

...

500 150

(/ 720)

%15

(1999) Vijaukumar Alaguknnon (1992)

150 50 100

(1995) Bridger . /

240)

(/

Leger

-480) %15 Fennel (*Foeniculum*

%11 / (500 Foroutan-Pour .*vulgare*)

.² / (1995)

(1993) Taylor Foster

(/ 280) (2000)

ZGS. (43)

480 240

%25 %4 %16.9 / 720

1985 1986 %9 . %3.2

/

%11 %3 . / 720 480 240

1987 1000) (2001)

(/ 240) (3000 2000

(%13.61 %8.11 %3.01)

(2005)

(/ 480 240)

%32 %44

2004/2/1 ()

%50

2004-2003

4 1 1.2
20 0.3
5

Trigonella foenum-graecum L. (

%98

Duncan)

%44.9)

(1983)

.0.05 (1955
2004/5/15

.2003/11/1 (%24.1 %31
R.C.B.D.

2000 1500 1000 500)

(4000 3500 3000 2500

700 600 500 400 300 200 100 0)

(800

. / -1

.() -2

(C₆H₆ClO₃P)

.() -3

(2, chloro ethyl phosphonic acid)

-4

144.5

.() -5

/ 480

=()² 1 -6

.² 1 ×

2003/12/1 ()

) (/) -7

.(+)

4-2

.Harvest index (H-I) / - 8

2004/1/1 (

$$\frac{-9}{-10} = (H-I) \times 100$$

:(1)

.2004-2003

()	(%)	()	()	
83.5	63	21.2	7.8	2003
83.0	82	14.1	5.3	2003
87.0	80	13.5	5.2	2004
60.0	75	14.2	4.8	2004
2.6	62	22.5	7.7	2004
75.8	57	25.8	10.5	2004
4.6	48	32.5	16.1	2004
	31	39.7	21.1	2004

/ *

/ -1

(2)

500 500 /

%90.2

.%16.7

4000

/

.(1999) Vijaykumar Alagukannon %62.8

(2)

	4000	3500	3000	2500	2000	1500	1000	500	ppm
45.11	28.0	37.0	46.0	32.0	52.0	54.0	61.0	53.0	43.0
a	g-j	c-j	b-g	e-j	b-f	bcd	b	b-e	b-j
40.48	23.0	32.0	34.0	40.0	31.0	45.0	56.0	60.0	43.33
ab	ij	e-j	e-j	b-j	f-j	b-h	bc	B	b-i
38.67	16.0	17.0	24.0	27.0	44.0	45.0	50.0	82.0	43.0
b	j	j	hij	g-j	b-i	b-h	b-f	A	b-i
	22.33	28.67	34.67	33.0	42.33	48.0	55.67	65.0	43.11
	f	ef	de	def	cd	bc	ab	A	cd

%103.1

()

-2

(3)

1500

(3)

	4000	3500	3000	2500	2000	1500	1000	500	ppm
0.340	0.370	0.313	0.360	0.380	0.363	0.380	0.34	0.313	0.243
a	a-d	c-f	a-d	a-d	a-d	a-d	b-e	c-f	ef
0.349	0.356	0.343	0.423	0.340	0.300	0.453	0.386	0.316	0.223
a	a-d	b-e	ab	b-e	c-f	a	a-d	b-f	f
0.349	0.373	0.363	0.380	0.406	0.363	0.333	0.396	0.283	0.246
a	a-d	a-d	a-d	abc	a-d	b-e	abc	def	ef
	0.366	0.340	0.387	0.375	0.342	0.388	0.374	0.304	0.237
	a	ab	a	a	ab	a	a	b	c

1000

() -3

(4)

.%9

1000

%50

4000

.(1982)

%30

.()

:(4)

	4000	3500	3000	2500	2000	1500	1000	500	ppm
10.33 a	7.0 f	8.0 ef	9.0 de	9.0 de	11.0 c	11.0 c	15.0 a	13.0 b	10.0 cd
9.048 b	9.0 de	9.0 de	9.0 de	9.0 de	9.5 cde	10.5 cd	9.67 cde	10.17 cd	9.5 cde
10.22 a	8.0 ef	8.0 ef	8.0 ef	10.0 cd	10.0 cd	11.0 c	13.0 b	13.0 b	11.0 c
	8.0 e	8.33 e	8.67 de	9.33 cd	10.17 bc	10.83 b	12.56 a	12.06 a	10.17 bc

/ -4

1000 -500

/

(5)

1000

%13

%53.3

/

%6

(2001)

(2000)

4000 3500

/

%13.3

(5):

	4000	3500	3000	2500	2000	1500	1000	500	ppm
17.44	14.0	15.0	18.0	19.0	15.0	18.0	23.0	20.0	15.0
a	e	de	bcd	bc	de	bcd	a	b	de
15.44	13.0	13.0	14.0	15.0	16.0	16.0	18.0	19.0	15.0
c	e	e	e	de	cde	cde	bcd	bc	de
16.44	15.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	19.0	19.0	15.0
b	de	cde	cde	cde	cde	cde	bc	bc	de
	14.0	14.67	16.0	16.67	15.67	16.67	20.0	19.33	15.0
	d	cd	bc	b	bc	b	a	a	cd

%20.7

()

-5

(6)

1000

(6):

	4000	3500	3000	2500	2000	1500	1000	500	ppm
15.14	14.4	14.19	15.32	15.97	15.79	15.54	16.72	14.49	13.85
a	i	j	g	c	d	e	a	i	m
15.06	15.2	14.0	15.98	15.47	14.07	15.95	15.44	15.55	13.91
b	h	kl	c	e	k	c	ef	e	lm
14.75	14.21	13.53	13.73	16.18	14.47	15.35	15.99	15.7	13.59
c	j	o	n	b	i	fg	c	d	o
	14.60	13.90	15.01	15.87	14.77	15.61	16.05	15.24	13.78
	g	h	e	b	f	c	a	d	i

1000

² / -6
 (7)
 500 %2.6 %0.5
² / Moes / (480 240) (1991)
 %152
² / 4000
 %68.3
 (1992) Smith Ma
 500 ² /
 .%23.1

²(/) : (7)

	4000	3500	3000	2500	2000	1500	1000	500	ppm
224.2	116.6	159.0	231.0	164.8	258.0	324.4	308.6	292.2	163.4
a	f-i	e-i	b-h	d-i	b-f	abc	a-d	a-e	d-i
205.3	92.32	149.4	205.6	192.0	133.9	249.6	306.6	351.1	167.3
a	ghi	e-i	b-h	c-i	f-i	b-f	a-d	ab	d-i
182.1	51.8	80.4	110.8	156.8	224.0	204.6	235.2	411.8	163.4
b	i	hi	f-i	e-i	b-h	b-i	b-g	a	d-i
	86.91	129.6	182.5	171.2	205.3	259.6	283.5	351.7	164.7
	e	de	d	d	bc	bc	b	a	d

Stobbe ² /
 Taylor Foster (1992) Smith Ma (1992) /
 (1993)
 (/) -7 ² 1
 ()

1500-500

(8)

1500

%74

Ma (1992)

Shahine

3500

.(1992) Smith

%62.7

/

:(8)

	4000	3500	3000	2500	2000	1500	1000	500	ppm
20.63	12.82	17.43	18.88	19.5	19.9	24.67	28.07	24.47	19.97
a	efg	c-g	c-g	c-g	c-g	b-e	a-d	b-e	c-g
21.6	9.87	16.05	19.13	19.47	18.21	36.92	24.9	28.6	21.22
a	fg	d-g	c-g	c-g	c-g	a	b-e	abc	c-f
19.62	9.87	8.12	10.73	17.42	25.33	23.44	24.48	35-47	21.76
a	fg	g	fg	c-g	bcd	cde	b-e	ab	c
	10.85	13.87	16.25	18.8	21.15	28.34	25.82	29.51	20.98
	e	de	cde	cd	bc	a	ab	a	bc

%77.2

(%)

-8

4000

(9)

%26.8

2000

2000-1500

500

.%50

%4.9 %10.5

.%26

(2000)

480 240

%3 %10.2

/

%29.2

/ 720

Peroxidase

(PAL) Phenyl Alanine ammonialayse

ZGS.(21)

.(Nitrate Reductase) NR

.%24.4 ZGS.(43)

Blomquist

-9

.(1973)

(10)

(1989)

Van Sunford

2000

%3

(Feeks 9)

(Feeks 6)

%38.9

(1995)

Foroutan-Pour

4000

.(2001)

(2000)

%3.2

(9)

	4000	3500	3000	2500	2000	1500	1000	500	ppm
56.55 a	48.38 a-e	45.53 a-e	61.01 a-e	42.41 a-e	76.09 a	72.03 abc	57.36 a-e	63.26 a-d	42.93 a-e
50.40 ab	70.68 abc	47.08 a-e	52.89 a-e	48.93 a-e	36.79 cde	34.05 ed	61.50 a-e	61.14 a-e	40.60 b-e
44.85 b	27.62 e	49.91 a-e	51.02 a-e	43.89 a-e	44.65 a-e	43.18 a-e	48.15 a-e	57.54 a-e	37.73 cde
	48.89 ab	47.50 ab	54.97 ab	45.08 ab	52.51 ab	49.75 ab	55.67 ab	60.64 a	40.42 b

:(10)

	4000	3500	3000	2500	2000	1500	1000	500	ppm
20.32 c	19.89 j	20.31 j	22.01 hi	22.85 gh	23.64 e	25.30 d	23.97 ef	22.43 hi	20.56 j
23.52 b	20.26 j	20.62 j	23.45 fg	24.35 e	27.39 b	26.31 c	25.82 cd	22.81 gh	20.83 j
24.67 a	20.61 j	21.85 i	23.97 ef	26.35 d	28.93 a	28.06 b	27.33 b	24.12 ef	20.83 j
	20.25 f	20.92 e	23.47 d	24.51 c	26.65 a	26.55 a	25.67 b	23.12 d	20.74 ef

-10

(11)

4000

4000

()

%24.1

()

...

50 100 %2.1 %2.6
(1992)

:(11)

	4000	3500	3000	2500	2000	1500	1000	500	ppm
6.259	7.2	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.033	5.8
b	a	g-j	hij	d-h	hij	d-g	e-h	hij	i
6.422	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.1
a	ab	abc	def	d-h	hij	f-j	hij	d-h	g-j
6.389	6.4	6.3	7.0	6.7	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.8	5.9
a	d-h	e-i	abc	cde	g-j	hij	e-i	bcd	ij
	6.9	6.467	6.533	6.5	6.033	6.233	6.2	6.411	5.933
	a	b	b	b	de	cd	cd	bc	e

2001 2000 2005
1992 /*Coriandrum sativum* L.
1983 : (2) (17)
1987
1982

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Effect of Ethephon on Growth and Yield Components of Fenugreek (*Trigonella foenum-graecum* L.) 1-Yield and Quality

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ABSTRACT

This study was carried out in field trial for the winter season 2003-2004 in the silk house of the Department of Biology / College of Education to investigate the effect of ethephon concentration (0, 500, 1000, 1500, 2000, 2500, 3000, 3500, 4000) ppm with spraying at three growth stages (seedling stage, vegetative growth stage and first flowering growth stage) which correspond to ages (30, 60, 90) days, respectively on growth, yield components of local fenugreek (Indian helba). The design used is R.C.B.D. with three replicates. Treatment with ethephon (500) ppm increased biological yield, and there was no significant difference between dates of spraying. Number of pods per plant increased at ethephon 500 ppm with 1st spraying date having significantly advanced more than other dates. Ethephon at 500 ppm increased Harvest Index (H.I.) and 1st date has advanced more than 3rd spraying date. All of ethephon levels increased dry weight of pods as compared with control ethephon, and there was no difference between spraying dates. Length of pods increased at ethephon 500-1000 ppm, and 2nd spraying date has less effect than others.

Treatment with ethephon 500-1000 ppm increased no. of seeds/pod with 1st date having significantly advanced more than others. Ethephon at 500 ppm increased seeds weight/pod and there was no significant differences between spraying dates. Ethephon at 500ppm increased seed yield/m², and 1st date has more significantly advanced than 3rd spraying date. Treatment with ethephon 1000ppm increased (1000 seeds weight), and 1st date was more advanced than others. Ethephon levels at 1500-2000 ppm increased protein % in the seeds and 3rd date was more advanced than others. Treatment with high levels of ethephon 4000 ppm increased oil% in seeds with 3rd date having more advanced than 1st date.

KEYWORDS: Ethephon, Growth, Yield components, Fenugreek.

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