

(Saracens)

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(Saracens)

(10) " " (11) (*Sarqâyé*)

(سراقية) (1)

(12) : (2)

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" " (3) (*Skenitae*)
(*Sarakenoi*)

(14) (4) (*Saracni*)

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(*Sarakênê*)
(*Skenitae*)

(15) (*Saracens*)

(*Scenitae*)
(*Scenitae*)

(*Saraka*)

(5) (*Sarakenoi*)

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(7) (*Tayâyé*)
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(9) (سراقية)

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.(636-324)

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(32)

(Sariq/Sariqin) " "

(foderati)

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(Latrones)

(33)

(Limes)

(Sauwarke)

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(S'raq)

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(š r k)

(36)

(22)

(Scenitae)

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(23)

(Expositio Totius Mundi et gentium) "

(Sarakenoi)

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(24)"

(Sarakenoi)

(Odoiporia apo Edem) "

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(25)

(26)(Saraka)

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(Sharikat)

(31)

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(Sharqi/Sharqiyyin /Sharq)

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(42)

⁽⁵⁷⁾(*dux*)

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(43)

⁽⁵⁸⁾(*Areopolis*)

(*Cyrenaica III*)

⁽⁵⁹⁾(*Martia IV*)

(44)

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(*Limitanei*)

⁽⁶⁰⁾"(*dux*)

(45)

(61)

(46)"

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(62)

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-98)

(305-284)

(117

.(565-527)

⁽⁴⁷⁾()

(*Limes*

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.*Arabicus*)

⁽⁶³⁾"

⁽⁴⁸⁾(106)

(272)

⁽⁴⁹⁾(275-270)

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(500)

(305- 284) ⁽⁵¹⁾(*Diocletian*)

(52)

(53)

(*Strata*

Diocletiana)

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(290)

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(328)

(Anastasius)

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(82)

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" (*Equites Saraceni Indigenae*) "

(*Equites Saraceni*) "

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" (*Limes Aegypti*)

(85) (*Equites Saraceni Thamudeni*)

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(87)

(*Scenites*)

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(88)

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(*Via Nova Traina*)

(3)

(89) (*Praesidio*)

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(99)

(413)

(100)

(90)

(91) (565-527)

(92)

(93) (*Limes Palaestinae*)

(101)

(94)

(95)

(102)

(110)

(111)

(112) *(Limes)*

(Limes)

(113)

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(114)

(103)

(115)

(116)

(Limes)

(117) *(dux)*

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(105)

(104)

(annona militaris)

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(118)

(106)

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(107) (634/633)

(119)

(dux)

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(108)

(dux)

(120)

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(Limes

(121)

(109) *(Limes exterior)*

interior)

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(dux)

(122)

(134) (300) (123)

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(135) (124) :

(Cohen)

(136) - (125)

(137) (79/578-529)

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(139) (127) (*castella*)

(Speidel) (128)

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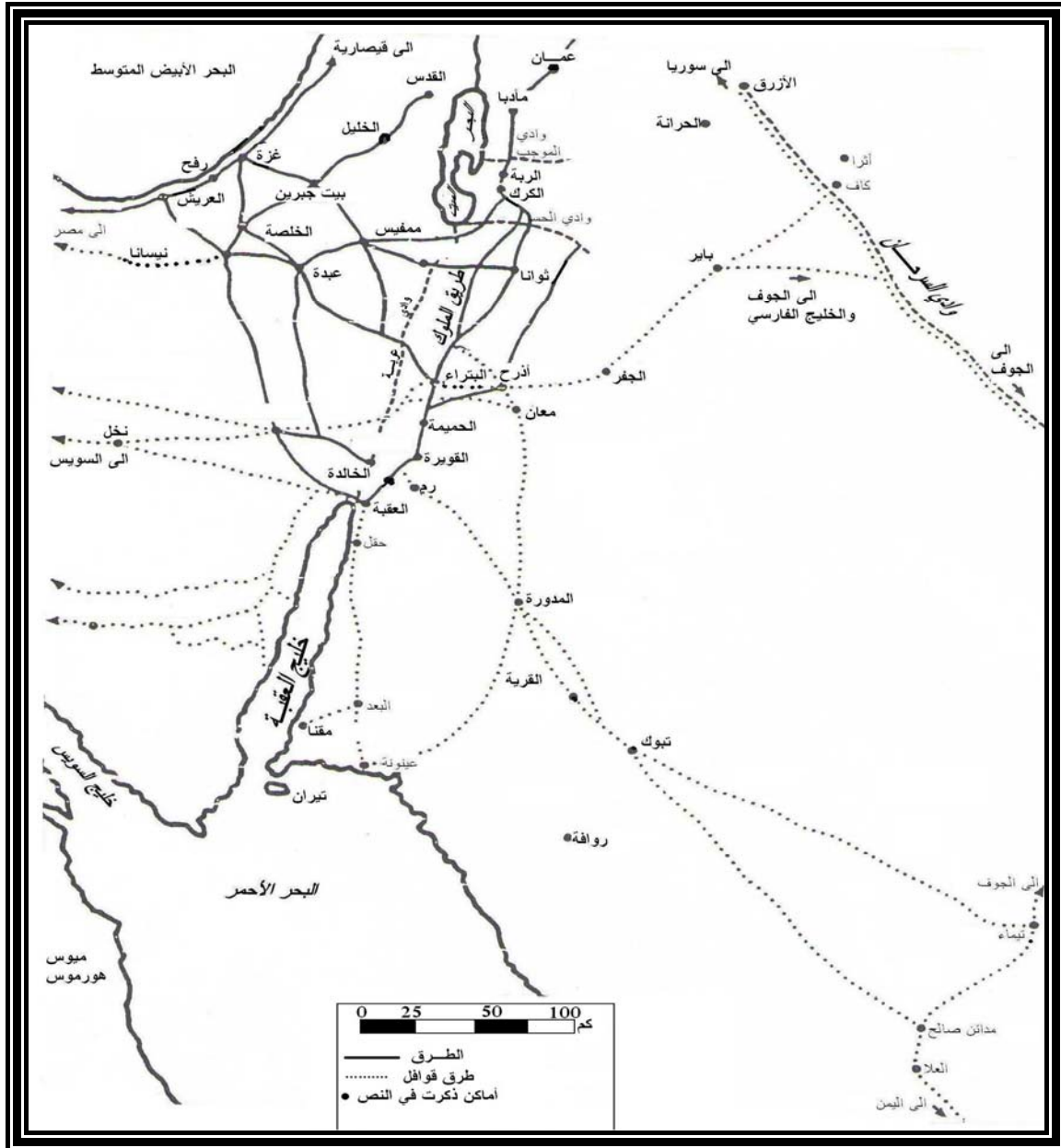
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Saracens and their Relations with the Two Empires, Roman and Byzantine (During the third and Forty Centuries)

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ABSTRACT

This Paper investigates the meaning of the word Saracens and its use in Roman, Byzantine and Syriac historical sources in addition to their relation with Roman and Byzantine empires during third and fourth centuries AD. Also, it deals with the development of the meaning of the word during successive historical periods and inner and outer limes.

The research deals with description of Byzantine Historians to the Saracens and the spread of Roman and Byzantine forts and military units along the eastern border from Syria in the north to Wadi Al-Hasa in the south.

Keywords: Saracens, Byzantine Empire, Bedouin Tribes, Byzantine Historians.

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