

*

1993)

()

.(SFA)

.(2004
(DEA)

:

.1

Efficient-Structure (ES)

()

Cost Efficiency (C_EFF)

Profit

Efficiency (P_EFF)

Standard Profit Efficiency (SP_EFF)

.(Clark and Siems, 2002)

)

(

Alternative Profit Efficiency (AP_EFF)

*

(Berger and Mester, 1997)

.2007/1/23

2006/6/8

(11.9) 2004

(52) 2004 (124) :

(37)

*

.2

(81)

(26)

2000

(16)

2004

()

.()

(154) (447)

*

(2004)

2001 (85)

.2004

(1.2)

.3

2003 (%9.9)

(%15.9) 2003

(63.2)

1993 (6.7) 1964

()

(17.8) 2003 (15.7)

(2.1) 2004

2003 (%13.8)

(%15.2)

(inefficiency)

(%222.5) 2004 2003

(%218)

1993 (%173.7)

.1964 (%31.5)

1964 (48.7)

(10) 1993 (5)

(%14.6) 2003

2004

2003

(11.6) (%16) (1.6)

(%14.2)

1964 (29.2)

(5.3) 1993 (2.8)

2004 2003

(%17.6) (926.8)

(6.2) 2003

()

Data

(%45)

(%53)

(Envelopment Analysis (DEA)
Stochastic Frontier Approach (SFA) ()

(Fat and Hua, 1998)

(%70)

.4

(Berger and Mester, 1997)

1996 1992

(%95)

.(%83)

.1995 1990

(0.868)

(0.549)

(0.463)

(Yildirim, 2002)

)

1999 1988

(

)

(

(34)

(Fukuyama, 1993)

(DEA)

1990

(143)

(Casu and Molyneux, 2003)

(%98)

(%86)

(Zaim, 1995)

(530)

1993

1980

.1997

84)

.(1990

112 1981

.(%82.9 %50

)

1990

%92

1981

%82

) (Maudos and Pastor, 2003)

(

.()

()

.1996 1985

(%91)

(%53) (%67)

(%20.5) (%16.4)

(Maudos and Pastor, 2001)

(%35) (%47.2) (%80.2)

.1995 1984

(Sathye, 2003)

34 33 27)

1998 1997 (

SFA (Kwan, 2001)

(59) (%89)

.1999 1992 (%78)

(%16) (%84)

(%30) DEA

(Maghyereh, 2004)

.2001 1984

(Vennet, 2002)

(%98.7) (%84.7)

(17) (2375) (%91.9) (%91.8)

.1996 1995

()

(%95) (%99.9)

(Aguirre and Lee, 2001) (SFA)

79) (133)

(54

1999 1985

(Fare and (Fare et al., 1997)

DEA and SFA

Gosskopf, 1997)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : (C - EFF) \quad (1:1) \\
 & (i = 1, \dots, N) \\
 & p \quad y \quad q \\
 & \quad w \quad x \\
 & : \quad j
 \end{aligned}$$

.5

$$\begin{aligned}
 & Min \sum_p w_{pj} x_{pj} \\
 & such \ .that \sum_i \lambda_i y_{iq} \geq y_{jq} \\
 & \sum_i \lambda_i x_{ip} \leq x_{jp} \\
 & \sum_i \lambda_i = 1; \lambda_i \geq 0; i = 1, \dots, N \quad (1)
 \end{aligned}$$

()

$$\begin{aligned}
 & j \\
 & j \\
 & (C - EFF_j) \quad j
 \end{aligned}$$

(DEA)

-1

DEA

$$C - EFF_j = \frac{C_j^*}{C_j} = \frac{\sum_p w_{pj} x_{pj}^*}{\sum_p w_{pj} x_{pj}} \quad (2)$$

DEA

decision making (DMU)

unit

$$x \quad (1 - 0) \quad C_j^*$$

$$j \quad C_j^*$$

$$(1 - C_EFF) \times 100\%$$

(Maudos and

$$: (SP - EFF) \quad (2:1)$$

Pastor, 2003)

(Fare et al., 1997)

$$r_{qj} y_{qj}$$

$$w_{pj} x_{pj}$$

DEA

(Maudos and

Pastor, 2003)

)

(

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{AP-EFF}_j \\
 & \text{AP}_j^* \\
 & P_j \\
 & \text{Max } \sum_q r_{qj} y_{qj} - \sum_p w_{pj} x_{pj} \\
 & \text{such that } \sum_i \lambda_i Y_{iq} \geq Y_{jq} \\
 & \sum_i \lambda_i x_{ip} \leq x_{jp} \\
 & \sum_i \lambda_i = 1; \lambda_i \geq 0; i = 1, \dots, N
 \end{aligned} \tag{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{AP-EFF}_j \\
 & (1 - \text{AP_EFF}) \times 100\% \\
 & \text{(SFA)*} \\
 & \text{SFA} \\
 & \text{(disturbance term)} \\
 & \text{SFA} \\
 & \text{(error model composed)} \\
 & \text{(Inefficiency)} \\
 & \text{(Asymmetric distribution)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & P_j \\
 & \text{SP-EFF} \\
 & \text{SP-EFF}_j = \frac{P_j}{\text{SP}_j^*} = \frac{\sum_q r_{qj} y_{qj} - \sum_p w_{pj} x_{qj}}{\sum_q r_{qj} y_{qj}^* - \sum_p w_{pj} x_{qj}^*}
 \end{aligned} \tag{4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & P_j \\
 & \text{SP-EFF}_j \\
 & \text{SP}_j^* \\
 & y_j^* \\
 & \text{SP-EFF}_j \\
 & (1 - \text{SP_EFF}) \times 100\%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Max} R_j - \sum_p w_{pj} x_{pj} \\
 & \text{such that } \sum_i \lambda_i Y_i \geq Y_j \\
 & \sum_i \lambda_i y_{iq} \geq y_{jq} \\
 & \sum_i \lambda_i x_{ip} \leq x_{jp} \\
 & \sum_i \lambda_i = 1; \lambda_i \geq 0; i = 1, \dots, N
 \end{aligned} \tag{5}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{In } y_i = f(x_i) + \varepsilon_i \\
 & \varepsilon_i = u_i + v_i
 \end{aligned} \tag{7}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{:(AP-EFF)} \\
 & \text{(3:1)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{R}_j^* \\
 & \text{W}_j \\
 & \text{X}_j^* \\
 & \text{ln } Y_i
 \end{aligned}$$

* LIMDEP Econometric Modeling, Version 8, efficiency estimation.

$$\text{AP-EFF}_j = \frac{P_j}{\text{AP}_j^*} = \frac{R_j - \sum_p w_{pj} x_{qj}}{R_j^* - \sum_p w_{pj} x_{qj}^*} \tag{6}$$

w
 w_1 (half normal)
 .SFA
 + w_2
 Maximum likelihood (ML)
 w_3
 .(Greene, 2003, P. 503) Least Squares (LS)
 The log likelihood SFA
 function
 y_1 y
 y_2 $\ln L_i = -\ln\left(\frac{2}{\pi}\right) - \ln\sigma - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{\varepsilon_i}{\sigma}\right)^2 + \sum_{i=1}^n \ln \Phi\left(\frac{-d\varepsilon_i\lambda}{\sigma}\right)$ (8)
 y_3
 $\varepsilon_i = y_i - \beta'x_i$
 $\lambda = \sigma_u / \sigma_v$
 $\sigma^2 = \sigma_u^2 + \sigma_v^2$
 $d = +1$ for production frontier, -1 for cost frontier
 u_i SFA
 β
 $\varepsilon = y - x'\beta$
 (Jondrow et al., 1982)
 (Greene, 2003, P. 504)
 (%19)
 (Clark (%46) .and Siems, 2002)
 $E[u/\varepsilon] = \frac{\sigma\lambda}{1+\lambda^2} \left[\frac{\phi\left(\frac{\varepsilon\lambda}{\sigma}\right)}{1-\Phi\left(\frac{\varepsilon\lambda}{\sigma}\right)} - \frac{\varepsilon\lambda}{\sigma} \right]$ (9)
 standard normal : Φ and ϕ
 standard distribution
 normal density function
 (Clark and Siems, 2002)
 (Altunbas et al., OOBS 2001) x y
 ()

y_1) r_1
)
 .(r_2 ÷
 y_2 (2000 1999)
))
 y_3)) OOBBS ÷ ()
 +) + (.((r_3)
 2000 1999 .((
 + ÷ ()
 r_2 ÷ r_1 .()
 ÷ r_3) (+
 . ÷)
) (1)

Cobb-Douglas

$$\ln \Pi = \alpha_0 + \sum_{i=1}^3 \beta_i \ln(w_i) + \sum_{k=1}^3 \beta_k \ln(y_k) + \varepsilon$$

:
 : $\ln \Pi$) w_1)
 +) ÷
 : y_k, w_i 1999) ÷
 : $\ln v + \ln u = \varepsilon$ 2000) + ()
 ((+ + (2004
 Cobb- y) ÷ (w_2 -))
 .Douglas w_3) ()
 .(÷)

(1)

SFA DEA

SFA		DEA		SFA		DEA		
SFA (%)		DEA (%)		SFA (%)		DEA (%)		
SFA	DEA	SFA	DEA	SFA	DEA	SFA	DEA	
60.6	52.2	38.5	28	35.4	65.2			1993
54	51.8	34.2	30.4	44	67			1994
44.2	38.1	28.1	27.3	46.5	70.2			1995
37.1	28.2	22.5	29.3	37.4	44			1996
26.9	21	18.3	21	39.5	60			1997
24.6	19.7	17.1	18.3	37.3	57			1998
22.8	33.7	15.8	17.1	41.3	52.2			1999
20	37.8	17.1	31.4	46.1	64			2000
18.6	30	17.1	29	48.2	69.5			2001
19.6	31.5	16.8	28.2	53.8	64.9			2002
22.6	37.1	17.6	32	38.8	67.1			2003
22	36.2	18	35	52.1	77.4			2004
31.1	35	21.8	27.2	43.4	63.2			
22.4	24	23	34.2	23.9	17.2			

: :SFA :DEA

(2)

	C- EFF
	SP- EFF
	AP- EFF
	C- EFF
	SP- EFF
	AP- EFF
	: :SP_EFF AP_EFF C_EFF

(3)

MVA	Tobins q	ROE	ROA	EPS	TC/TA	
0.074	0.003	0.195*	0.244**	0.207**	0.126-	SFA
0.573**	0.477**	0.212**	0.342**	0.226**	0.055	C_EFF
0.564**	0.314**	0.258**	0.438**	0.208**	0.007-	AP_EFF
						SP_EFF
						DEA
0.232**	0.104	0.338**	0.468**	0.458**	0.731- **	C_EFF
0.000	0.186	0.250**	0.243**	0.271**	0.034- **	AP_EFF
0.237**	0.309**	0.334**	0.559**	0.335**	0.185- *	SP_EFF

.%5

* %1

**

.6

(1)

)

(

SFA

DEA

(SFA)

(DEA)

Cobb-Douglas

(4)

AP-EFF	C-EFF	SFA
0.744**	0.140	AP_EFF
AP-EFF	0.348**	SP_EFF
	C-EFF	DEA
	0.314**	AP_EFF
0.347**	0.496**	SP_EFF

.%1

**

(5)

SFA SP_EFF	SFA AP_EFF	SFA C_EFF
		0.394**
	0.238**	
0.181*		

()

:SP_EFF AP_EFF C_EFF

(%56.6) (%36.8)

SFA DEA

(
(1 - SP_EFF) × 100 %

(%78.2) (%72.8)

SFA DEA

(1 - C_EFF) × 100 %

) ()

(1996 (%68.9) (%65) $(1 - AP_EFF) \times 100\%$

DEA

()

SFA

2001

(2)

(2)

1999

)

()

(Yildirim,

.2002)

(

(Maudos and Pastor, 2001)

()

(2)

)
(

)
(

2001

(1)

.2004

(Maudos and Pastor, 2003) .(1993)

(Berger and Mester, 1997)

(Berger and Mester, 1997)

(Berger and Hannan, 1998)

(Smirlock et al., 1984) (1)

(K-S)

Kolomogorov Smirnov

(sig < 0.05)

(sig = 0.624) DEA

(sig = 0.104)

(Spearman)

()

(2000)

(3)

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= -

/ -

/ = -

= Tobin's q -

/ -

- = -

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(/) =

(3)

SFA and DEA

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.DEA (%1)

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(4)

(Maudos and Pastor, 2003)

(2)

(5)

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Cost and Profit Efficiency in the Jordanian Commercial Banks Parametric and Nonparametric Approaches for Estimating Efficiency

*Nedal A. Al-Fayoumi and Ezeddin M. Alkour**

ABSTRACT

This study aimed at assessing, analyzing and comparing cost, standard profit and alternative profit efficiency benchmarks for the fifteen Jordanian Commercial Banks listed on Amman Stock Exchange during the period 1993 to 2004. The methodology was based on two modern methods for assessing cost and profit frontier: the Data Envelopment Analysis (DEA) and Stochastic Frontier (SF).

The results of this study revealed the presence of a substantial deviation of optimal frontier; that besides a significant difference in the estimated level of efficiency across banks, resulted, thereby in lower means of cost and profit efficiency for the banks. Yet, the study highlighted the existence of significant gaps in efficiency across Jordanian Commercial Banks showing that efficiency gap, at cost and income level, had widened during the study period.

Keywords: Cost Efficiency, Standard Profit Efficiency, Alternative Profit Efficiency.

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