35.5 | 146 | WMV |
| 21.2 | 107 | 26.66 | 108 | 31.6 | 139 | 36.7 | 151 | CMV |
| 25.6 | 129 | 25.68 | 104 | 20.9 | 92 | 28.9 | 119 | PRSV |
| 14.68 | 74 | 8.88 | 36 | 7.73 | 34 | 0.97 | 4 | TSWV |
| 1.78 | 9 | 0.99 | 4 | 0.45 | 2 | 0.73 | 3 | ArMV |
| 1.78 | 9 | 0.99 | 4 | 2.95 | 13 | 3.4 | 14 | LMV |
| 1.59 | 8 | - | - | - | - | 0.48 | 2 | ToRSV |
| 1.59 | 8 | - | - | - | - | 0.48 | 2 | TRSV |
| 0.79 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 0.48 | 2 | ToBRV |
| 1.38 | 7 | 2.72 | 11 | 0.91 | 4 | 3.9 | 16 | SqMV |
| 0.595 | 3 | 1.73 | 7 | - | - | 0.48 | 2 | AMV |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | MNSV |
| 0.396 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | TBSV |

(ToRSV) (ZYMV) (WMV) (MNSV) (ArMV) (TBSV) (PRSV) (LMV) (AMV) (TSWV) (SqMV) (TRSV) (CMV) (CGMMV) (ToBRV) (SLCV) *

3

:(2)

2006/2005 2005/2004

| | | | | |
|------|-----|------|-----|---|
| 21.8 | 198 | 32.1 | 273 | |
| 23.0 | 209 | 23.5 | 200 | |
| 36.1 | 328 | 34.3 | 292 | 3 |
| 19.1 | 174 | 10.1 | 86 | |

:(3)

2006/2005 2005/2004

| | |
|---------------|-----------------------------|
| AMV, CMV, LMV | <i>Malva malvaceum</i> |
| CMV, AMV | <i>Chenopodium album</i> |
| SqMV | <i>Ecballium elatertum</i> |
| WMV | <i>Brassica juncea</i> |
| CMV | <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> |

(AMV) (CMV) *
(LMV) (SqMV) (WMV)

:(4)

2006/2005 2005/2004

| | | | | |
|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|
| 53.2% | 484 | 59.9% | 510 | ZYMV |
| 43.8 | 398 | 22.9 | 195 | SLCV |
| 39.8 | 362 | 23.3 | 199 | CGMMV |
| 30.5 | 277 | 38.3 | 326 | WMV |
| 23.6 | 215 | 34 | 290 | CMV |
| 25.6 | 233 | 24.8 | 211 | PRSV |
| 12.1 | 110 | 4.5 | 38 | TSWV |
| 1.43 | 13 | 0.59 | 5 | ArMV |
| 1.43 | 13 | 3.17 | 27 | LMV |
| 0.88 | 8 | 0.23 | 2 | ToRSV |
| 3.1 | 28 | 0 | 0 | TRSV |
| 0.44 | 4 | 2.8 | 24 | ToBRV |
| 2.0 | 18 | 2.35 | 20 | SqMV |
| 0.33 | 3 | 0.23 | 2 | AMV |
| 0.396 | 2 | - | - | TBSV |

(SLCV) (ZYMV) (AMV) (CMV) *
(TRSV) (WMV) (PRSV) (CGMMV)
(TSWV) (ToRSV) (SqMV) (ArMV) (LMV)
(ToBRV) (TBSV)

- 2005 .112-84 :(2)7
2005 :(1)23
1997 .6-1
1997
(ZYMV)
.408-402 :(3)24 .14-10 :(1)14
.2006 .2005
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Viral Diseases Affecting Squash (*Cucurbita pepo*) in Southern Syria and Jordan Valley

Al-Tamimi, N., H. Kawas** and A. Mansour****

ABSTRACT

This study was conducted to identify viruses affecting squash plants in Southern Syria and Jordan Valley. 157 squash fields were surveyed (75 fields in Southern Syria and 82 fields in Jordan Valley) during the 2004/2005 and 2005/2006 growing seasons. Virus incidence in the field based on disease symptoms was in the range of 5-100%. 1760 symptomatic squash samples (851 from Southern Syria, 909 samples from Jordan Valley) were collected and tested by enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA). Serological tests indicated the presence of 13 viruses which affect squash in Southern Syria: *Zucchini yellow mosaic virus* (ZYMV) was the most common in cucurbits fields (59.93%), followed by *Watermelon mosaic virus* (WMV) (38.3%), *Cucumber mosaic virus* (CMV) (34.07%), *Papaya ring spot virus* (PRSV) (24.6%), *Cucumber green mottle mosaic virus* (CGMMV) (23.38%), *Squash leaf curl virus* (SLCV) (22.91%), *Tomato spotted wilt virus* (TSWV) (4.46%), *Lettuce mosaic virus* (LMV) (3.17%), *Tomato black ring virus* (ToBRV) (2.82%), *Squash mosaic virus* (SqMV) (2.35%), *Arabidopsis mosaic virus* (ArMV) (0.59%), *Tomato ring spot virus* (ToRSV) (0.24%), and *Alfalfa mosaic virus* (AMV) (0.24%). In the Jordan Valley, serological tests indicated the presence of 15 viruses affecting squash: ZYMV was again the most common in cucurbit fields (53.2%), followed by SLCV (43.78%), CGMMV (40%), WMV (30.47%), PRSV (25.63%), CMV (23.65%), TSWV (4.46%), *Tobacco ring spot virus* (TRSV) (3.08%), SqMV (1.98%), ArMV (1.43%), LMV (1.43%), AMV (1.1%), ToRSV (0.88%), ToBRV (0.44%) and *Tomato bushy stunt virus* (TBSV) (0.396%). This is the first record of natural infection of squash plants with SLCV, LMV, ArMV, ToBRV and ToRSV in Southern Syria and TSWV, TBSV, LMV, ArMV, ToBRV, TRSV and ToRSV in Jordan Valley.

KEYWORDS: Viral diseases, Squash, Mosaic, Syria, Jordan.

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