

Albizia julibrissin (Durazz.)

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Albizia julibrissin

(1957) Skoog and Miller
Nicotiana

tabacum

(1989) Margara

(1986) Sasson

(1992) Bertrand-Garcia et al.

: + 963 11 573 86263 :

113 . .

.+ 963 11 575 79 92

البريد الإلكتروني: gcsarbio@mail.sy

.2009/4/29

2007/9/26

Leguminous

.Memosoidee

12

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Faria et al. (2001) Mandal and Gupta
(2004) Samir and (2005) Eke et al. (2004)
.Debnath

15

(1997) Rao and Deepesh

8.0 < pH

(1986) Pomier et al.

35

3

8%

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20 Tween 20

Albizzia julibrissin Durazz.

(*julibrissin*)

(1962)Murashige and Skoog

25

Albizzia

(1)

(/)

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	$\frac{1}{2}$ MS	MS	MS	MSd
NH ₄ NO ₃	825	1 650	1 650	550
KNO ₃	950	1 900	1 900	633.3
CaCl ₂ .2H ₂ O	220	440	440	146.6
MgSO ₄ .7H ₂ O	185	370	370	123.3
KH ₂ PO ₄	85	170	170	56.6
(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	-	-	-	-
KI	0.42	0.83	0.83	0.42
H ₃ BO ₃	3.10	6.20	6.20	3.10
MnSO ₄ .7H ₂ O	11.15	22.30	22.30	11.15
ZnSO ₄ .7H ₂ O	8.30	8.60	8.60	8.30
Na ₂ MoO ₄ .2H ₂ O	0.13	0.25	0.25	0.13
CuSO ₄ .5H ₂ O	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01
CoCl ₂ .6H ₂ O	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01
FeSO ₄ .7H ₂ O	13.90	27.80	27.80	13.90
Na ₂ -EDTA. 2H ₂ O	18.65	37.30	37.30	18.65
IBA	-	-	1	-
BAP	-	-	1	0.2
(IAA+BAP)	-	-	(1+1)	-
Sucrose	-	30000		5000
Fructose	-	30000	30000	-
Xylose	-	30000	-	10000
(fructose + xylose)	-	10000		2500 +
		+20000		5000
Agar	8000	8000	8000	8000
Activated charcoal	-	-	-	2000

25

16

°2 ±

(Xylose)
10

(Fructose)

(Sucrose)
/ 30

60)

.($\mu\text{mol.m}^{-2}.\text{s}^{-1}$)

/ 20 /

MS 1/2

(D.C.M.U.) 3-(3.4 Dichlorophényl)-1.1-Diméthylurée.
(1) .(1984) Gudin / 23

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1 IAA
 IAA /
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45

28 X 200

(1989) Margara

MS

.MSd

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ANOVA

Stat box

.IBA / 0.2
(1998)

MSd

MSd

30

.(1999) Rout et al. Kumar et al.

MS

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IAA
) + IAA+ MS

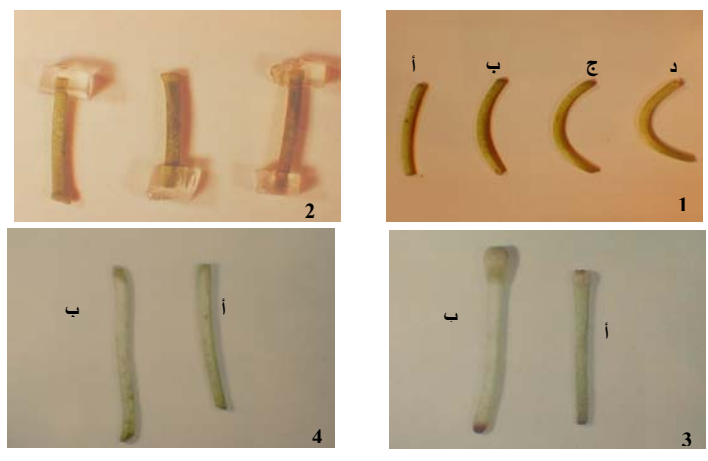
()

(1) IAA MS

(1) 3 (1) IAA+ MS

MS MS

IAA MS



+ MS : () . + MS : () . + MS : () . MS : () :1

.IAA :2

.IAA + + () . + () : MS :3

.IAA + () . () : MS :4

.1

MS
45
(2)
D.C.M.U.
20
(2)
(/) .2

/ SE ±	/ SE ±	±	/ SE	/ SE ±		MS
2	0.2±0.02	0	0	0	0	MS
b 0.6±23	ab 0.3±0.8	d 0.4±2.6	d 1.9±5.8	++++		+ MS
a 0.8±25	c 0.7±1.8	b 0.2±1.3	b 0.9±2.2	++	()	+ MS
d 1.0±15	a 0.1±0.3	c 0.6±1.9	c 1.5±3.7	++++	()	+ MS
d 0.8±15	a 0.2±0.4	cd 0.3±2.4	d 1.5±5.1	+++		+MS
d 1.2±15	c 0.3±1.7	c 0.8±2.1	c 1.6±3.6	+		+MS

/ SE ±	/ SE ±	±	/ SE	/ SE ±			
f 0.0±2	b 0.2±1.2	a 0.1±0.4	a 0.1±0.4	a 0.1±0.4	+	(+ MS)
e 0.8±7	c 0.9±2.2	c 0.5±1.7	bc 1.5±3.4	bc 1.5±3.4	+		+ MS
c 0.5±20	bc 1.2±1.1	d 0.5±2.8	b 0.9±2.9	b 0.9±2.9	++	+	+MS
d 0.9±15	a 0.1±0.4	a 0.1±0.4	a 0.1±0.8	a 0.1±0.8	+	+	+ MS (
c 1.1±20	bc 0.6±1.2	bc 0.4±1.4	c 1.4±3.8	c 1.4±3.8	++	+	+ MS (

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:++

:+++

:++++

:0

:+

.p = 0.05



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.2

: MS

16

/ 20 +

/ 30 - 2

/ 10 - 4

16

16

/ 30 - 1

/ 30 - 3

/ 30 - 6 - 5

/ 2.9	20				
/ 0.8	/ 3.8	(2)			
45					
	0.4	1.4	2.8		(.2)
	(.2)		5.8		/
					/ 3.7
	()				/ 2.2
			45		
			2.6		
/ 1.8					1.3
	/ 0.8		1.9		
	/ 0.3				
	/ 0.4				
	/ 1.7		20		
	/ 2.2		/ 3.6		
	/ 0.4				/ 3.4
(2)					/ 0.4
	()				(2)
			/ 0.4	1.7	2.1
					45

(2)

- 2)

(25 - 15)

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.(20-15) (

20

MS
D.C.M.U.

MS

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5

MS

/ 7.5

/ 10

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.(1)

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51.5

3.3

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35.7

2.4

/ 0.2

IBA

16.8

.(1996) Alonzo-Lopez

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1.3

/ 5

32.6

.(3)

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/ 30

MS

.3

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MSd

/ 5 +

/ 2.5 - 3

/ 5 - 2

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2.7 ()
.3)

9.4
5.2

45

.3

IBA / 0.2 +MSd		/ 5 +MSd		MSd					
%		%		%					
()	/	()	/	()	/				
NT	NT	NT	0.2±0.6	(d) 2.1±9.4	(b) 63.3	NT	NT	NT	+ MS
1.3±1.5	(ab) 1.8±4.1	(b) 70	0.6±3.5	(c) 1.7±7.7	(d) 83.3	0.3±1	(a) 0.5±1.4	(a) 16.7	+ +MS
1.3±2.1	(ab) 1.6±4.4	(c) 86.7	0.3±0.8	(b) 2.3±4.8	(b) 66.7	0.3±0.7	(a) 0.4±1.3	(a) 10	+MS

/ 5 +MSd		+ / 7.5 +MSd				
%		%				
()	/	()	/			
0.9±3.4	(a) 1.7±2.7	(b) 70	0.6±1.3	(b) 2.7±5	(b) 70	+ MS
0.6±3.6	(b) 0.6±6.3	(c) 93.3	0.5±2.2	(b) 1.3±5.5	(c) 90	+ +MS
0.7±4.3	(ab) 0.7±4.2	(c) 93.3	0.6±1.5	(cd) 2.2±8	(bc) 76.7	+MS

30

.p = 0.05

: NT

(3)

(4)

(3)



/ 30

MS

.4

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MSd

/ 5 -1

/ 10 -2

/ 5+ / 2.5 -3

IBA / 0.2 -4

% 93.3 %70

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8 2.7

(3)

4.3 3.4

(5)

(3) () +)
 (3) IBA (



/ 20 + / 10 MS
 : MSd

.5

/ 5 -1
 / 2.5 -2
 / 10 -3
 IB / 0.2 -4

10.2 ()

9.2

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() . 7.9 MSd

(4) MSd (4)

() MSd

() MSd

()

MSd

:(1)

SE ± ()

/ 7.5 +MSd	/ 5 +MSd	/ 5 +MSd	MSd	
(c) 4.9±39.9	(a) 3.6± 22.2	(b) 3.7± 27.4	NT	+ MS
(c) 3.2±43.8	(ab) 2.1±26.6	(b) 3.2 ± 29.4	(a) 1.21±10.6	+ +MS
(c) 4.2±43.5	(b) 2.6± 27	(b) 3.4±30.8	(a) 1.29±10	+MS

:(2)

SE ± ()

/ 7.5 +MSd	/ 5 +MSd	/ 5 +MSd	MSd	
(c) 0.8±5.6	(a) 0.3±3.1	(c) 0.6±6.8	NT	+ MS

SE ± ()					
/ 7.5 +MSd	/ 5 +MSd	/ 5 +MSd	MSd		
(bc) 0.1±5.2	(b) 0.6±4.1	(bc) 0.5±5.9	NT	+	+MS
(c) 0.8±6.4	(b) 0.4±4.5	(bc) 0.6±5.1	NT		+MS

(6) %92



.6

:1
:2 45

(1961) Pilet () 5-(hydroxymethyl) - 2 - furaldehyde (1990) Kent et al. (1983) Suortti

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D.C.M.U.

(-)

Takayama and Mhsawa

1AA

(1997) Romano et al. (1980)

(2001) Doung Tan Nhut et al.

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A. julibrissin

Alonzo-Lopez

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(1996)

Alonzo-

(1996) Lopez

(1984) Christianson and Warniek

Albizzia julibrissin

(2000) Ezura et al.

Wright and Northcote

(1998) El-Maataoui et al. (1973)

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(1998) Margara (1975) Chlyah

Devi et al. (1977)

/ 2.5 + / 5 / 10 / 5 Yue Hua et al. (1990)
 () Millam et al. (1992)
 Darvill et al. (1991) Ryan and Farmer Alonso-Lopez (1996)
 / 30 (1992)
 (1999) Chan Lai Keng et al. Arene et al. (1993)
 / 15 / 30
 - *Azdirachat excelsa* L.
 . Aldington and Fry (1993)

(1998) Bon et al.
 Doung Tan (2000) Kromer and Gamian
 .Nhut et al. (2001)

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Influence of Some Carbohydrates on *in vitro* Regeneration of *Albizzia* (*Albizzia julibrissin* Durazz.) on Growth Regulator-Free Media

Hussein Al-Zu'bi*

ABSTRACT

The effect of three carbohydrates; i.e. sucrose, fructose, xylose or a mixture of fructose and xylose on *in vitro* regeneration of *Albizzia julibrissin* using hypocotyl explants was investigated. Carbon source had considerable effect on the different morphogenic responses, mainly on callus, shoot and root induction. It was shown that the regeneration of whole rooted plants on growth regulator-free media using xylose as a sole carbon source could be achieved. Xylose gave better results in the induction of shoots and also roots, in comparison with sucrose which is commonly used in tissue culture media. The results of the present work open numerous perspectives concerning both fundamental and applied approaches for better understanding of morphogenesis in relation with tissue nutrition through manipulation of the carbon source used. Furthermore, the method used in the regeneration on growth regulator-free media may ensure true-to-type multiplication and avoid abnormalities which might be caused by growth regulators added to culture media.

KEYWORDS: *Albizzia julibrissin*, Regeneration, Auxin, Morphogenesis, Carbohydrates, *In vitro*.

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