

\*

622  
2.10  
. %1 / . 1.39 / .

:

(FAO, 2010)

) 3650 1800 1943 95  
(1946  
) 1981 ( %15  
(Smith & Dilday, 2003)  
3.609 8296 1952 455.1 2010-2009  
(1953 )  
94356 2010  
3.490 29 2010 % 11 23  
(2011 ) %96603

mnawarbashar@gmail.com : .113. .  
.2013/2/25 2012/2/26

2008-2006  
(2009 ) %6.1

( 0.5 )  
(2007)  
2007  
:  
-1  
-2  
-3  
:  
-1  
:  
2007  
)  
(2009)  
:  
2011  
:  
-2  
-1-2 (FAO)  
( )  
:(1)

.1

36	97	
%7	%7	
3	7	
12	12	
36	84	
8	12	
28	72	

2004 -1 :

2004 -2  
-3

- ) 97  
: (2) %7 ( 2004  
: -1-2-2  
( .. ) 7  
)  
( .. 12 ( )  
12 84  
%84  
%90 72  
(%68  
: -2-2-2 2004 ) 36  
( ) %7 ( 3  
12  
36  
8  
( ) 28  
%14 : -2-2  
% 32.14 6.94

-3-2-2

2.78%

2.0%

2.

(%)		(%)		(%)		
84	84	67.86	19	90.28	65	
14	14	32.14	9	6.94	5	
2	2	-	-	2.78	2	
100	100	100	28	100	72	

:

622  
 ( 104 254) 358  
 ( 52 212) 264  
 (3)

-3-2

:( )

: ( )

.( ) -

3

( : )

المجموع	محافظة ريف دمشق	محافظة دمشق	
358	127	231	
264	78	186	
466	95	371	
156	110	46	
254	58	196	
104	69	35	
212	37	175	
52	41	11	
622	205	417	

:

$$0.83 - 2.58(0.03) \leq p \leq 0.83 + 2.58(0.03) \quad (2003) \quad -4-2$$

$$0.75 \leq p \leq 0.91$$

%99  $p$   $-(p)$

( )  
 %91 %75  
 : -3  
 -1-3

$$p' = \frac{n}{N} = \frac{100}{120} = 0.83$$

حيث:

$p'$

$n$

$N$

- =  
 (2003 )

-2-4-2

$$\sigma_{p'} = \sqrt{p'(1-p')/N} = \sqrt{0.83(1-0.83)/120} = 0.03$$

( )  
 ( )

حيث:

$\sigma_{p'}$

( )

$p'$

$N$

-2-3

(Simple Regressions)

$P$

-3-4-2

( )

$$p' - Z\left(1 - \frac{\alpha}{2}\right) \sigma_{p'} \leq p \leq p' + Z\left(1 - \frac{\alpha}{2}\right) \sigma_{p'}$$

( )

حيث:

$p'$

%99

$Z(1-\alpha/2)$

2.58

( )

$\sigma_{p'}$

( )

$p$

	(2002) Street	(1980 ) (r <sup>2</sup> )	
	Louisiana	)	
%100		(f)	(2007
		.(1997 )	
%100		:	-4
7.89		SPSS	EXCEL
	.r /	.(Statistical Package for Social Science) 18	
	(2004)	:	-5
			-1-5
			-2-5
		:	
			-1-2-5
			-2-2-5
			-3-2-5
	(2004) El- Hissewy	(2002) Nielsen	
	175		
	(2005) Dawit		
	$\frac{2}{4047} = r^2$	( )	

(2007) Marothia  
Chhattisgarh

38.69

129.47  
951.43

(2006) Bestari

%17.13

%82.87

(2010) Abo Yousef El- Saady

(2007) Jabbar

) / 0.85 (177 )  
101 ) / 0.83 (178  
/ 0.82 (104 102

(2007)

0.79 0.92 (178 177 )  
101 ) /  
0.79 0.85 0.78 (104 102  
/

%77 (2010) Takele

				.4			
				(% : )	/	55.2	
					/	199.37	
				25.09	74.91	38	/ 73.09
							/
							/ 86
21.87	78.13	27.27	72.73				/ 119.58
							(2010) MMA

(5)

		%24.42					
%18.06		%20.60					
		%15.52			%25	(2012)	Acharya
		(					
	%32.85						
	%24.11						
		%20.62					
	%82.08				%3		
	%9.99						
	%7.93					Gujarat	
	%34.73					.Punjab	%14.5
%20.70		%27.22					
	)						%74.91
		(					%25.09
%20.77		%26.91	72.73				
	%15.83						%78.13
	)		27.27				
	.(		.(4)				%21.87



(% : )

.5

0	0	15.83	27.22	0	24.11	18.06	
0	0	20.77	20.70	0	20.62	15.52	
0	0	8.62	7.65	0	7.91	5.92	
0	0	13.28	7.89	0	9.26	7.01	
0	0	3.14	0	0	0.86	0.64	
0	0	2.36	1.16	0	1.49	1.12	
0	0	26.91	34.73	0	32.85	24.42	
56.89	89.13	0	0	82.08	0	20.60	
15.66	5.76	9.09	0.65	7.93	2.90	4.20	
27.45	5.11	0	0	9.99	0	2.51	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

.6

( / . : )

62.98			
71.64		56.61	
61.27	74.15	53.52	57.90

%89.13  
%5.11 5.76

%56.89  
%27.45

%.15.66

(6)

(7)

62.98

/ . 56.61

/ . 79.37

/ . 71.64

69.10

/ . 53.52 57.90

/ .

/ . 66.89

/ . 61.27 74.15

( ) )  
 .(  
 / . 79.37  
 / . 69.10 / . 66.89  
 . / . 43.76 57.17 / . 58.99  
 / .

( / . : ) .7

0	0	53.94	57.54	0	56.79	56.79	
0	0	60.63	69.67	0	66.89	66.89	
0	0	54.42	58.12	0	57.17	57.17	
0	0	56.43	60.70	0	58.99	58.99	
0	0	50.13	0	0	50.13	50.13	
0	0	49.75	51.65	0	50.85	50.85	
0	0	49.11	45.33	0	52.52	52.52	
72.74	80.20	0	0	79.37	0	79.37	
41.29	44.96	50.50	53.60	43.76	51.53	45.77	
64.72	71.73	0	0	69.10	0	69.10	

. :

/ . 80.20  
 / . 72.74  
 / . 60.63 69.67  
 / . 64.72 71.73  
 44.96 / . 56.43 60.70  
 / . 41.29  
 (8) 54.45 58.12  
 / . 68.98 ( ) / .  
 / . 62.35 )  
 / . 77.98 .(

(9)

/ . 80.21 63.01

. / . 68.73 60.76

/ . 72.50 76.65 85.38

)

.8

(

( / . : )

/ . 72.50

68.98				
77.98		62.35		
68.73	.2108	60.76	63.01	

/ . 61.92 63.23 64.09

)

(

( / . : )

.9

0	0	0061.	62.16	0	61.92	61.92	
0	0	67.81	74.58	0	72.50	72.50	
0	0	.5816	63.80	0	2363.	2363.	
0	0	63.79	64.29	0	64.09	64.09	
0	0	.8875	0	0	.8875	.8875	
0	0	58.00	59.00	0	58.58	58.58	
0	0	55.47	58.69	0	58.11	58.11	
79.68	9.068	0	0	8.358	0	8.358	
49.43	97.15	04.85	59.80	51.14	8758.	14.35	
72.17	7377.	0	0	75.65	0	65.57	

. / .

85.38

75.65

51.14

/ .

/ .

74.58 / . 67.81

(1) 64.29

) / . 63.79

(Linear Form)

( 61.58 63.80

)

(f)

(

$$y_1 = 6.33 - 0.57x_1$$

$t_c(33.95)^{**}$   $t_s(2.34)^*$  (1)

$f(5.48)^*$   $r^2(0.21)$

: 79.68 86.09

:y<sub>1</sub>

. / .

/ . 72.17 77.73

:x<sub>1</sub>

49.43 51.97

)

(

(10)

(1)

%5

(f)

5.99

(slope)

(t)

(constant)

%5

.%1

(r<sup>2</sup>)

/ . 5.74

%21

. / . 6.33

.10

/ . 0.57

( / . : )

(8)

5.99				
6.33		5.74		
7.45	6.06	7.23	5.11	

(4)

.%1

\*\*

.%5

\*

f(13.15)\*\* r<sup>2</sup>(0.45)

$$y_3 = 7.45 - 1.388x_3 \quad (10)$$

( )

x<sub>3</sub>

7.23 7.45

(3)

5.11 6.06

%1

(f)

(y<sub>2</sub>) (2)

%1

(x<sub>2</sub>)

(t)

)

) %45

(r<sup>2</sup>)

(

1.388

$$y_2 = 7.23 - 2.099x_2$$

t<sub>c</sub>(22.79)\*\* t<sub>s</sub>(-5.58)\*\* (2)

f(31.09)\*\* r<sup>2</sup>(0.62)

(2)

%1

(11)

(r<sup>2</sup>) %1  
( )  
%62

7.36 7.73 7.75

2.099 (3)

(

$$y_3 = 7.45 - 1.388y_3$$

t<sub>c</sub>(21.68)\*\* t<sub>s</sub>(-3.63)\*\* (3)

7.73 7.75  
 / . 8.25 / . 7.33  
 / . 7.90 )  
 / . 7.75 .(  
 ) / . 7.38  
 .( / . 6.54  
 / . 6.01  
 / . 7  
 / . 8.14 / . 7.35  
 7.44 / . 6 / . 6.20  
 / . 6.95 5.89 / . 5.68  
 )  
 (

( / . : )

.11

0	0	7.06	4.62	0	315.	5.13	
0	0	.197	4.91	0	61.5	5.61	
0	0	7.17	5.68	0	066.	066.	
0	0	7.36	3.58	0	5.09	5.09	
0	0	.757	0	0	.757	.757	
0	0	8.25	7.35	0	737.	37.7	
0	0	6.37	5.35	0	5.58	5.58	
6.95	5.89	0	0	6.01	0	1.06	
8.14	7.00	90.7	6.20	7.38	7.33	63.7	
7.44	6.00	0	0	6.54	0	6.54	

(4)

(5)

(11)

(f)

(r<sup>2</sup>)

$$y_4 = 7.44 - 0.026y_4$$

$$t_c(14.51)^{**} \quad t_s(-2.73)^*$$

$$f(7.46)^* \quad r^2(0.55) \quad (4)$$

.%5 / . 0.57 :  
 :y4  
 -2 . / .  
 :x4

2.099 - (4) (f)  
 / . %5 (t)  
 - / . 1.388 %1 5  
 . (r<sup>2</sup>)  
 -3

) %55  
 (

) / . 0.026  
 (

0.026 . / .

-1  
 .  
 -2 .  
 ( )

-3

(FAO)

-4

2007	.18	-2008	.2009	2009
		.56	.2004	
	.2007	.60	AIDS	
		.215-205	: (2) 55	
	1997		.1980	
	.100		.173	
	.2007		.1982	1982
	2007		.122	
			2004	2004
.112			.5-1	
.2003			2004	2004
				2004
.176-172		.57-1		
1953	.1953		2011	2011
	.105		.9/9	2011
2003			1946	
		-1944-1943		
.134		1946		1945



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## **Marketing Margins for Sold Rice in Minimarkets in Damascus and its Countryside Governorates in Syria**

*Mohammad Bashar Mohammad Kheir Alshalak\**

### **ABSTRACT**

The aim of the research work was to determine the marketing margins of sold rice from retailers in Damascus and its Countryside, by using random cluster sample with 622 observations. The data was analyzed with the descriptive statistics analysis method and inferential statistics. The results showed that the sold of packed short and tall rice decreased its general marketing margin in about (2.10, 1.39 S.P/Kg respectively), compared with its sold in dogma form at significance level 1%. The results showed that the general marketing margin was increasing for the varieties which were sold in a low quantities in minimarkets. while it was decreasing for the varieties which were sold in a high quantities. That is because the consumer demand of the first varieties decreased and increased for the second varieties, so the rice which will be produced in Syria must be in a high quality, equals or better than the imported varieties.

**Keywords:** Marketing Margins, Packed Rice, Dogma Rice, Minimarkets.

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