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-1

(1999)

[Research and Development (R&D)] ()

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(TFP) ()

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2003/2/16

.2004/4/28

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(2001

(Minqsian) " (Terleckyj)) (

Minitab (American Megatrends, 1996) Under Windows

TFP 1982 ()

Malmquist Non-Parametric User Minitab .Windows

() (Cave et al., 1982)

Divisa Tornquist Algorithms

.Transcendental Production Function

(Chavas and 1990 Cox, 1990) -2

.TFP (Fare et al., 1994) - 1957 (Solow, 1957)

Best Practice () -1909) .(1949

.Catching Up () TFP (Griliches, 1957, 1958)

(1998) 1998

(1999)

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TFP

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1998

-3
1-3

) R

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VA = A(t) f (K, L, R)

...(1)

* (R = KR, KD, or KR&D) :

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VA = A₁ e^{λ_{1t}} L^{α₁} K^{β₁}

...(2)

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VA = A₂ e^{λ_{2t}} L^{α₂} K^{β₂} R^γ

...(3)

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.(3)

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$$\left. \begin{aligned} \Delta\alpha &= \alpha_1 - \alpha_2 = \delta_1 \alpha_1, \quad \alpha_1 = \alpha_2 + \Delta\alpha \\ \Delta\beta &= \beta_1 - \beta_2 = \delta_2 \beta_1, \quad \beta_1 = \beta_2 + \Delta\beta \end{aligned} \right\} \dots(13)$$

(6)

(6)

(K_R, L_R)

(8) (7)

:

$$1. \ln \hat{v}_a_{1,t} = \hat{a}_0 + \hat{a}_1 \ln L_t + \hat{a}_2 \ln k_t \dots(14)$$

$$2. \ln \hat{v}_a_{2,t} = \hat{b}_0 + \hat{b}_1 \ln L_t + \hat{b}_2 \ln k_t + \hat{b}_3 \ln R_t + \hat{b}_4 \ln L_{R,t} + \hat{b}_5 \ln K_{R,t} \dots(15)$$

va :

$$1a. \frac{\partial \ln \hat{v}_a_{1,t}}{\partial t} = \hat{a}'_0 + \hat{a}'_1 \frac{\partial \ln L_t}{\partial t} + \hat{a}'_2 \frac{\partial \ln k_t}{\partial t} \dots(16)$$

$$2a. \frac{\partial \ln \hat{v}_a_{2,t}}{\partial t} = \hat{b}'_0 + \hat{b}'_1 \frac{\partial \ln L_t}{\partial t} + \hat{b}'_2 \frac{\partial \ln k_t}{\partial t} + \hat{b}'_3 \frac{\partial \ln R_t}{\partial t} + \hat{b}'_4 \frac{\partial \ln L_{R,t}}{\partial t} + \hat{b}'_5 \frac{\partial \ln K_{R,t}}{\partial t} \dots(17)$$

$$1b. (\dot{v}_a / v_a)_{1,t} = \hat{a}''_0 + \hat{a}''_1 (\dot{L}/L)_t + \hat{a}''_2 (\dot{k}/k)_t \dots(18)$$

$$2b. (\dot{v}_a / v_a)_{2,t} = \hat{b}''_0 + \hat{b}''_1 (\dot{L}/L)_t + \hat{b}''_2 (\dot{k}/k)_t + \hat{b}''_3 (\dot{R}/R)_t + \hat{b}''_4 (\dot{L}/L)_{R,t} + \hat{b}''_5 (\dot{k}/k)_{R,t} \dots(19)$$

] :[(3)

$$VA = A_2 e^{\lambda_{2t}} (L_R * L)^{\alpha_2} (K_R * K)^{\beta_2} R^\gamma \dots(4)$$

$$VA = A_2 e^{\lambda_{2t}} (L_R^{\Delta\alpha} * L^{\alpha_1}) (K_R^{\Delta\beta} * K^{\beta_1}) R^\gamma \dots(5)$$

$$VA = A_2 e^{\lambda_{2t}} L^{\alpha_1} K^{\beta_1} L_R^{\Delta\alpha} K_R^{\Delta\beta} R^\gamma \dots(6)$$

$$\ln \hat{V}_a_t = \ln A_1 + \hat{\alpha}_1 \ln L_t + \hat{\beta}_1 \ln K_t \dots(7)$$

$$\ln \hat{V}_a_t = \ln A_2 + \hat{\alpha}_2 \ln L_t + \hat{\beta}_2 \ln K_t + \hat{\gamma}_2 \ln R_t \dots(8)$$

$$\lambda_{1t} \cdot \ln e = \lambda_{2t} \cdot \ln e = 1 :$$

$$LR=f(R), KR=f(R) \dots(9)$$

$$L^{\alpha_1} = (L * L_R)^{\alpha_2} = (L * L_R)^{\alpha_1 + \Delta\alpha} \dots(10)$$

$$L^{\alpha_1} = L^{\alpha_1} * L_R^{\Delta\alpha}$$

$$K^{\beta_1} = (K * K_R)^{\beta_2} = (K * K_R)^{\beta_1 + \Delta\beta} \dots(11)$$

$$K^{\beta_1} = K^{\beta_1} * K^{\Delta\beta} \dots(12)$$

(L)

(L_R)

(K, K_R)

...

:

$$L_{R,t} = \exp(\ln L_{R,t}) \quad \dots(26)$$

$$k_{R,t} = \exp(\ln k_{R,t}) \quad \dots(27)$$

$$2a1. \frac{\partial \ln k_{R,t}}{\partial t} = \left[\frac{\partial \ln \hat{a}_{2,t}}{\partial t} - \hat{b}'_0 - \hat{b}'_1 \frac{\partial \ln L_t}{\partial t} - \hat{b}'_2 \frac{\partial \ln k_t}{\partial t} - \hat{b}'_3 \frac{\partial \ln R_t}{\partial t} \right] / \left[\hat{b}'_5 - [\hat{b}'_4] / [\hat{b}'_5] \right] * \frac{\partial \ln L_{R,t}}{\partial t} = C_{44} - K_1 / K_2 = C_{44} - K_5 \quad \dots(20)$$

:

(N-1) (44) :C44

$$\ln \hat{a}_{2,t} = \ln \hat{A}_2 + \hat{\alpha}_1 \ln L_t + \hat{\beta}_1 \ln k_t + \delta_1 \hat{\alpha}_1 \ln L_{R,t} + \delta_2 \hat{\beta}_1 \ln k_{R,t} + \hat{\gamma} \ln R_t =$$

$$\ln \hat{a}_{2,t} = \hat{b}_0 + \hat{b}_1 \ln L_t + \hat{b}_2 \ln k_t + \Delta \hat{\alpha}_1 \ln L_{R,t} + \Delta \hat{\beta}_1 \ln k_{R,t} + \hat{\gamma} \ln R_t =$$

N = 1, 2, ..., 5

$$2b1. (\dot{k}/k)_{R,t} = \left[(\dot{v}a/va)_{2,t} - \hat{b}''_0 - \hat{b}''_1 (\dot{L}/L)_t - \hat{b}''_2 (\dot{k}/k)_t - \hat{b}''_3 (\dot{R}/R)_t \right] / \left[\hat{b}''_5 - [\hat{b}''_4] / [\hat{b}''_5] \right] * (\dot{L}/L)_{R,t} = C_{45} - K_3 / K_4 = C_{45} - K_6 \quad \dots(21)$$

$$2a2. \frac{\partial \ln k_{R,t}}{\partial t} = (C_{46}) / (K_5 - K_6) = C_{46} / K_7 = C_{47} \quad \dots(22)$$

$$(TFP/TFP)_t = \lambda + (\dot{L}/L)_{R,t} + (\dot{k}/k)_{R,t} + (\dot{R}/R)_t \quad \dots(28)$$

$$2b2. \frac{\partial \ln k_{R,t}}{\partial t} = (C_{45}) - K_6 * \left(\frac{\partial \ln L_{R,t}}{\partial t} \right) = C_{45} - K_6 * C_{47} = C_{48} \quad \dots(23)$$

2-3 (C45... C48) ()

(Minitab 10.5X Under Windows) (2b2) (2a2)

Minitab ln L_{R,1} = 1 , ln k_{R,1} = 1

Mathematical :

Transformations

$$\ln L_{R,t} = \ln L_R(t) = \frac{\partial \ln L_{R,t}}{\partial t} + \ln L_{R,t-1} = C_{47}(t) + C_{49}(t-1) = C_{49} \quad \dots(24)$$

Stepwise Regression

...

Macros

$$\ln k_{R,t} = \ln k_R(t) = \frac{\partial \ln k_{R,t}}{\partial t} + \ln k_{R,t-1} = C_{48}(t) + C_{50}(t-1) = C_{50} \quad \dots(25)$$

(%)

.Invoking the Macro

Global Macro

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.(1)

:(1)

] EFF.MAC

Main Macro

EFF1.MAC, Submacros

[(1)

* [(2)

] EFF2.MAC, EFF3.MAC

EFF1.MAC		R: K _r
EFF2.MAC		R: K _d
EFF3.MAC		R: K _{r&d}

2-2-3

1-2-3

:

-1

:

-1

MTB > % EFF

-2

()

-2

(13)

-3

()

-

(L, k)

()

(R)

(L, k)

()

.(1998)

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.(6)

.C₁₁

Deflator

-4

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()

(L, K)

(L,K,R)

(K_r, K_d,

(R)

K_{r&d})

-5

-3

(1, 2, or 3)

(7, 8)

(23)

(14)

-6

(K_r, K_d, K_{r&d})

.(27) (24)

()

-7

*

.(R)	Res.	C4
.(D)	Dev.	C5
()	R & D	C6
	Name	C10
()	C.P.I	C11

C1, C2,..., C278

Data Sheet

Session

(Minitab Prombt) MTB>

Output

.Text Files

Minitab

:

-1

(2)

-2

.Save

Session Window

-3

-4

. Data Sheet Window

-5

.Output Window

-6

(5-1)

()

(VA)	Output	C1
	Work	C2
	Capital	C3

:

*
MTB > % EFF1

-7

(2)

(R) (4) (3)

()

()

(\dot{X} / X) , (d log X)

-8

(C196, C197, C198, C199)

()

(\dot{X} / X)

.(dX/X)

Partial (P.S.X)

(Macros) .(Pars. X) (X) Summation

(t) X(t)

(1995-1971) :

(1996-1974)

(1987-1968)

.(1995-1970)

()

Minitab	:(1)
<pre> GMACRO EFF.MAC Name c1 'Output' name c2 'Work' name c3 'Capital' name c4 'R' name c5 'D' name c6 'R&D' name c7 'K.Res.' name c8 'K.Dev.' name c9 'K.R&D' name c10 'Years' name c11 'CPI' name c12 'va' pars c4 c7 pars c5 c8 pars c6 c9 let c12=(c1/c11)*100 name c13 'L' let c13=c2*359*8 name c14 'k' let c14=(c3/c11)*100 name c15 'Kr' let c15=(c7/c11)*100 name c16 'Kd' let c16=(c8/c11)*100 name c17 'Kr&d' let c17=(c9/c11)*100 name c18 'Logva' log c12 c18 name c19 'LogL' log c13 c19 name c20 'Logk' log c14 c20 name c21 'LogKr' log c15 c21 name c22 'LogKd' Log c16 c22 Name c23 'LogKr&d' log c17 c23 read c196; format (a17). EQUATION NO. 1 End Print c196 </pre>	<pre> name c24 = 'eq1' regr c18 2 c19 c20; constant; coefficients 'eq1'; dw. Read c197; format (a17). EQUATION NO. 2 End Print c197 name c25 = 'eq2' regr c18 3 c19 c20 c21; constant; coefficients 'eq2'; dw. Read c198; format (a17). EQUATION NO. 3 End print c198 name c26 = 'eq3' regr c18 3 c19 c20 c22; constant; coefficients 'eq3'; dw. read c199 ; format (a17). EQUATION NO. 4 End print c199 name c27 = 'eq4' regr c18 3 c19 c20 c23; constant; coefficients 'eq4'; dw. read c200; format (A60). Choice The More Significant Equation From Eq2,Eq3,Eq4 (i.e. The Highest T-Value of Kr, Kd or Kr&d) Run One of The Following Files To Execute Your Choice { 1- EFF1.MTB, 2- EFF2.MTB, 3- EFF3.MTB } end print c200 ENDMACRO </pre>

Minitab

: (2)

<pre> GMACRO EFF1.MAC # Subroutine No. 1 name c28 'dLog va' name c29 'dLog L' name c30 'dLog k' name c31 'dLog Kr' name c36 'dva/va' name c37 'dL/L' name c38 'dk/k' name c39 'dKr/Kr' diff 1 c18 c28 diff 1 c19 c29 diff 1 c20 c30 diff 1 c21 c31 diff 1 c12 c32 diff 1 c13 c33 diff 1 c14 c34 diff 1 c15 c35 divi c32 by c12 c36 divi c33 by c13 c37 divi c34 by c14 c38 divi c35 by c15 c39 name c40 = 'eq1a' regr c28 2 c29 c30 ; constant; coefficients 'eq1a'; dw. Name c41 = 'eq2a' Regr c28 3 c29 c30 c31 ; Constant; Coefficients 'eq2a'; Dw. Name c42 = 'eq1b' Regr c36 2 c37 c38 ; Constant; Coefficients 'eq1b'; Dw. name c43 = 'eq2b' regr c36 3 c37 c38 c39 ; constant; coefficients 'eq2b'; dw. read c201; format (a50). Change of growth elasticities of Labour (d a2) End print c201 let k1 = c40(2)-c41(2) print k1 </pre>	<pre> print c201 let k4 = c42(3)-c43(3) print k4 name c47 = 'dlogL.Kr' name c48 = 'dlogk.Kr' let c44=(c28-c41(1))-c40(2)*c29- c40(3)*c30-c41(4)*c31)/k2 let c45=(c36-c43(1))-c42(2)*c37- c42(3)*c38-c43(4)*c39)/k4 let c46 = c45-c44 let k5=k1/k2 let k6=k3/k4 let k7=k5-k6 let c47=c46/k7 let c48=c45+k6*c47 name c49 = 'logL.Kr' name c50 = 'logk.Kr' let c49(1) = 1 let c50(1) = 1 count c10 k10 do k8 = 2: k10 let c49(k8)=c47(k8)+c49(k8-1) let c50(k8)=c48(k8)+c50(k8-1) enddo name c51 = 'L.Kr' name c52 = 'k.Kr' expo c49 c51 expo c50 c52 diff 1 c51 c53 diff 1 c52 c54 name c53 = 'L~/L. Kr' name c54 = 'k~/k. Kr' let c53=c53/c51 let c54=c54/c52 name c55 = 'TFP~/TFP' name c56 = 'A(t)' let c55=c36-c24(2)*c37-c24(3)*c38 let c56(1)=1 do k9 = 2: k10 let c56(k9)=c55(k9)*c56(k9- 1)+c56(k9-1) enddo name c57='T.Change' pars c56 c57 name c58 = 'L(t)' let c58=c13/c13(1) name c59 = 'k(t)' let c59=c14/c14(1) name c60 = 'Kr(t)' let c60 = c16/c16(1) </pre>	<pre> let c67=c51/c51(1) let c68=c52/c52(1) pars c58 c64 pars c59 c65 pars c60 c66 plot 'T.P.'*'Years' 'L+k P.'*'Years'; Connect; Overlay. plot 'TFP~/TFP*'Years'; connect. plot 'A(t)'*'Years'; connect. plot 'L.Kr'*'Years'; connect. plot 'k.Kr'*'Years'; connect. read c201; format (a50). (IF TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE IS ASSUMED AXOGENOUSLY DISEMBODIED, THE TFP~/TFPL = C55). (IF TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE IS ASSUMED AXOGENOUSLY EMBODIED IN CAPITAL, THE (TFP~/TFP).L = C73). END name c69 = 'APL' let c69 = c12/c2 name c70 = 'logAPL' log c69 c70 name c71 = 'k/L' let c71 = c14/c2 name c72 = 'logk/L' log c71 c72 name c73 = 'TFPL' let c73 = c70-c24(3)*c72 print c201 ENDMACRO </pre>
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$$\dot{A}(t)/A(t) = \frac{\dot{TFP}}{TFP}$$

$$= \frac{\dot{va}(t)}{va(t)} + \frac{\dot{L}(t)}{L(t)} + \frac{\dot{k}(t)}{k(t)} + \frac{\dot{L}_{kx}(t)}{L_{kx}(t)} + \frac{\dot{k}_{kx}(t)}{k_{kx}(t)}$$

Partial Summation: $Par.S.A(t) = Par.S.TP(t) - Par.S.va(t)$

() () :1

Year	dlog L _{Kr}	Dlog k _{Kr}	LogL _{Kr}	Logk _{Kr}	L _{Kr}	K _{Kr}
1988	*	*	1.00000	1.0000	2.71828	2.7
Mid.	0.581091	1.43451	1.58109	2.4345	4.86026	11.4
1989	-0.336359	-0.03448	1.24473	2.4000	3.47200	11.0
Mid	-0.325610	-0.68180	0.91912	1.7182	2.50709	5.6
1990	-0.353132	-0.58438	0.56599	1.1339	1.76119	3.1
Mid	0.559343	2.01073	1.12533	3.1446	3.08124	23.2
1991	0.161563	1.30022	1.28690	4.4448	3.62153	85.2
Mid	0.021061	1.19532	1.30796	5.6401	3.69861	281.5
1992	-0.102764	0.97600	1.20519	6.6161	3.33740	747.0
Mid	0.147235	0.87563	1.35243	7.4917	3.86680	1793.2
1993	-0.097825	0.31860	1.25460	7.8103	3.50644	2466.0
Mid	0.080654	0.30586	1.33526	8.1162	3.80097	3348.3
1994	-0.098534	-0.01508	1.23672	8.1011	3.44430	3298.1
Mid	0.305828	1.74969	1.54255	9.8508	4.67650	18973.6
1995	0.035452	1.17250	1.57800	11.0233	4.84527	61285.5
Mid	0.670891	0.37107	2.24889	11.3944	9.47725	88820.4
1996	-0.026384	-0.16656	2.22251	11.2278	9.23046	75193.1
Mid	-0.078198	-1.10308	2.14431	10.1247	8.53616	24952.8
1997	-0.162278	-1.08690	1.98203	9.0378	7.25748	8415.6
Mid	0.302666	-0.08186	2.28470	8.9560	9.82273	7754.1
1998	-0.012670	-0.09702	2.27203	8.8590	9.69906	7037.2

(1)

Year	(dL/L) _{Kr}	(dk/k) _{Kr}	Kr(t)	Kr.Acc.	L(t).Kr	k(t).Kr
1988	*	*	1.0000	1.000	1.00000	1.0
Mid.	0.440712	0.76177	18.8517	19.852	1.78799	4.2
1989	-0.399842	-0.03508	52.0352	71.887	1.27728	4.1
Mid	-0.384875	-0.97743	66.4066	138.293	0.92231	2.1
1990	-0.423519	-0.79387	68.0117	206.305	0.64791	1.1
Mid	0.428415	0.86611	31.8746	238.180	1.13353	8.5
1991	0.149187	0.72753	20.7492	258.929	1.33229	31.3
Mid	0.020841	0.69739	14.9023	273.831	1.36064	103.6
1992	-0.108230	0.62318	11.7669	285.598	1.22776	274.8
Mid	0.136909	0.58340	5.9603	291.558	1.42252	659.7
1993	-0.102770	0.27283	4.1118	295.670	1.28995	907.2
Mid	0.077487	0.26351	2.6166	298.287	1.39830	1231.8
1994	-0.103552	-0.01520	1.9169	300.204	1.26709	1213.3
Mid	0.263487	0.82617	1.2725	301.476	1.72039	6980.0
1995	0.034831	0.69041	1.0334	302.510	1.78247	22545.7
Mid	0.488747	0.31001	1.5371	304.047	3.48648	32675.2
1996	-0.026736	-0.18123	2.5615	306.608	3.39570	27662.0
Mid	-0.081337	-2.01342	8.1004	314.709	3.14028	9179.6
1997	-0.176188	-1.96506	17.9549	332.664	2.66988	3095.9
Mid	0.261154	-0.08530	28.5006	361.164	3.61358	2852.6
1998	-0.012750	-0.10188	39.3248	400.489	3.56809	2588.8

Year	.dlog L _{Kd}	dlog k _{Kd}	Log L _{Kd}	Log k _{Kd}	L _{Kd}	k _{Kd}	(dL/L) _{Kd}	(dk/k) _{Kd}
1988	*	*	1.0000	1.0000	3	2.71828e+00	*	*
Mid.	6.27526	13.4861	7.2753	14.4861	1444	1.95530e+06	0.998	1.0
1989	4.74682	11.4010	12.0221	25.8871	166387	1.74829e+11	0.991	1.0
Mid	0.66235	2.3402	12.6844	28.2272	322681	1.81525e+12	0.484	0.9
1990	0.68271	2.5404	13.3671	30.7677	638659	2.30269e+13	0.495	0.9
Mid	-1.84644	-4.1270	11.5207	26.6407	100779	3.71447e+11	-5.337	-61.0
1991	-0.31927	-0.1980	11.2014	26.4427	73234	3.04721e+11	-0.376	-0.2
Mid	1.16833	3.3532	12.3697	29.7958	235565	8.71284e+12	0.689	1.0
1992	1.88976	5.1332	14.2595	34.9291	1558909	1.47739e+15	0.849	1.0
Mid	0.35729	1.2488	14.6168	36.1779	2228394	5.15055e+15	0.300	0.7
1993	1.83105	4.8469	16.4478	41.0248	13906122	6.55880e+17	0.840	1.0
Mid	-1.11509	-2.1744	15.3328	38.8503	4559622	7.45548e+16	-2.050	-7.8
1994	-0.94383	-1.4955	14.3889	37.3548	1774301	1.67098e+16	-1.570	-3.5
Mid	2.72981	6.2448	17.1187	43.5995	27200030	*	0.935	*
1995	2.89588	7.0190	20.0146	50.6185	492306560	*	0.945	*
Mid	-2.49950	-7.2792	17.5151	43.3393	40431108	*	-11.176	*
1996	0.21717	0.4288	17.7323	43.7681	50238116	*	0.195	*
Mid	-5.62672	-13.2945	12.1056	30.4737	180875	1.71611e+13	-276.750	*
1997	-4.71162	-10.7715	7.3939	19.7022	1626	3.60214e+08	-110.232	-47640.5
Mid	-3.41104	-8.5815	3.9829	11.1207	54	6.75529e+04	-29.297	-5331.3
1998	-1.20513	-2.7258	2.7778	8.3949	16	4.42435e+03	-2.337	-14.3

(2)

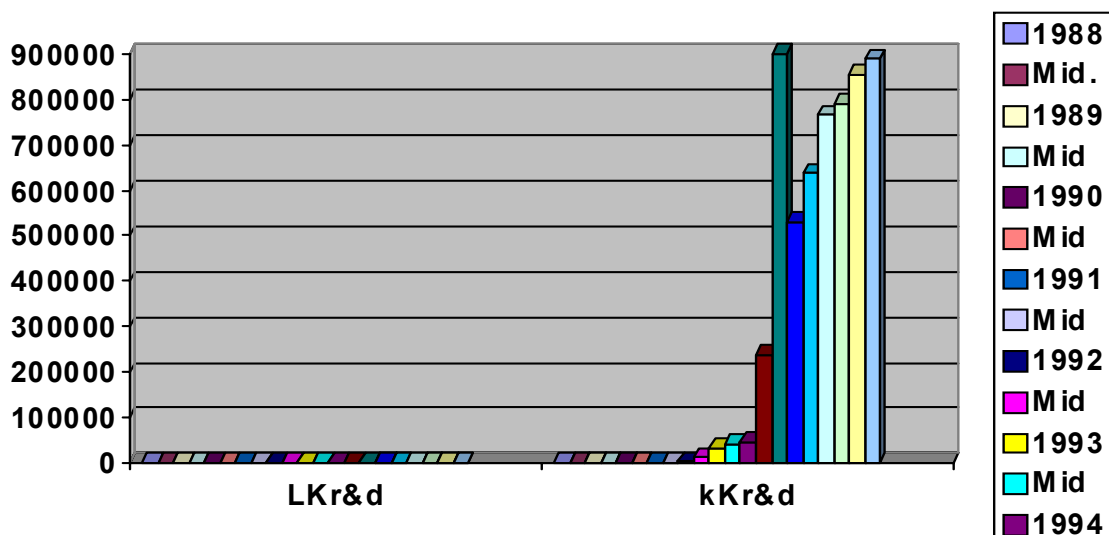
Year	$L(t)_{Kd}$	$k(t)_{Kd}$	$Kd(t)$	$Kd.Acc$	Pars $L(t)_{Kd}$	Pars $k(t)_{Kd}$
1988	1	1.00000e+00	1.0000	1.000	1	1.00000e+00
Mid.	531	7.19316e+05	18.8517	19.852	532	7.19317e+05
1989	61210	6.43161e+10	52.0352	71.887	61742	6.43168e+10
Mid	118708	6.67794e+11	66.4066	138.293	180450	7.32111e+11
1990	234950	8.47111e+12	68.0117	206.305	415400	9.20322e+12
Mid	37074	1.36648e+11	31.8746	238.180	452474	9.33987e+12
1991	26941	1.12100e+11	20.7492	258.929	479415	9.45197e+12
Mid	86659	3.20527e+12	14.9023	273.831	566074	1.26572e+13
1992	573491	5.43502e+14	11.7669	285.598	1139565	5.56159e+14
Mid	819780	1.89478e+15	5.9603	291.558	1959345	2.45094e+15
1993	5115777	2.41285e+17	4.1118	295.670	7075122	2.43736e+17
Mid	1677391	2.74272e+16	2.6166	298.287	8752513	2.71163e+17
1994	652729	6.14721e+15	1.9169	300.204	9405242	2.77310e+17
Mid	10006332	*	1.2725	301.476	19411574	*
1995	181109472	*	1.0334	302.510	200521040	*
Mid	14873774	*	1.5371	304.047	215394816	*
1996	18481570	*	2.5615	306.608	233876384	*
Mid	66540	6.31323e+12	8.1004	314.709	233942928	2.77317e+17
1997	598	1.32515e+08	17.9549	332.664	233943520	2.77317e+17
Mid	20	2.48513e+04	28.5006	361.164	233943552	2.77317e+17
1998	6	1.62763e+03	39.3248	400.489	233943552	2.77317e+17

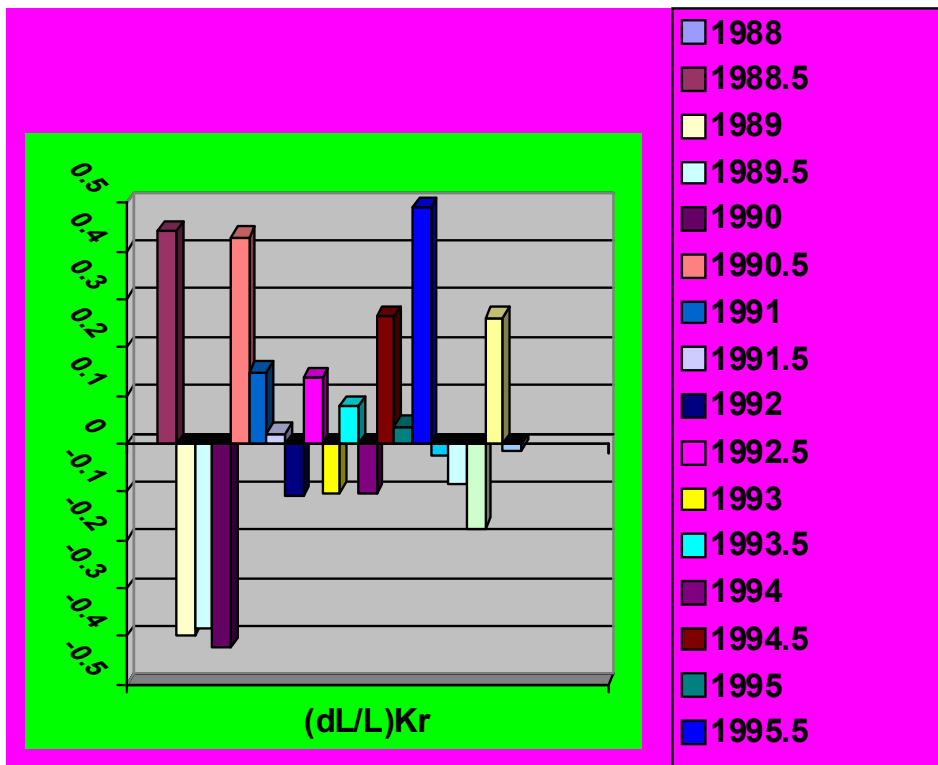
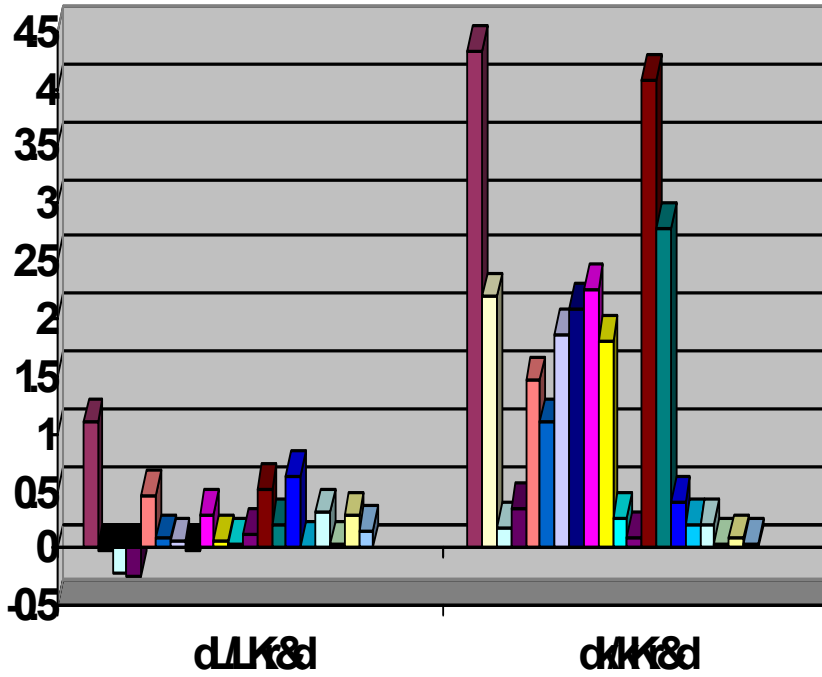
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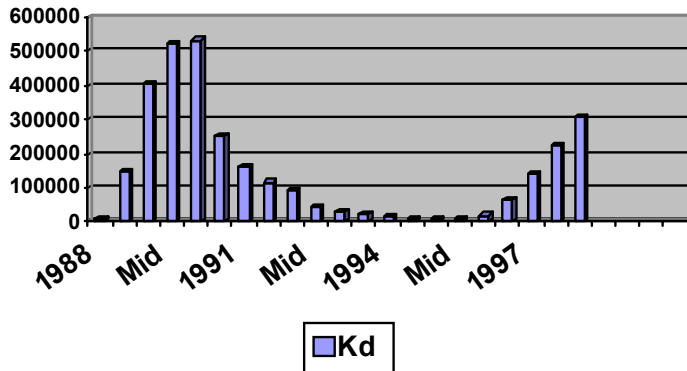
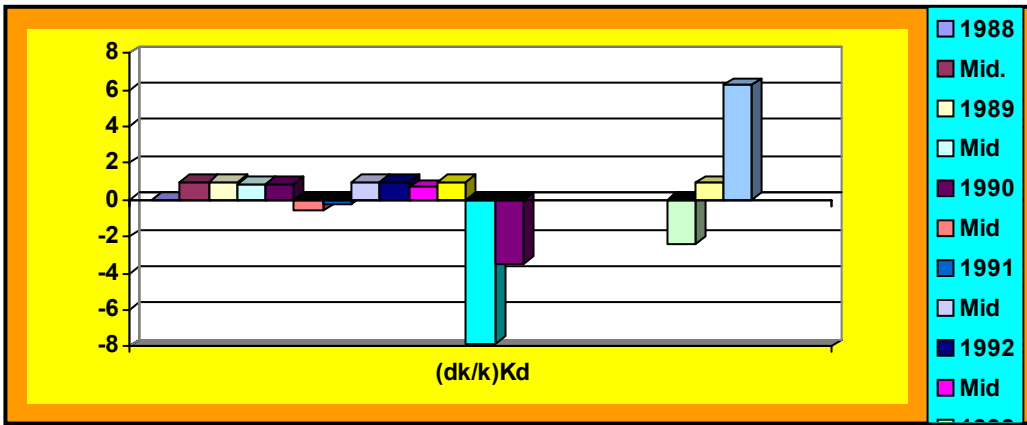
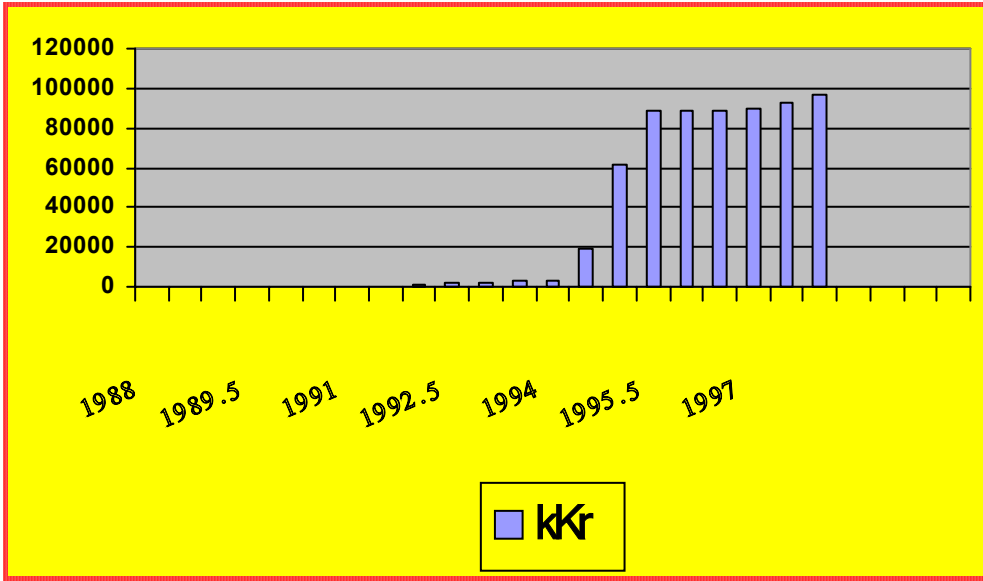
Year	$(dLogL)_{Kr\&d}$	$(dLogk)_{Kr\&d}$	$logL_{Kr\&d}$	$Logk_{Kr\&d}$	$L_{Kr\&d}$	$k_{Kr\&d}$	$(dL/L)_{Kr\&d}$	$(dk/k)_{Kr\&d}$
1988	*	*	1.00000	1.0000	2.7183	3	*	*
Mid.	0.739010	1.75566	1.73901	2.7557	5.6917	16	0.522413	0.82721
1989	-0.011464	1.17773	1.72755	3.9334	5.6268	51	-0.011530	0.69202
Mid	-0.259005	0.15439	1.46854	4.0878	4.3429	60	-0.295640	0.14306
1990	-0.262060	0.30640	1.20648	4.3942	3.3417	81	-0.299605	0.26391
Mid	0.385381	0.89915	1.59186	5.2933	4.9129	199	0.319808	0.59309
1991	0.077715	0.74001	1.66958	6.0333	5.3099	417	0.074772	0.52289
Mid	0.048939	1.05136	1.71852	7.0847	5.5762	1194	0.047761	0.65054
1992	-0.009629	1.13049	1.70889	8.2152	5.5228	3697	-0.009675	0.67712
Mid	0.258124	1.18340	1.96701	9.3986	7.1493	12071	0.227500	0.69376
1993	0.059837	1.03170	2.02685	10.4303	7.5901	33870	0.058083	0.64360
Mid	0.042957	0.23678	2.06981	10.6671	7.9233	42919	0.042047	0.21084
1994	-0.122345	0.08396	1.94746	10.7510	7.0109	46678	-0.130144	0.08053
Mid	0.423068	1.62459	2.37053	12.3756	10.7030	236954	0.344966	0.80301
1995	0.191503	1.40863	2.56203	13.7842	12.9621	969218	0.174283	0.75552
Mid	0.489853	-0.60221	3.05188	13.1820	21.1552	530746	0.387284	-0.82614
1996	0.016867	0.01227	3.06875	13.1943	21.5150	537300	0.016726	0.01220
Mid	-0.364455	-2.06187	2.70430	11.1324	14.9438	68353	-0.439729	-6.86063
1997	-0.374598	-1.75182	2.32970	9.3806	10.2748	11856	-0.454407	-4.76508
Mid	0.098223	-1.03902	2.42792	8.3416	11.3353	4195	0.093554	-1.82644
1998	-0.067501	-0.34930	2.36042	7.9923	10.5954	2958	-0.069831	-0.41808

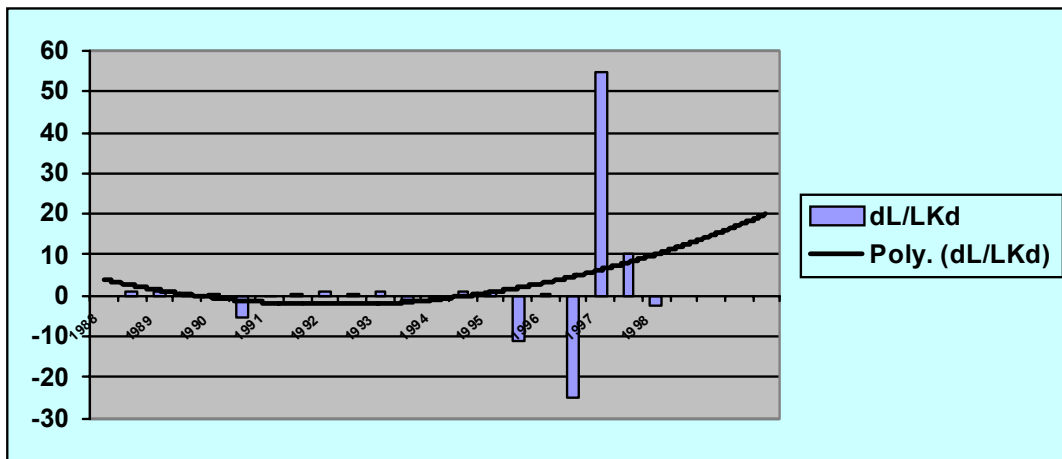
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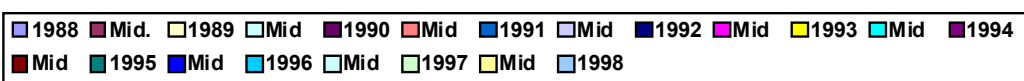
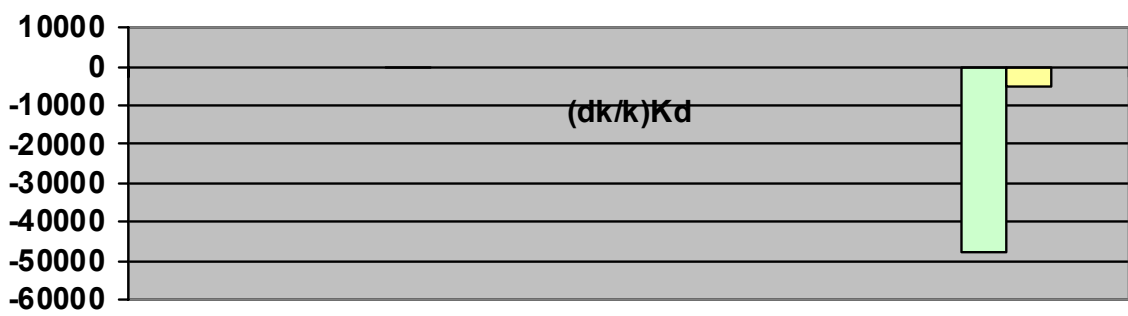
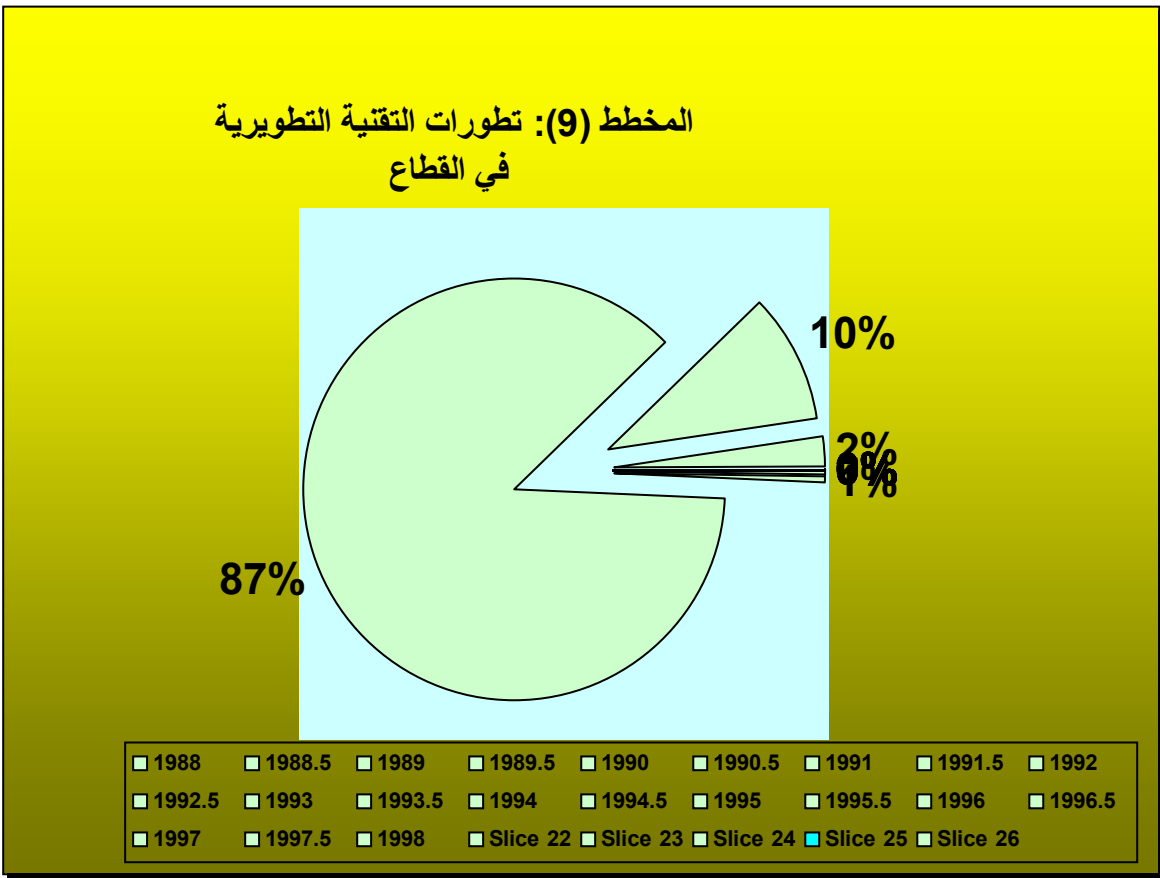
Year	Kr&d(t)	L(t) _{Kr&d}	K(t) _{Kr&d}	Pras Kr&d(t)	Pars L(t) _{Kr&d}	Pars k(t) _{Kr&d}
1988	1.0000	1.00000	1	1.000	1.0000	1
Mid.	18.8517	2.09386	6	19.852	3.0939	7
1989	52.0352	2.06999	19	71.887	5.1639	26
Mid	66.4066	1.59766	22	138.293	6.7615	48
1990	68.0117	1.22934	30	206.305	7.9909	77
Mid	31.8746	1.80735	73	238.180	9.7982	151
1991	20.7492	1.95341	153	258.929	11.7516	304
Mid	14.9023	2.05139	439	273.831	13.8030	743
1992	11.7669	2.03173	1360	285.598	15.8347	2103
Mid	5.9603	2.63007	4441	291.558	18.4648	6544
1993	4.1118	2.79225	12460	295.670	21.2571	19004
Mid	2.6166	2.91481	15789	298.287	24.1719	34793
1994	1.9169	2.57915	17172	300.204	26.7510	51965
Mid	1.2725	3.93743	87170	301.476	30.6884	139135
1995	1.0334	4.76850	356555	302.510	35.4569	495691
Mid	1.5371	7.78255	195250	304.047	43.2395	690941
1996	2.5615	7.91494	197661	306.608	51.1544	88820
Mid	8.1004	5.49752	25146	314.709	56.6520	913748
1997	17.9549	3.77990	4362	332.664	60.4319	918110
Mid	28.5006	4.17002	1543	361.164	64.6019	919653
1998	39.3248	3.89783	1088	400.489	68.4997	920741

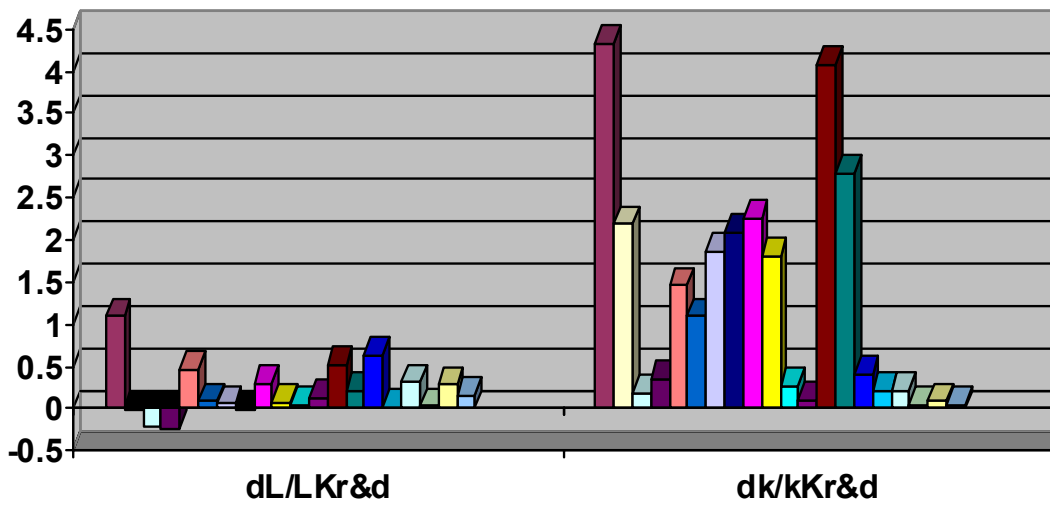
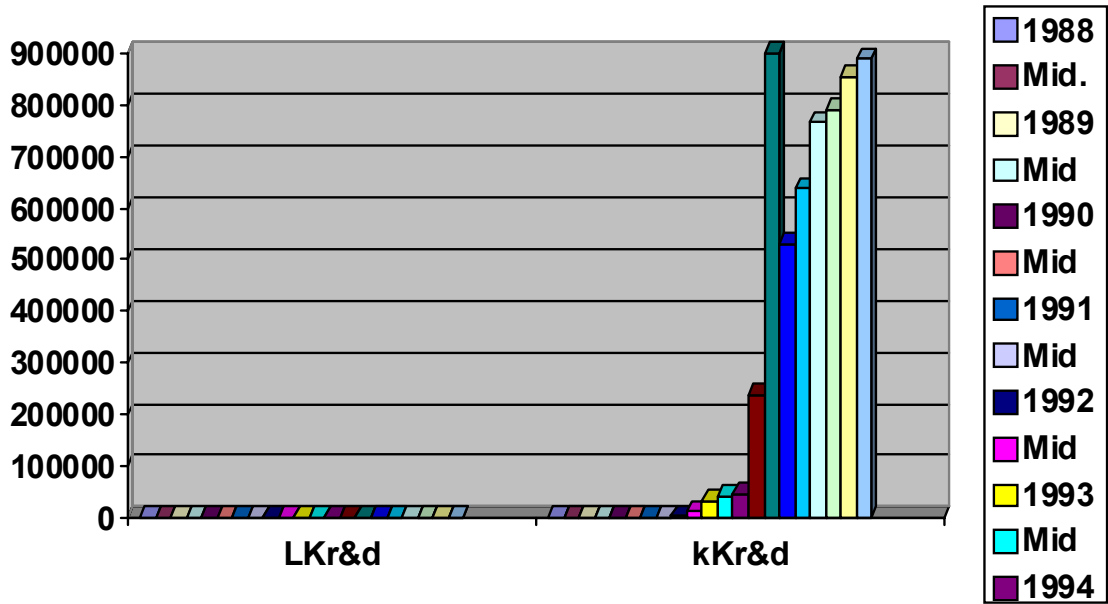


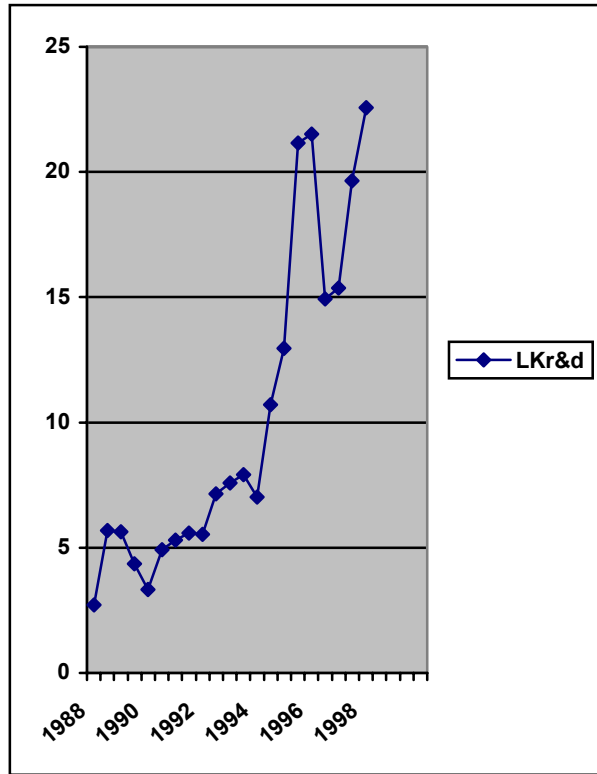












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**The Role of Research and Development in the Advancement
of Technology and Economic Growth:
A Computer Model to Measure Efficiency and Technology**

*Q.S. Al-Fahadi, N.Q. Al-Shahwany and R.A. Al-Dabbagh **

ABSTRACT

The main purpose of this study is formulating a package program for a large number of arithmetic operations, transformations, and its statistical applications for a previously suggested model; a new econometric work, in which the study admits measuring the embodied efficiency and technical changes (i.e. in labor and in capital). None of the post local or abroad works did that before. Those changes are due to innovational activities of Research and Development (R&D) throughout the industrial (or agricultural) processes of production or at the whole macroeconomic level.

The study, at the same time, concerns the subscribed automation capabilities between two or more of much applied science scopes, so as economics, arithmetics, statistics and computers.

The study reached many conclusive trends for the effectiveness of this tremendous choice. Those results assisted the framework of the suggested model in summarizing great efforts of necessarily high technician work for obtaining an output of seventy three columns of economic variables, fifteen pages of quantitative analysis procedures, and fifteen diagrams of the most important variables. All these outputs can be made within few seconds. The applications of the model show impressive results with perfect success, suggesting widening and developing this type of work and making use of its applications.

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