

## *Zea mays L.*

\*

(28)

2008 / 7/12 4/1 :

500

CMS043016

CMTQ03307 CMSQ04301

CMSQ04300

CMSQ04301

500

*Zea mays L.* :

(2005)

%1

(2008)

Akbar

%50

FTC3060

2010/8/12

2010/3/2

\*

FTC3075

Hicorn 11

. (2005 )

. / 165.1

(2001)

(2001)  
)

Vasic

(2002)

(%108.83) (

) (%107.24)

. (

(2003)

(11 10)

(2003)

.(1) (CIMMYT)

2008/4/1

100

2008/7/12

3

25 75

100

12  
( N %46)

( Vernier ) ( / 320 )  
 ( ) 500 / 104 (P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>)  
 ) ( ) (Sesamia criteca)  
 ( Soxhlet 12 . (%10)  
 2  
 °80-60 Petroleum Ether ) ( )  
 10 °100 ) ( )  
 . (A.O.A.C.,1980 6.25 ) ( )  
 .1

CL-RCY036/CML451	CMS043006	15	CLQ-RCYQ58/CML161	CMSQ04300	1
CL-02438/CML451	CMS043008	16	CLQ-RCYQ42/CML161	CMSQ04300	2
CL-RCY033/CL-02450	CMS043010	17	CLQ-RCYQ42/CML161	CMSQ04300	3
CL-RCY034/CL-02450	CMS043012	18	CLQ-RCYQ59/CML161	CMSQ04300	4
CL-RCY035/CL-02450	CMS043014	19	CLQ-S8YQ043/CML161	CMSQ04301	5
CL-02720/CL-02450	CMS043016	20	CLQ-S8YQ01/CML161	CMSQ04301	6
CL-02721/CL-02450	CMS043018	21	CLQ-RCYQ49/CML161	CMSQ04301	7
CL-02722/CL-02450	CMS043020	22	CLQ-RCYQ14/CML165	CMSQ04301	8
CL-02723/CL-02450	CMS043022	23	CLQ-RCYQ42/CML165	CMSQ04301	9
CL-02724/CL-02450	CMS043024	24	(CLQ-RCYQ41/CLQ-RCYQ40)//CML161	CMTQ03307	10
CL-027725/CL-02450	CMS043026	25	(CLQ-S8YQ06/CML161)//CML165	CMTQ04302	11
CL-G2502/CL-02450	CMS043028	26	CML161/CML165 RE	CMSQ98301	12
CMS287/CML451	CMS983002	27	CL-RCY015/CML451	CMS043002	13
CL-027725/CL-02450	CMS043026	28	CL-RCY016/CML451	CMS043004	14

(2)

LSMLGP

SAS

(1977) Harvey

L.S.D.

(5)

%1

%100

(1984 Ahmed Al- Rawi)

(2)

%1

x

.2

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(%)

(6)

(20)

80.3

(18 17 )

101.3

96

126

266.4)

23

264.1

24

(

( 192.7) 14

(2004)

55	9.6	33.7
38	14.9	31
32	16.9	34.3
26	22.9	41
23	25.7	43.9
26	26.7	44.1
35	22.8	38.5
48	15.5	30.3
61	8.3	29

(4 3)

%1

26.7 22.9

43.9 41

%23 26

(2007) Abou-Deif

%1

100

510.6	515.3	(1 2)	.	30
	(8)		(1988)	Reed (1982)
		.( 310.3)		
500		.(2003)		35
(28)				
		180.0		
				(7)
	(25)			
130.3	500			(6)
179.1		(19)	63	
( 2 27 1)			(9)	(10 5)
160.2	163.5	168.5	(10)	75.3
( 2 1)			(9)	71
(27)			Guang	81
500				(1999) Theseny
(8)				
	93.5		(21)	129.3 (7)
			(14 13)	134.0
		(20)		.( 148.7 148.3)
	(2004)		(27)	
				179.9
(3)	% 7.8	(1)		(2 13 26 4 16 21)
%4.9		%7.6		133.4 14
(9)		.(18)	.(2003)	(2004)
%11.3			15	
10.6		( 24 12 8 3)	(4)	19.6
	%10	10.1 10.4	(11)	19.2
	.(6)	%7.2		14
.(2007)	(2005)		(2)	
	(8)		4.85	(1) 4.87
				(24 13)
				4.09 4.15
%1			16.0 16.5	(1 2)
			(20 16)	
500				.12.8 13.0

( 103.38) 500 %5  
27  
(2001) Saleem Yousif (2000)  
(1998) Aziz  
500 500  
Devi  
100 (2001) (2004) Rafique (2003)  
.(2010)  
.29.47 29.30 29.47 (2003) (2002)  
27 500  
)  
( (9)  
153.343 CMSQ04300  
CMSQ04301 ) (34)  
(%10) .103.934  
CMS983002 CMSQ04300) :  
(CMS043004  
.(%91.33)  
.(100.93)  
.14 13 12  
31  
34 (103.40)

.3

<b>M. S.</b>			
( )	( )	( )	
3153.4	69.4	6.6	2
**729.3	**346.4	**58.4	27
243.0	55.4	4.5	54

. %1 \*\*

.4

<b>M. S.</b>						
( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	
0.2	1.2	3701.1	18.5	23.8	29.40	2
**0.01	**5.9	**465.7	**63.7	**15.3	**34.3	27
0.1	1.2	61.4	12.9	5.1	4.9	54
<b>500</b>						
%	%	( )	( )			
0.06	0.1	108.9	8.7	853.2	0.4	2
**2.9	**1.7	**1022.9	**518.6	**8117.4	**2.4	27
0.2	0.2	152.8	82.4	2427.9	0.8	54

. %1 \*\*

.5

<b>M. S.</b>				
( )	( )	( )		
**287178.2	**75990.1	**9936.1	1	
3427.3	46.6	18	4	/
597.5	180.9	46.4	54	/
**780.3	**280.7	**67.8	27	
**414.7	**81	**25	27	x
152.2	3.0	4.7	108	/

. %1 \*\*

.6

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( )	( )	( )	
237.8	113.3	86.3	1
235.9	123.7	86.3	2
220.9	113.0	85.0	3
247.1	121.3	83.3	4
234.3	102.7	84.0	5
231.9	102.7	81.3	6
229.1	115.0	83.0	7
235.3	120.3	83.3	8
214.0	124.3	83.3	9
236.1	103.7	84.0	10
241.9	125.0	83.7	11
236.7	125.0	88.7	12
242.6	125.0	83.3	13
192.7	124.7	90.7	14
227.6	125.0	84.7	15
229.3	124.3	80.7	16
223.9	126.0	96.0	17
242.6	126.0	96.0	18
245.6	120.3	83.7	19
241.2	101.3	80.3	20
249.1	105.7	84.7	21
248.1	125.0	89.0	22
266.4	119.3	87.7	23
264.1	124.7	87.7	24
236.1	125.0	84.7	25
249.6	111.7	82.7	26
244.6	124.3	88.3	27
213.9	110.3	82.0	28
33.9	16.2	4.6	L.S.D.

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.7

( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
4.85	17.0	162.3	144.7	76.3	73.3	1
4.87	16.8	166.1	139.3	75.0	70.7	2
4.58	15.3	159.3	134.7	75.0	70.0	3
4.29	19.2	169.7	134.3	73.3	67.0	4
4.56	15.9	144.9	136.3	76.0	63.3	5
4.57	15.8	136.6	135.0	71.3	63.0	6
4.54	16.3	144.4	129.3	75.3	70.7	7
4.20	14.4	143.6	140.3	76.3	70.0	8
4.34	19.1	145.3	140.0	81.0	75.3	9
4.62	15.8	137.0	138.0	71.0	64.3	10
4.49	14.0	145.8	141.7	77.3	71.7	11
4.44	16.1	149.7	144.3	75.0	70.0	12
4.15	15.7	167.2	148.3	79.0	74.3	13
4.61	17.9	133.4	148.7	77.7	72.7	14
4.40	19.6	161.9	144.0	77.7	73.3	15
4.27	16.5	171.5	145.0	75.7	69.3	16
4.47	16.7	150.0	139.0	78.0	73.0	17
4.80	14.8	151.3	140.0	78.7	73.0	18
4.37	16.5	148.2	139.7	75.7	71.3	19
4.33	16.7	154.0	134.7	72.0	67.0	20
4.50	18.5	174.5	134.0	75.7	70.7	21
4.23	18.5	131.2	134.7	76.0	73.0	22
4.17	15.8	152.3	136.3	73.7	68.3	23
4.09	16.1	143.3	136.3	75.0	70.7	24
4.31	17.6	147.3	135.3	75.7	70.0	25
4.63	18.0	169.1	137.3	76.3	70.7	26
4.43	18.9	179.9	136.0	74.3	70.7	27
4.40	16.9	152.9	138.0	73.7	69.3	28
0.69	2.4	17.0	7.8	4.9	4.8	L.S.D.

## 500

%	%	( )	( )			
8.9	7.8	168.5	172.4	510.6	16.0	1
7.9	6.3	160.2	153.7	515.3	16.5	2
10.6	7.6	145.1	160.0	418.6	15.2	3
8.5	7.4	148.4	154.3	479.7	14.2	4
7.5	7.1	138.2	163.6	444.0	14.4	5
7.2	7.4	125.5	163.8	376.8	14.0	6
8.3	7.6	134.6	145.0	426.6	13.6	7
10.4	7.0	93.5	152.2	310.3	13.0	8
11.3	7.3	125.6	150.7	402.4	14.6	9
8.2	7.6	152.0	160.3	466.3	15.7	10
9.3	5.3	103.3	139.3	344.9	13.8	11
10.1	6.1	114.8	153.8	398.3	14.4	12
8.9	7.1	132.7	174.4	395.2	14.8	13
7.9	6.2	157.5	172.0	454.8	14.3	14
8.9	6.3	153.1	175.8	480.8	14.3	15
9.5	6.1	125.4	167.7	365.6	13.0	16
8.9	7.0	126.4	170.7	360.3	14.0	17
9.2	4.9	150.1	166.1	423.1	15.3	18
8.2	7.5	132.2	179.1	374.7	14.3	19
9.0	6.8	141.9	160.6	448.1	12.8	20
9.0	6.9	135.1	176.0	374.3	13.7	21
8.4	7.2	149.0	165.5	463.3	14.3	22
10.0	6.0	129.0	143.9	425.4	13.9	23
7.9	6.7	127.6	138.6	404.8	14.2	24
9.0	6.4	130.9	130.3	492.3	14.0	25
9.9	6.9	148.3	171.6	423.0	13.0	26
9.9	5.6	163.5	163.0	488.7	14.0	27
9.4	5.9	138.5	180.0	398.5	14.2	28
2.4	0.97	26.84	19.72	107.0	1.94	L.S.D.

		( r P )				( r G )				.8	
						500					
( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )	(%)	(%)
**0.51	**0.51	**0.34	0.11	0.05-	0.02-	*0.29-	*0.30	0.21-	0.17-	**0.58	
**0.37	**0.37	0.08	0.01-	0.01-	0.05	0.21-	0.19	0.14-	0.16-	**0.39	( )
	**0.69	0.21	0.16-	0.09	0.06	**0.38-	0.24	*0.29-	0.14-	**0.50	
	**0.37	0.06-	0.07-	0.01	0.05	0.19-	0.12	0.17-	0.12-	0.25	( )
		0.16	0.13-	0.12	*0.25	0.21-	**0.46	0.05-	*0.28-	0.19	
		0.03-	0.17-	0.06	0.14	0.19	*0.31	0.06-	0.21-	0.14	
			**0.43	0.12	0.04-	0.07	**0.38	**0.37	0.12-	**0.37	( )
			**0.36	0.02	0.04-	0.14	*0.26	0.25	0.12-	0.25	
				0.24-	0.12-	**0.57	*0.28	**0.69	0.15	0.22-	
				0.07	0.02-	**0.60	0.19	**0.55	0.01-	0.19-	( )
					**0.58	0.13	**0.47	**0.54	0.02-	0.19-	
					**0.52	*0.31	0.16	**0.39	0.03-	0.13-	( )
						**0.47	0.08	**0.57	0.09	*0.26-	
						**0.49	0.04	**0.45	0.09	0.18-	
							0.22-	**0.78	0.02	**0.39-	
							0.18-	**0.74	0.02-	*0.30-	
								**0.34	0.14	0.01-	500
								0.25	0.13	0.01	( )
									0.14	**0.47-	
									0.08-	**0.36-	( )
									0.19-		(%)
									0.12-		

%1 %5 \*\* \*

100	28.50	$I_1=0.66X_1$	1
6.9	1.97	$I_2=-0.57x_2$	2
4.3	1.90	$I_3= 0.27X_3$	3
12.50	3.60	$I_4=0.42 X_4$	4
91.33	26.03	$I_5= 0.44X_5$	5
69.72	19.87	$I_6= 0.64X_6$ 500	6
100.13	28.50	$I_7=0.61X_1+1.02X_2$	7
100.20	28.60	$I_8=0.68X_1-3.61X_3$	8
100.17	28.60	$I_9=0.66X_1+0.09X_4$	9
100.93	28.80	$I_{10}=0.76X_1-0.004X_5$	10
99.89	28.50	$I_{11}=0.63X_1+0.10X_6$	11
7.03	2.0	$I_{12}=-0.58X_2-0.59X_3$	12
6.94	1.98	$I_{13}=-0.57X_2-0.07X_4$	13
77.17	21.99	$I_{14}=4.63X_5+0.98X_6$	14
100.35	28.60	$I_{15}=0.63X_1+0.92X_2-2.49X_3$	15
100.03	28.50	$I_{16}=0.58X_1+1.23X_2+0.74 X_4$	16
101.01	28.80	$I_{17}=0.73X_1+1.48X_2-0.06 X_5$	17
100.94	28.70	$I_{18}=0.60X_1-0.90X_2+0.08 X_6$	18
100.15	28.55	$I_{19}=0.67X_1-4.55X_3+0.57X_4$	19
79.76	22.74	$I_{20}=5.35X_2+4.41X_3+5.21X_4$	20
101.35	28.89	$I_{21}=0.78X_1-2.97X_3-0.04X_5$	21
100.76	28.72	$I_{22}=0.66X_1-3.84X_3+0.10X_6$	22
100.53	28.65	$I_{23}=0.76X_1+0.68X_4-0.05X_5$	23
100.26	28.58	$I_{24}=0.63X_1+0.20X_4+0.10X_6$	24
100.28	28.58	$I_{25}=0.74X_1-0.04X_5+0.04X_6$	25
100.61	28.68	$I_{26}=0.60X_1+1.18X_2-4.08X_3 1.14 X_4$	26
102.87	29.32	$I_{27}=0.70X_1+2.32X_2+2.30X_4-0.08 X_5$	27
100.87	28.75	$I_{28}=0.57X_1+1.12X_2+0.78X_4-0.09 X_6$	28
101.23	28.85	$I_{29}=0.78X_1-4.85X_3+1.20X_4-0.05 X_5$	29
100.97	28.78	$I_{30}=0.74X_1-3.23X_3-0.03X_5+0.05 X_6$	30
103.40	29.47	$I_{31}=0.72X_1+2.27X_2-4.14X_3+2.70 X_4-0.08 X_5$	31

101.28	28.87	$I_{32}=0.59X_1+1.05X_2-4.61X_3+1.24 X_4+0.09 X_6$	32
101.58	28.95	$I_{33}=0.75X_1-5.07X_3+1.18X_4-0.04 X_5+0.05 X_6$	33
103.38	29.47	$I_{34}=0.74X_1+2.44X_2-3.92X_3+2.84X_4-0.09X_5-0.04X_6$	34

.10

147.068	CMS043006	15	153.343	CMSQ04300	1
126.712	CMS043008	16	147.842	CMSQ04300	2
130.600	CMS043010	17	138.538	CMSQ04300	3
140.748	CMS043012	18	142.708	CMSQ04300	4
133.734	CMS043014	19	131.228	CMSQ04301	5
131.666	CMS043016	20	126.562	CMSQ04301	6
139.056	CMS043018	21	129.188	CMSQ04301	7
143.046	CMS043020	22	103.934	CMSQ04301	8
124.894	CMS043022	23	133.621	CMSQ04301	9
126.948	CMS043024	24	141.862	CMTQ03307	10
125.278	CMS043026	25	108.938	CMTQ04302	11
141.630	CMS043028	26	118.968	CMSQ98301	12
151.402	CMS983002	27	131.738	CMS043002	13
136.938	CMS043026	28	148.284	CMS043004	14

2004 .100 2003  
 3  
 2002 .48-38:(4)  
 .79: (1)35  
 2005  
 2003  
 2000  
 -91 :(2)24

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(*Zea mays* L.)

2010

2001

(*Zea mays* L.)

1982

2007

(*Zea mays* L.)

2004

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## **Genotypic , Phenotypic Correlations and Selection Index for Yield and Its Components in Single and Triple Maize Hybrids (*Zea mays* L.) Introduced from CIMMYT**

*Mohammed Y. Hammed \**

### **ABSTRACT**

This study was conducted to evaluate the performance of twenty eight hybrids of maize introduced from Centro Internacional de Mejoramiento de Maiz Y Trigo (CIMMYT).The hybrids were planted in two seasons; spring and autumn on 1/4/2008 and 12/7/2008 in farms of Al-Rahmanya village near Mosul University. The studied characters were: tasseling date, silking date, plant height in both seasons, as well as maturity date, ear diameter, ear rows, ear grains, 500 grain weight, grain yield per plant and oil and protein percentage in the autumn season. The hybrids showed significant differences in all studied characters in both seasons .CMS043016 hybrid was early in tasseling and silking in the spring season, while CMSQ04301 and CMTQ03307 hybrids were earlier in tasseling and silking, respectively in the autumn season. CMSQ04300 hybrid gave higher row number and grain number in ear, grain yield per plant and oil percentage; while CMSQ04301 hybrid showed superiority in protein percentage in the autumn season. The grain yield gave high significant negative genotypic correlation with silking date, but positive correlations with plant height, ear length and diameter, row number and ear grains and 500 grain weight. The selection index including grain yield, ear length and diameter, ear rows and ear grain was the best one which gave high relative efficiency.

**Keywords:** *Zea mays* L. ,Genotypic and phenotypic correlation, Selection index, Protein and oil percentage .

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