

(Cicer arietinum L.)

* *
 (5), (ILC3279) (4), F97-73c (3) F85 (2) , (1) :
 (× F97-73c) F97-158c(7) 69 (6),
 .2005 21
 90 50
 100
 F97-158c 100
 90 50

Cicer arietinum

.1

(Cicer arietinum L.) Chickpea
 (Fabaceae)
 (6000-7000)
 (2005 Jimmerson Smith)
(Vicia faba L.)

Singh (2002) Khattak
 (1997) Ocampo

(Cicer reticulatum) ILWC-124
(Cicer echinospermum) ILWC-179
(Cicer arietinum) ILC-482

0.18
 7.5 0.104 10.3
 (ICARDA) FAO / 0.73 0.58
 ILC482 (2004 FAO) (2003)

(1999) Sant

Sarode .76.16 21.76

.2007/10/17 2007/4/18

(2000)

*

Sant (2001)

Sharif (2001)

(5) (4), F97-73c (3) F85 (2), (1) :
 .F97-158c(7) 69 (6)
 (1)

Kumar (1999)

1999 Saxena Singh) (2001 Malhotra
 .(2005 21
 20
 45
 50
 () 90
 () 100
 (/)
 (H)

(2003) Katiyar
 NDGK-9025)
 KKG-1 GNG-1043 BG-267 NDGK-9029
 (BGD-71 BGM-502 BGM-503 BGD-70
 ICCV- L-550)
 (CSG-9012 16
 100
 (2004) Patial

t

100
 (1956) Griffing Random model (2003) Katiyar Vishal

.3
 (2)

50

(6x5) (6x3) . 1 8.33- 11- (4x3) 90
 1 (4) (3)
 8.73 10.57 (6x4)
 (4x3) 9.67
 1 51 (4)
 (6x2) (7x1) 0.127
 .(7x6) (7x5) 38.3 55.3 (6x4)
 (3x2) (5x1) (3x1) 100 .(5x2) (5x1)
 (7x5) (6x5) (6x4) (5x4) (5x3) (5x2) (6x5)
 (6x2) 1 (7x6) 3.95
 5 (7x5) (7x2) (6x1)
 (7x4) (7x3) . 5 (5x3) (7x1) 1
) (5x1)
 (69 x) (x 13.82
 90 . 5 (6x5) (6x3) (6x1)
 (3x1) 1
 (1)
 50 39.7
 (x F97-73c) (4x3)
 90 50 100
 %1 (6 x 3) (2x1)
 (6 x 5) (5x1) 3.16 (4.12)
 1.88 1.7 %5 (4x2)
 (5x2) (3x2) (4 X 1) . 1 (5x4) (5x3) (7x2)
 (5x4) (6x2) (3)
 (7x2) (2x1)
 3.34 (4x3)
 2.18 90 (10-)
 (4x3) (6x2) (3x2) (5x1) (4x1) (3x1) (4x3) (3x2)
 .(7x5) (6x5) (7x4) (6x3) (6x1) .7.33-

				Sandhu	(2 1)		
(5) (3) (1)					100	(1974)	
						(1987) Pandey	Tiwari
			(7) (2)			(1999)	Sant
			(7)			(2000)	Sarode
				Sharif			
			(6)	(2002)	Hegde		(2001)
				Griffing			
(4)	(7) (2) (1)				(4)		(1956)
(3)	(6) (5) (3)						
			(6)			1	
	(5) (2) (1)				(1993)	Bala	
	100			50		(1999)	Kumar
(5) (3)					(2000)	Sarode	90
			(6)		100		
					(2004)	Patial	
(7) (5) (1)							
						100	
	(4) (3)						
	(6) (5) (2) (1)			100			
					(5)		
(1)					50		
				(2) (1)			
	90	50		(6) (5) (4) (3)			(7)
	(2) F85			90			
50					(7) (5) (1)		
					(6) (4) (3)		
		(7) F97-158		(6) (4)			(2)
90	50						

:(1)

(Origin)	(Pedigree)		
	-----	()	1
ICARDA/ICRISAT	X85 TH248 / ILC3398×F83-46c	() F85	2
ICARDA/ CRISAT	X94 TH10 / F90 -132c × S91292	() F97-73c	3
	ILC3279	*()	4
	-----	()	5
ICARDA/ CRISAT	F87 - 69c × F89-24c	() IPA-69	6
ICARDA/ CRISAT	X94 TH105/(F90 -63c ×S89280 × S91292	()F97-158c	7

*(2004) ICARDA *

:(2)

()	()	100 ()				()	90	50	
**4.12	0.35	0.13	0.002	1.08	0.00	**6.50	**4.33-	**4.33-	2×1
0.41-	0.76	**3.60-	0.027-	*5.57	0.92	2.17	**3.00-	2.17	3×1
**2.89-	*1.48-	0.28-	0.012-	*4.80-	0.67-	*3.50	**2.50-	*2.83-	4×1
**2.60-	**2.44	**9.37-	0.012	**13.83	1.45	1.33	**3.83-	1.50-	5×1
1.15	**3.26	1.56	0.002-	**7.67	**3.17	**9.17	1.33	*3.00	6×1
0.42	**1.90	0.03	**0.098	2.60	*1.50	*2.83	**3.50-	**5.33-	7×1
0.05	*1.46-	*2.16-	**0.065	**5.82-	1.08-	1.33	**8.33-	1.17-	3×2
**2.71	1.35	0.77	0.040	2.55	1.00	2.33-	**2.50-	2.50-	4×2
0.05	**1.89-	**6.75-	0.007	3.43-	1.28	*3.17-	1.50-	**7.17-	5×2
1.41-	1.06-	0.81	**0.117	**7.92-	0.50-	2.33	**6.67-	**5.00-	6×2
**3.59	1.07	0.19	0.043	1.72	**3.33	**5.33	**4.83-	**4.67-	7×2
*1.82-	**3.56	**3.22	**0.162	2.53	0.92-	**6.67-	**8.83-	**11.00-	4×3
**2.50	1.10	**6.24-	**0.088	4.08	*1.53	**5.17	**4.50-	1.33-	5×3
1.46-	**3.59	1.03-	0.018-	**11.30	1.22	2.33-	**4.67-	1.83-	6×3
0.10-	0.19	**4.43	*0.055	**6.00-	1.08-	1.33	**3.17-	0.50-	7×3

()	()	100 ()				()	90	50	
**2.34	0.72-	**8.44-	0.013-	2.95	0.88-	*2.83	*2.00-	**3.67-	5×4
0.05	0.90	0.05-	0.033-	3.13	**2.17-	**9.67	1.17	**3.83-	6×4
0.78-	0.48	1.97	*0.053	2.57-	1.33	1.67-	1.33	1.17-	7×4
1.46-	**3.05	**4.69-	*0.057	**9.22	**3.95	**5.50	**4.83-	0.83-	6×5
**2.71-	*1.41	**6.50-	**0.130	2.92	**2.45	2.50-	**2.33-	**9.83-	7×5
0.52	**1.97	0.01	**0.160	0.33	1.17	0.67	1.17-	**4.67-	7×6

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:(3)

()	()	100 ()				()	90	50	
**3.34	0.14-	0.90-	0.017-	0.47-	0.33-	2.00	0.67-	1.33-	2×1
*2.29-	0.66-	**7.72-	**0.077-	4.07-	0.17	3.00-	1.67	**7.00	3×1
**4.61-	**2.93-	1.56-	0.027-	**9.30-	1.67-	**5.33-	0.67	*3.00	4×1
**3.44-	*1.70	**20.16-	0.003-	3.97	1.00	2.33-	1.67-	*3.67	5×1
0.62	1.52	1.54-	0.027-	1.70-	1.67	**5.67	**4.67	**8.00	6×1
0.21-	1.31	0.44-	**0.077	0.60	0.83	2.00-	**2.67-	1.33-	7×1
**2.60-	**2.39-	**6.54-	0.003-	**14.67-	*1.83-	0.33	**7.33-	0.67	3×2
0.21	0.39	0.10-	0.007	1.17-	0.33	**6.67-	*2.00-	0.33	4×2
0.21-	**2.37-	**17.80-	0.017-	**12.50-	0.50	**4.33-	0.00	**5.00-	5×2
**2.71-	**2.30-	*2.55-	**0.077	**16.50-	**2.33-	0.67	**6.33-	*3.00-	6×2
*2.18	0.49	0.63-	0.013	0.60	**3.00	**4.33	1.67-	*3.67-	7×2
*2.18-	**3.23	2.02-	**0.127	2.60-	*2.00-	**10.33-	**7.33-	**10.0-	4×3
0.00	0.23	**12.91-	0.037	3.87	0.33	3.00	*2.00-	0.00	5×3
**2.81-	**3.16	2.27-	0.047-	**10.57	1.03-	*4.00-	**3.33-	1.67-	6×3
1.35-	1.08-	0.33	0.017-	**15.97-	*1.83-	0.00	1.00	0.33	7×3

()	()	100 ()				()	90	50	
0.00	*1.61-	**20.35-	0.030-	2.40-	*2.00-	2.33-	1.00-	2.33-	5×4
1.14-	0.56	**4.27-	0.050-	1.73-	**4.33-	**4.33	1.67	*3.00-	6×4
*1.88-	0.82-	0.83	0.017	**7.40-	1.00	**5.67-	**4.00	0.67	7×4
**2.61-	*1.88	**12.38-	0.030	**8.73	**2.90	*4.00	**3.67-	0.33	6×5
**3.96-	0.99	**17.27-	**0.110	**7.27-	1.67	*3.67-	0.67-	**8.67-	7×5
0.11	0.39	**3.07-	**0.113	**9.37-	0.67-	0.67-	1.67	*3.67-	7×6

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(1956 Griffing) :(4)

M.S									S.O.V.	
()	()	100 ()			()	90	50			
0.38	0.35	0.45	0.001	7.87	4.62	19.19	15.94	21.54	2	
*13.25	*8.31	*71.27	*0.012	*157.30	*7.27	*57.12	*29.22	*45.99	27	
*23.18	*12.55	*231.40	*0.019	*450.49	*10.82	*106.55	*47.25	*80.97	6	G.C.A.
*10.41	*7.10	*25.52	*0.010	*73.53	*6.25	*43.00	*24.06	*35.99	21	S.C.A.
1.22	0.93	1.95	0.001	9.36	1.11	3.67	1.19	3.29	54	
0.27	0.21	1.08	0.22	0.76	0.21	0.29	0.22	0.26		$\frac{\phi_{GCA}}{\phi_{SCA}}$

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:(5)

()	()	100 ()				()	90	50	
0.56-	0.97	2.52-	0.03-	6.41	0.15	2.83-	2.08-	2.80-	1
0.30-	0.50-	2.27-	0.03-	1.45	0.22	0.05-	0.22	1.58-	2
1.20	0.40-	2.29	0.05	4.85-	0.26	0.38-	0.74	1.50	3
1.14	0.82-	2.67-	0.00	0.55-	0.15-	3.77	1.37	1.24	4
1.37-	0.20	4.89	0.01-	3.03-	0.08	0.97-	0.26-	0.65	5
0.30-	0.26-	1.49	0.02	3.18-	1.30-	0.62	1.37	1.72	6
0.19	0.80	1.20-	0.00	3.75	0.74	0.16-	1.34-	0.72-	7
0.20	0.17	0.25	0.006	0.55	0.19	0.34	0.19	0.32	<i>S.E.(ĝi)</i>
0.30	0.26	0.38	0.008	0.83	0.29	0.52	0.30	0.49	<i>S.E.(ĝi-ĝj)</i>

:(6)

()	()	100 ()				()	90	50	
3.18	0.31	1.19	0.009-	0.65	0.68-	3.69	1.35-	2.48-	2×1
0.20-	0.32-	2.72-	0.042-	2.53	0.62	0.36	0.46	2.78	3×1
2.77-	2.16-	0.31	0.014-	6.97-	0.65-	1.21	1.17-	0.96-	4×1
2.32-	1.61	4.43-	0.000	8.79	0.13	1.38-	1.87-	0.30	5×1
1.51	1.73	2.22	0.013-	3.29	2.17	4.69	2.83	3.56	6×1
0.39	0.89	0.30	0.058	0.97	0.30	0.47	2.13-	3.33-	7×1
0.77-	1.56-	1.78-	0.026	4.66-	1.12-	1.25	3.50-	1.22	3×2
1.79	1.65	0.86	0.015	4.58-	1.28	2.90-	0.20	1.15	4×2
0.70-	1.73-	2.31-	0.028-	4.27-	0.22	4.16-	1.83	3.59-	5×2
2.08-	1.60-	0.96	0.083	8.10-	1.24-	0.42-	3.80-	2.67-	6×2

()	()	100 ()				()	90	50	
2.53	1.05	0.04-	0.020-	4.28	2.39	4.69	2.09-	0.89-	7×2
1.59-	2.82	3.13	0.131	1.95	0.25-	6.23-	5.65-	8.59-	4×3
2.90	0.21	1.97-	0.048	0.64	0.85	5.18	0.69-	1.00	5×3
0.98-	2.01	1.05-	0.058-	8.50	0.86	4.08-	1.31-	0.74 -	6×3
0.02-	0.87-	4.01	0.014-	6.06-	1.64-	1.69	0.06	2.04	7×3
2.65	1.20-	4.46-	0.039-	0.38	1.24-	2.36	0.31-	0.07-	5×4
0.44	0.28-	0.36-	0.059-	1.21	2.20-	7.44	2.39	1.48-	6×4
0.79-	0.18-	1.27	0.001-	1.74-	1.09	1.79-	2.43	2.63	7×4
0.91-	1.73	0.65-	0.022	4.43	2.58	2.84	2.98-	1.44	6×5
2.55-	0.61	2.84-	0.066	0.88	0.87	3.05-	0.61-	6.11-	7×5
0.76	0.47	0.63-	0.096	1.06-	0.09-	1.64-	0.09	2.19-	7×6
0.49	0.42	0.62	0.014	1.35	0.46	0.84	0.48	0.8	<i>S.E.(\hat{S}_{ij})</i>
0.85	0.74	1.08	0.02	2.36	0.81	1.48	0.84	1.40	<i>S.E.($\hat{S}_{ij-\hat{S}_{ik}}$)</i>

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Heterosis and Combining Ability on Field and Quality Characters of Chickpea (*Cicer arietinum* L.)

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ABSTRACT

Seven parents of chickpea (*Cicer arietinum* L.): Local, F85, F97-73c, Dijla, Marakishi, IPA69 and F97-158 were crossed in diallel fashion (excluding reciprocals). The seeds of parents and F_1 's were sown during the season 2005-2006 in the field of the college of Agric. and Forestry at Mosul University. The results can be summarized as follows: Heterosis measured as deviation of F_1 from the best parent showed significant values for number of days to 50% flowering and 90% maturation, number of seeds per pod and seed yield in (F97-73c x Dijla) hybrid. The variance due to general and specific combining ability was significant at 1% level for all characters. The ratio of the general to specific combining ability components was less than one for all characters, except for 100-seed weight, where it was more than one. This result refers to the importance of non-additive effect for these characters. The parents (F97-158c) exhibited significant general combining effects for number of days to 50% flowering and 90% maturation, number of secondary branches and seed yield.

Keywords: Heterosis, Combining Ability, *Cicer arietinum* L., Seed Yield, Protein Percentage.

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